

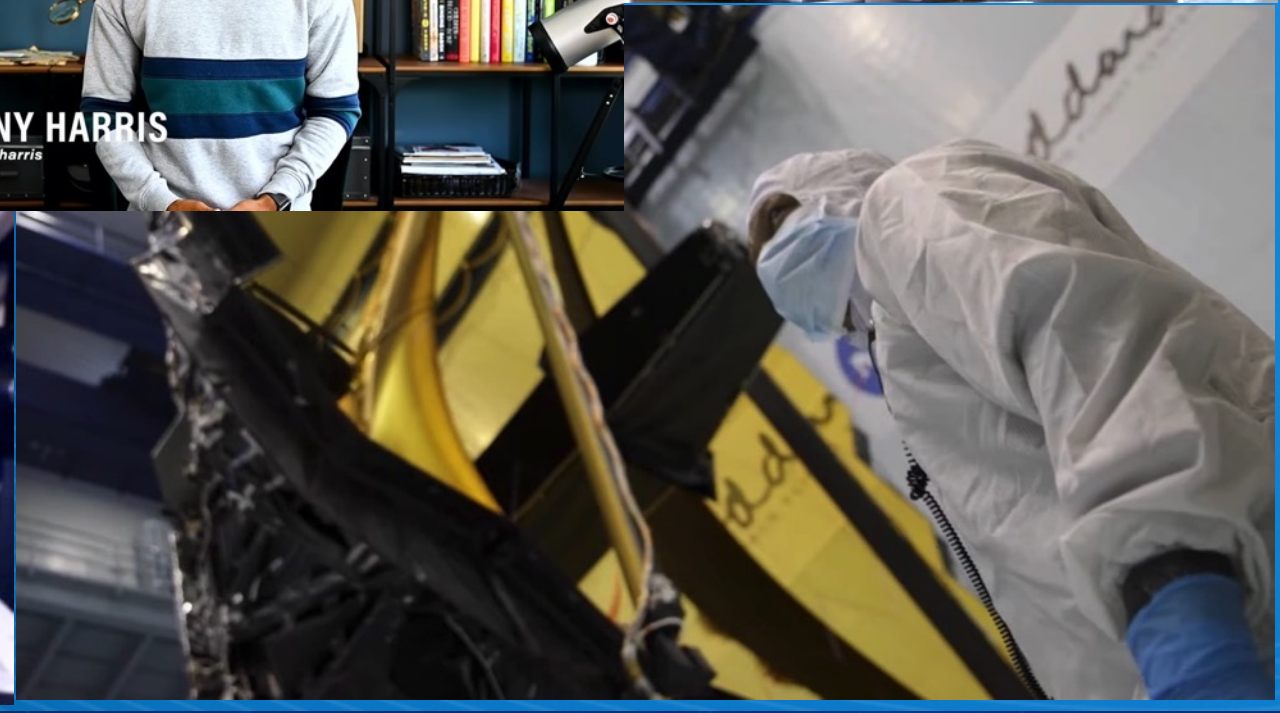
GOTO Copenhagen 2021

#GOTOcph

**SPEAKER:
KENNETH HARRIS II**

AN AVERAGE VISIONARY DAY WORKING ON NASA PROJECTS

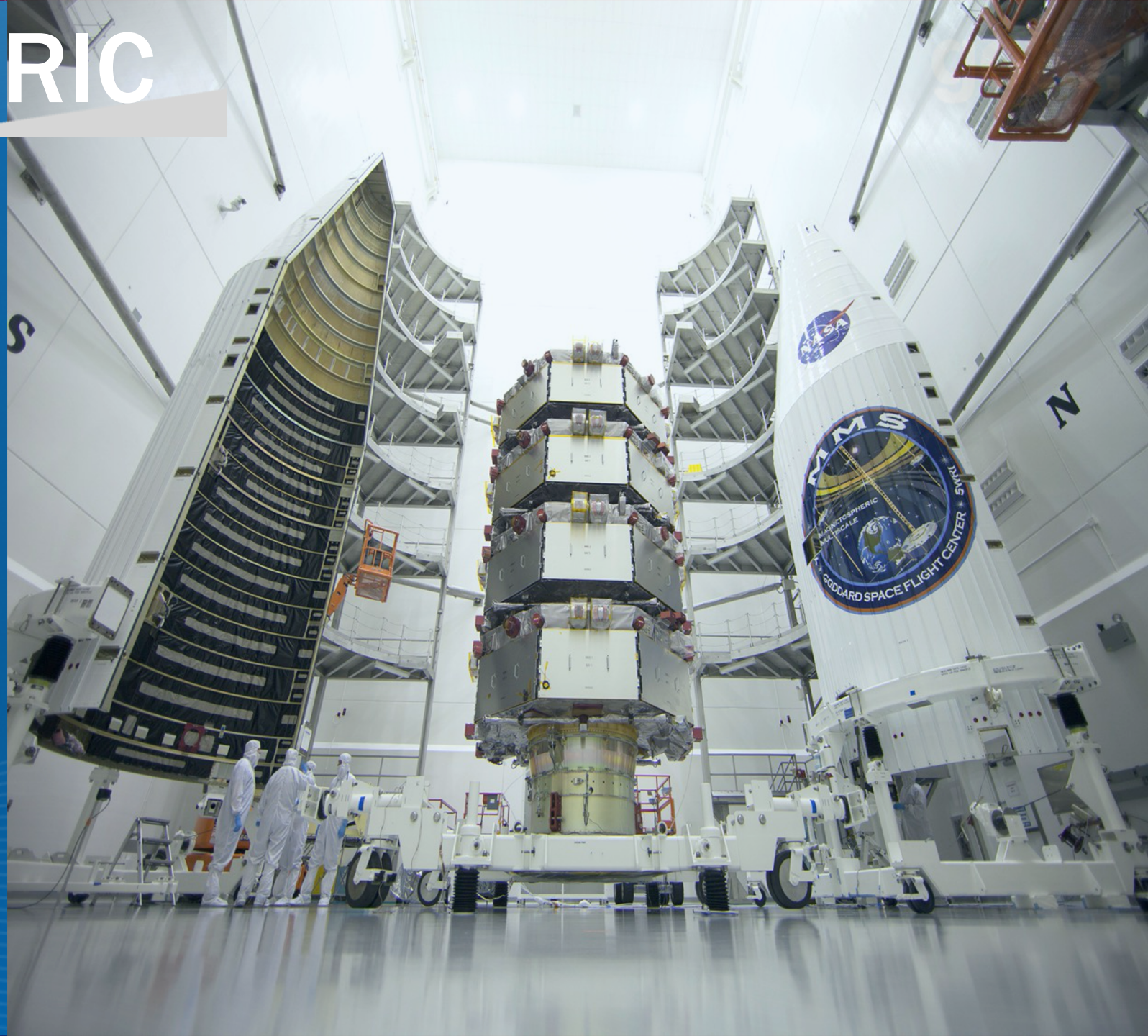
CLOSING KEYNOTE

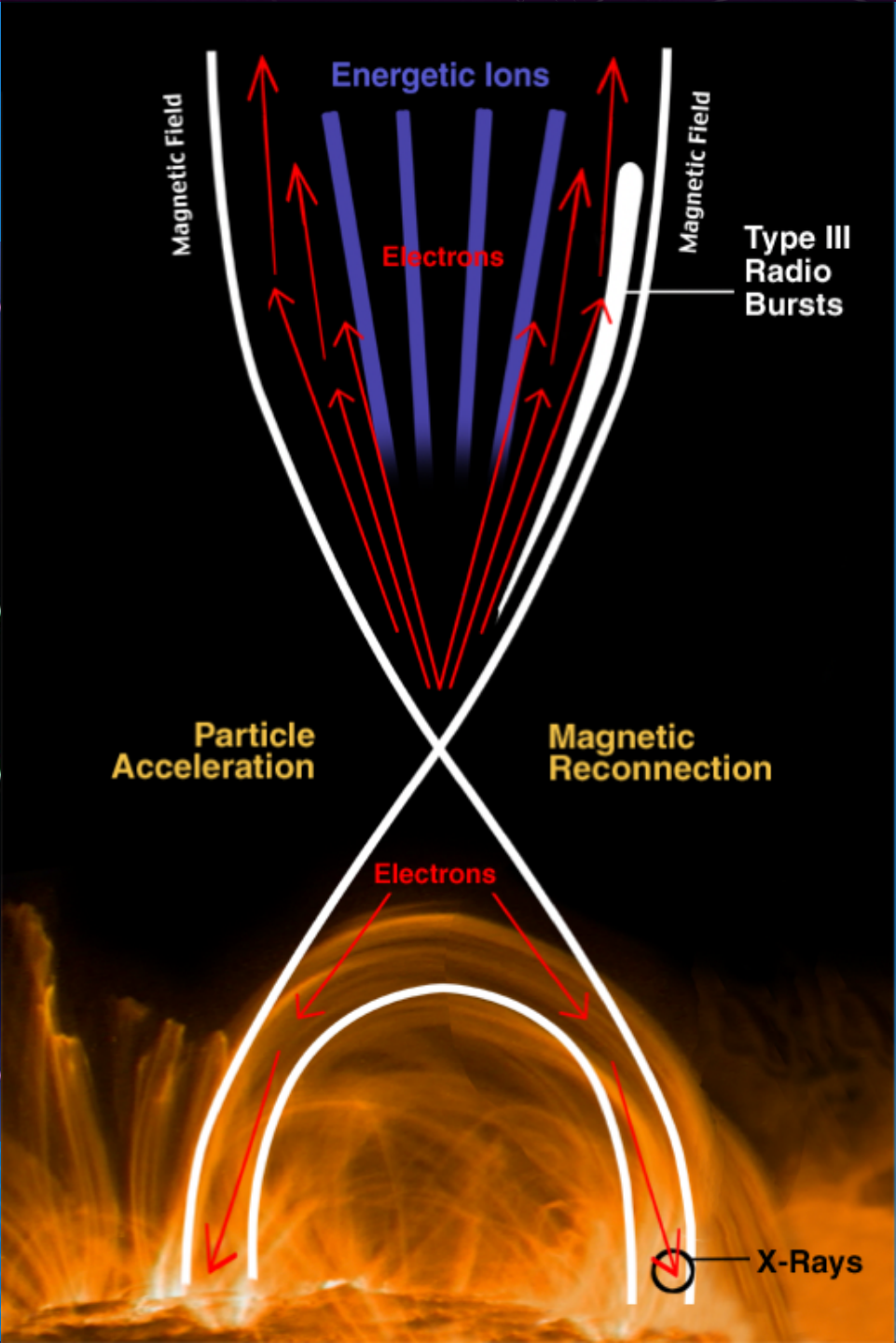
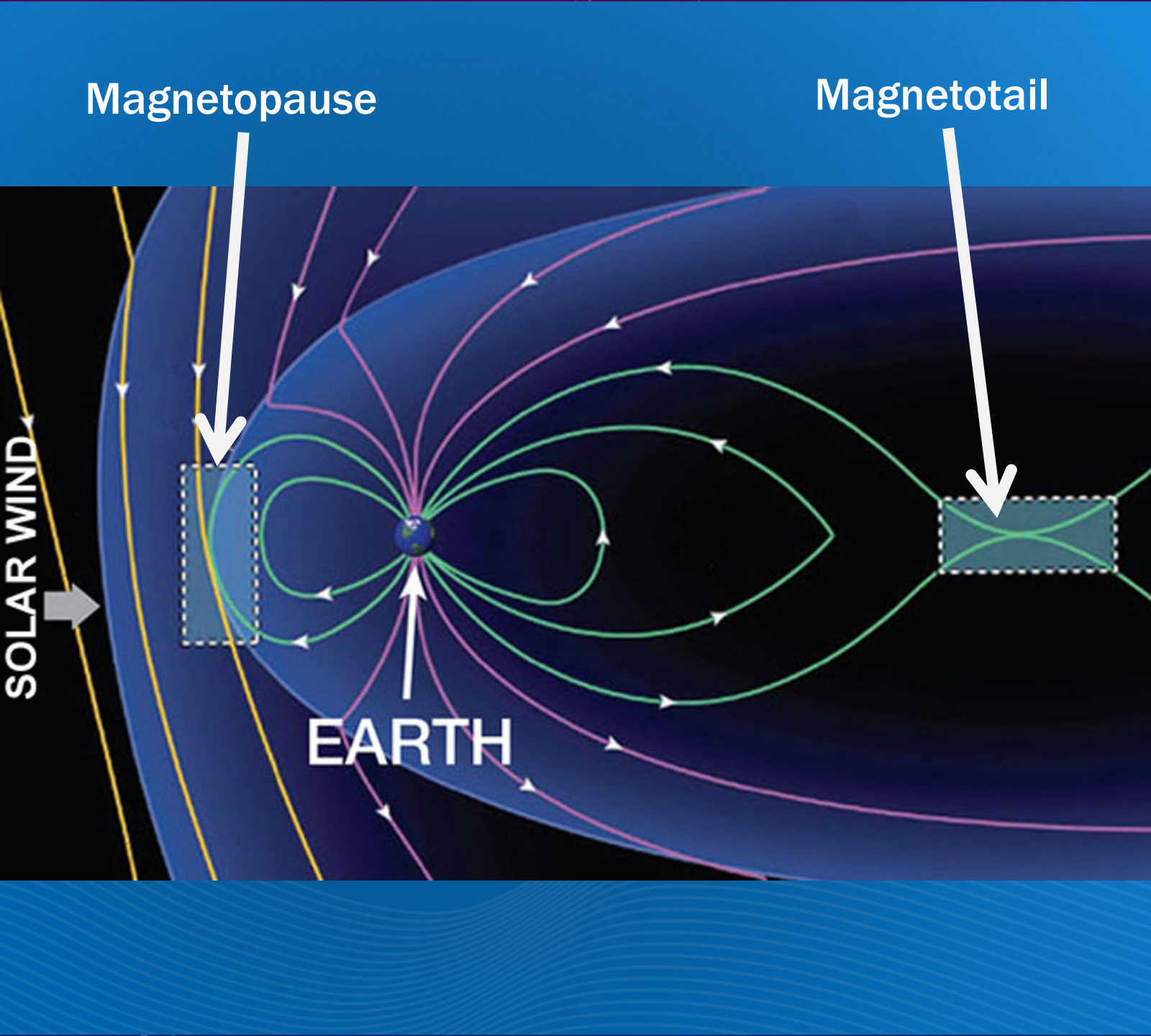


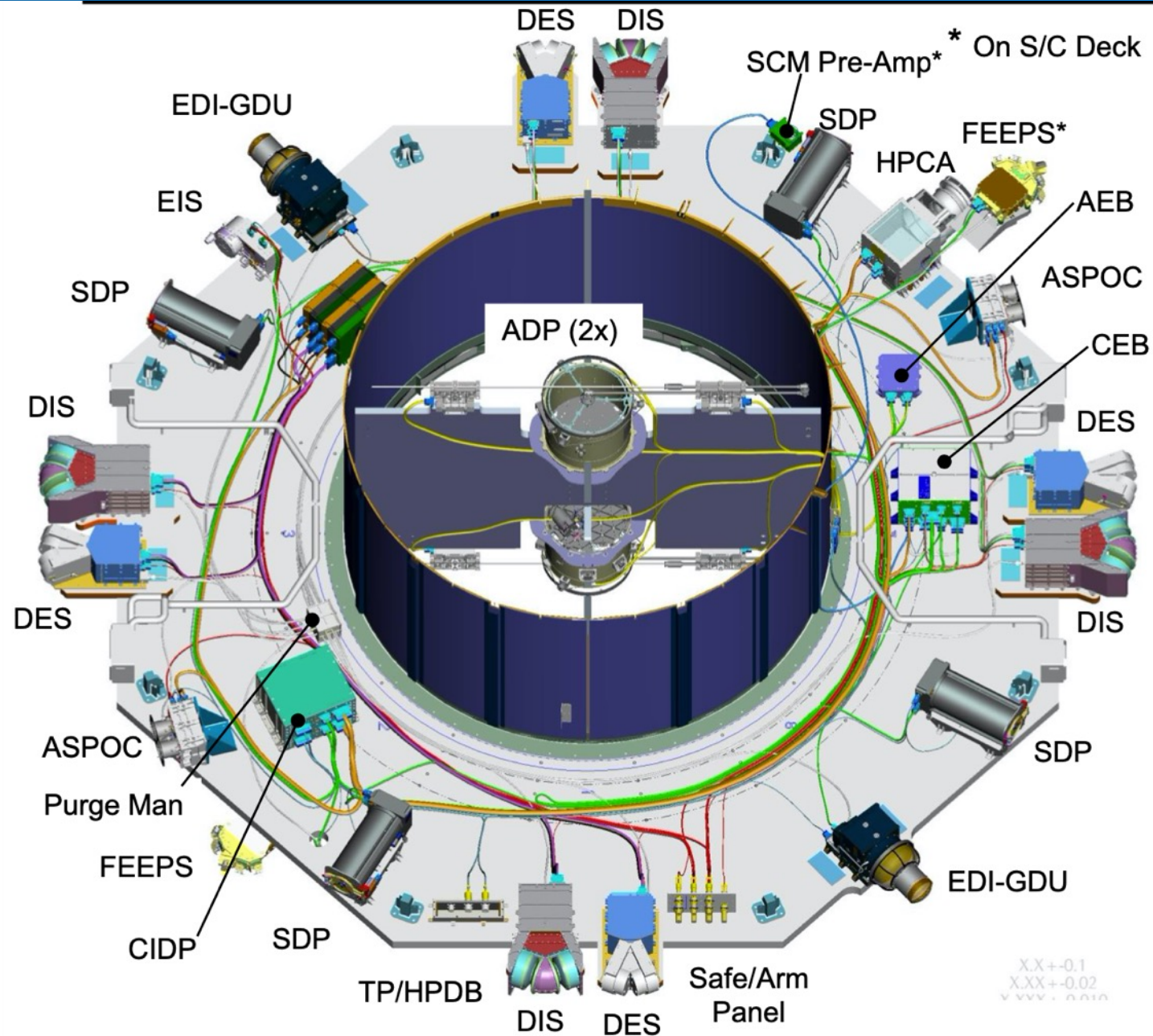
HOW ARE WE
PREPARING TO
EXPLORE THE
COSMOS ?

MAGNETOSPHERIC MULTISCALE MISSION

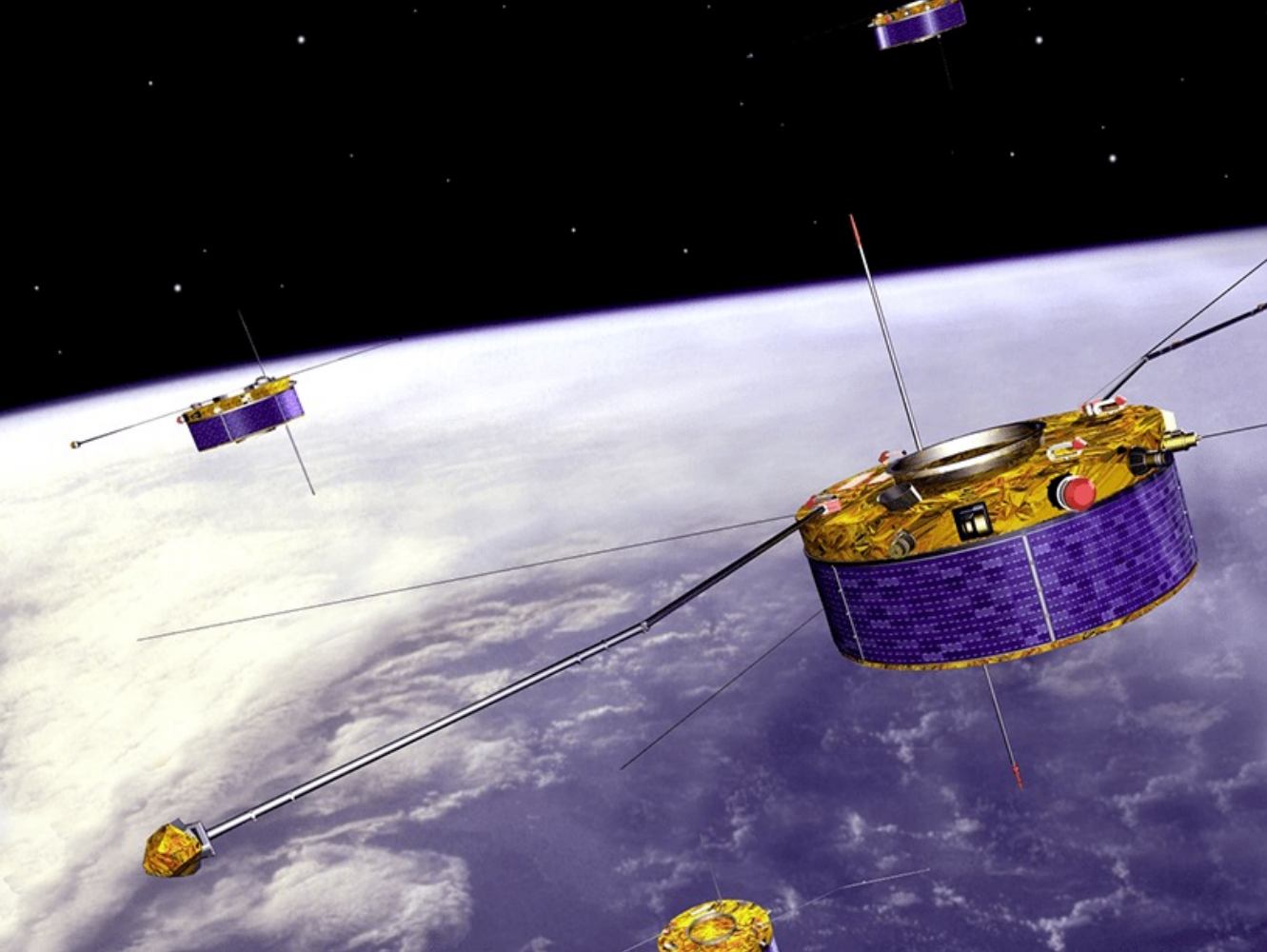
- Studies Magnetic Reconnection
- 4 Identical Spacecrafts
- Observes the kinetic processes in the electron diffusion region



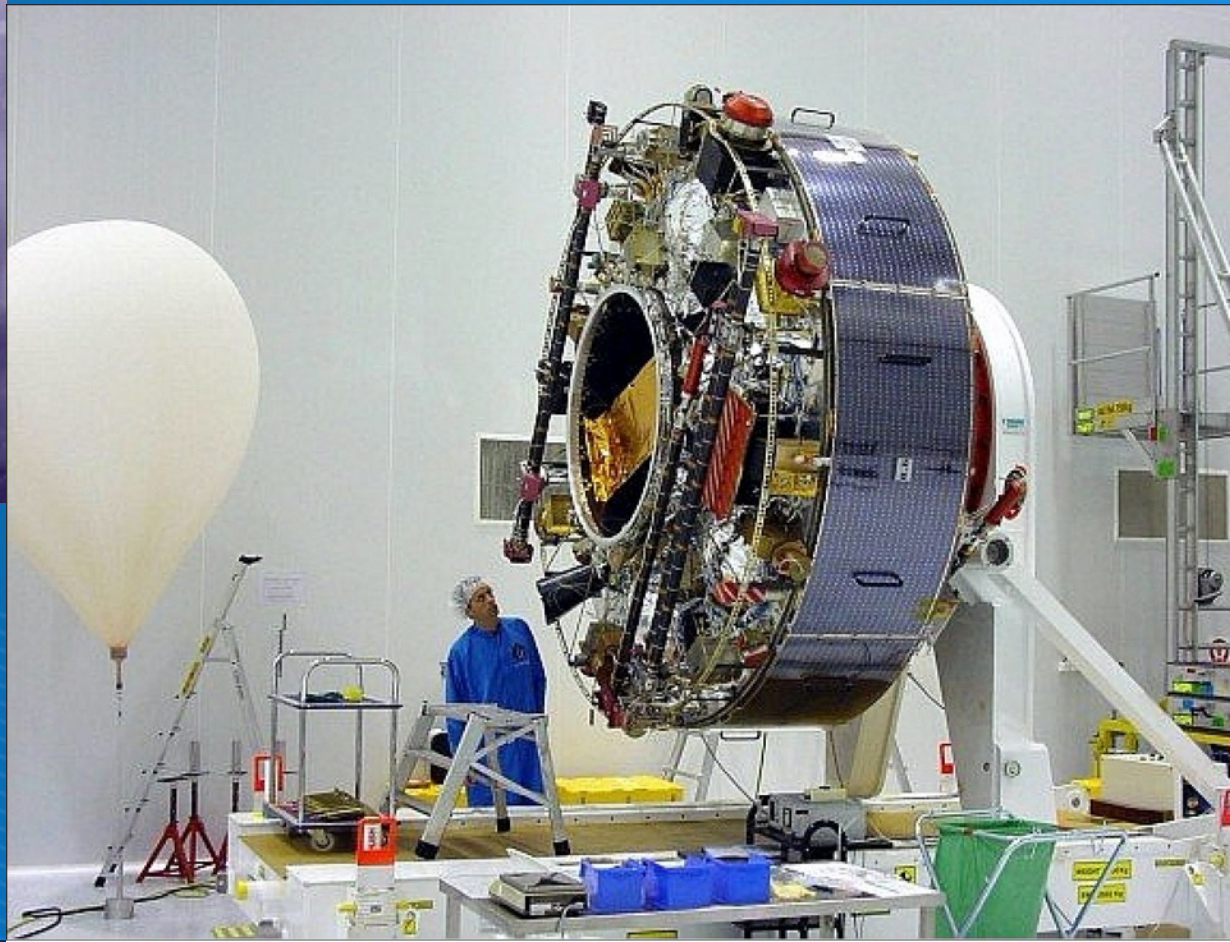


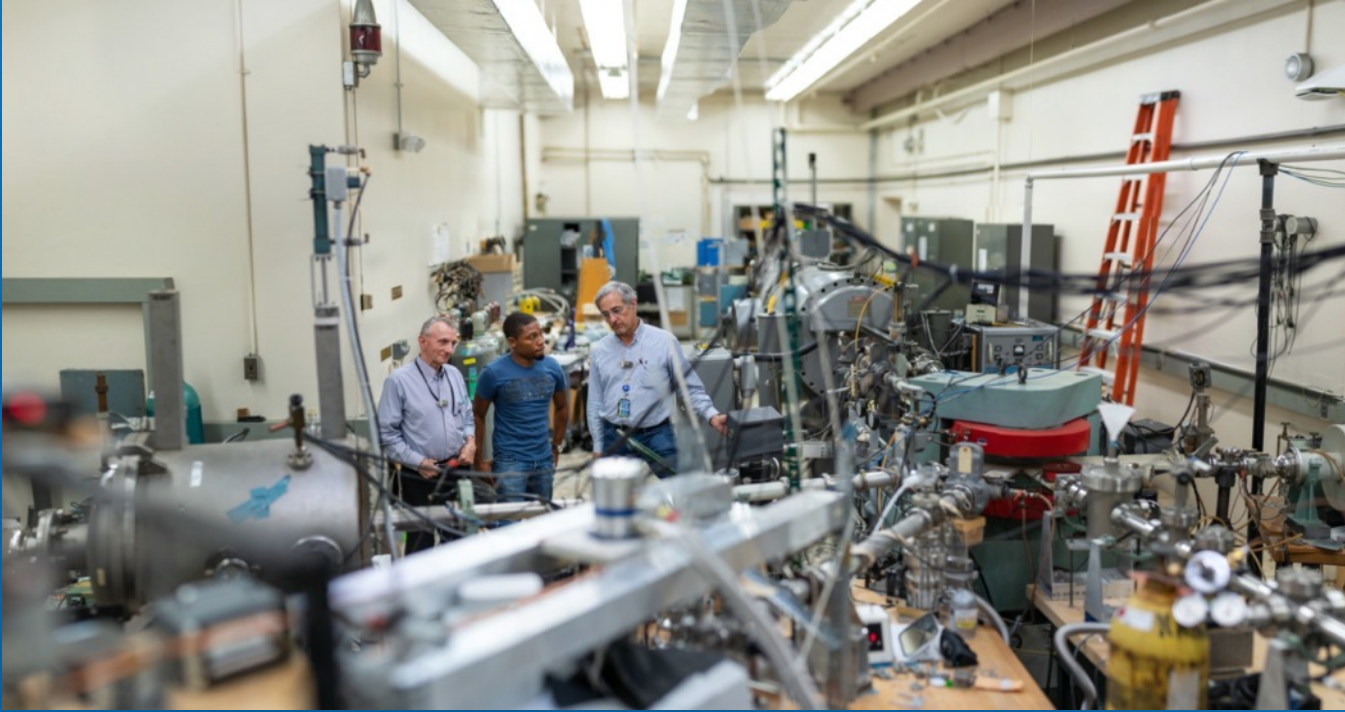


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CLUSTER

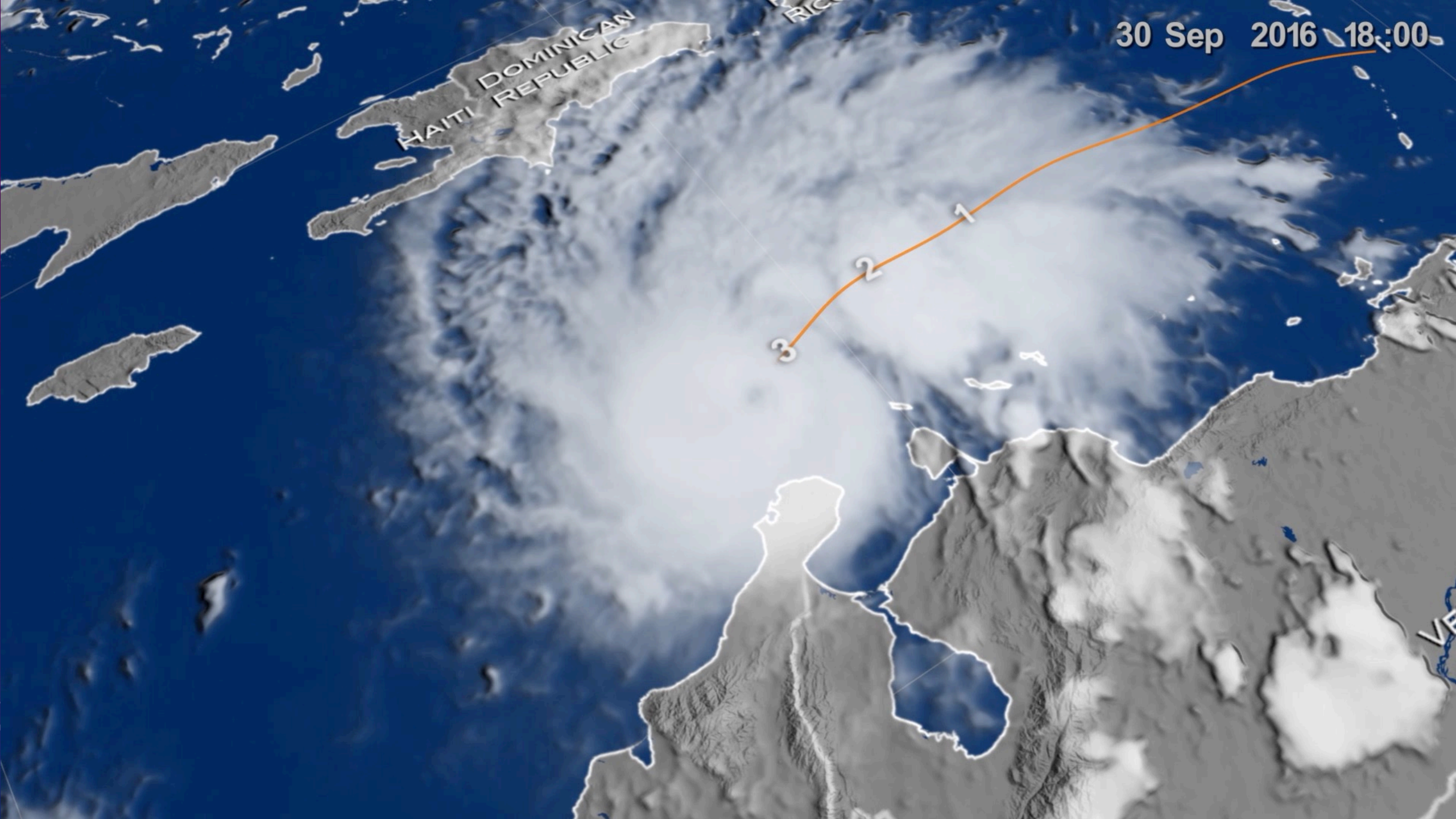




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HOW ARE WE
UNDERSTANDING
OUR HOME?
PLANET BETTER ■

30 Sep 2016 18:00

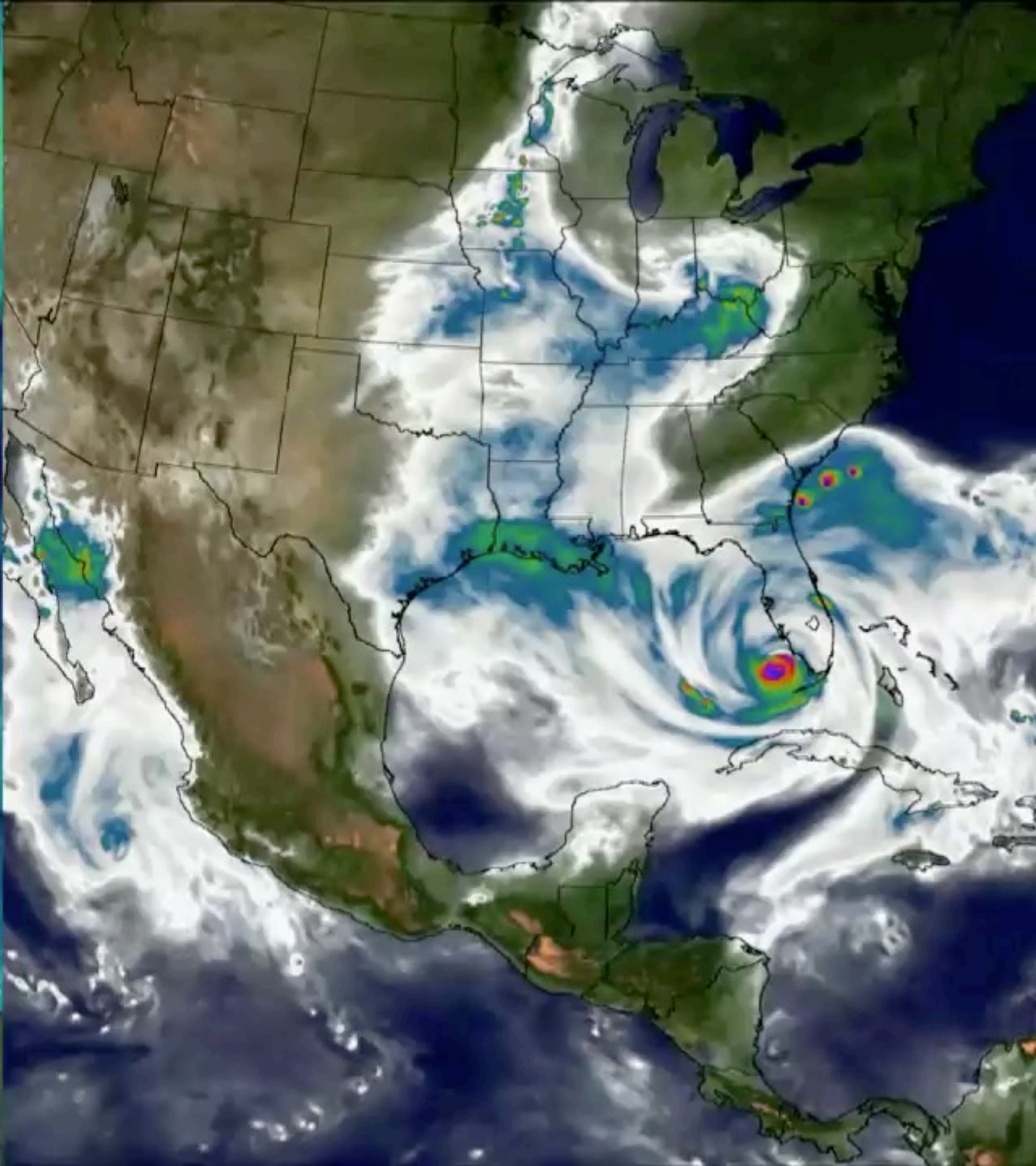
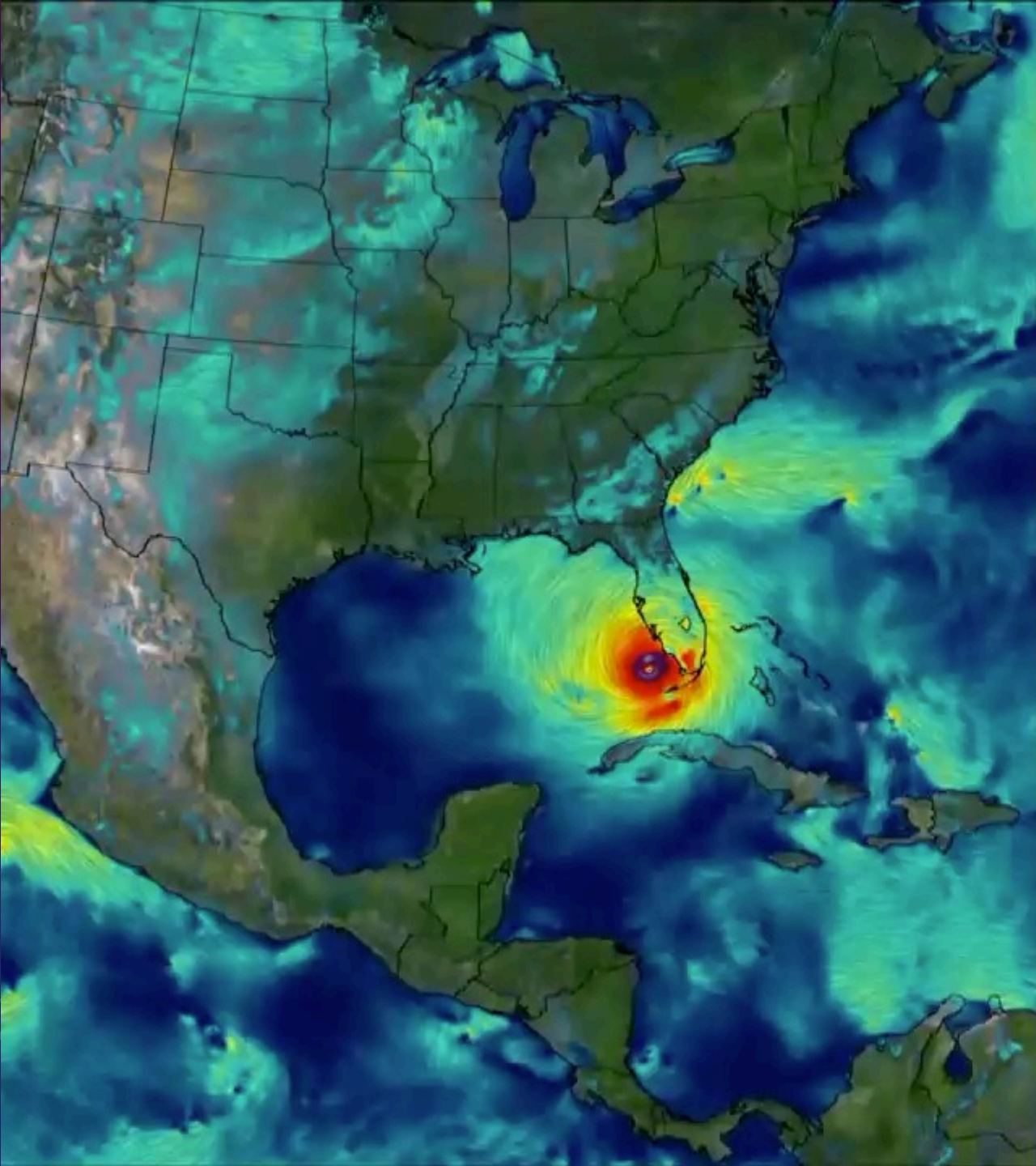


GLOBAL PRECIPITATION MEASUREMENT

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- Advance our understanding of Earth's water and energy cycles
- Improve forecasting of extreme events that cause natural disasters
- Enhance our capabilities of using accurate data on precipitation to directly benefit society

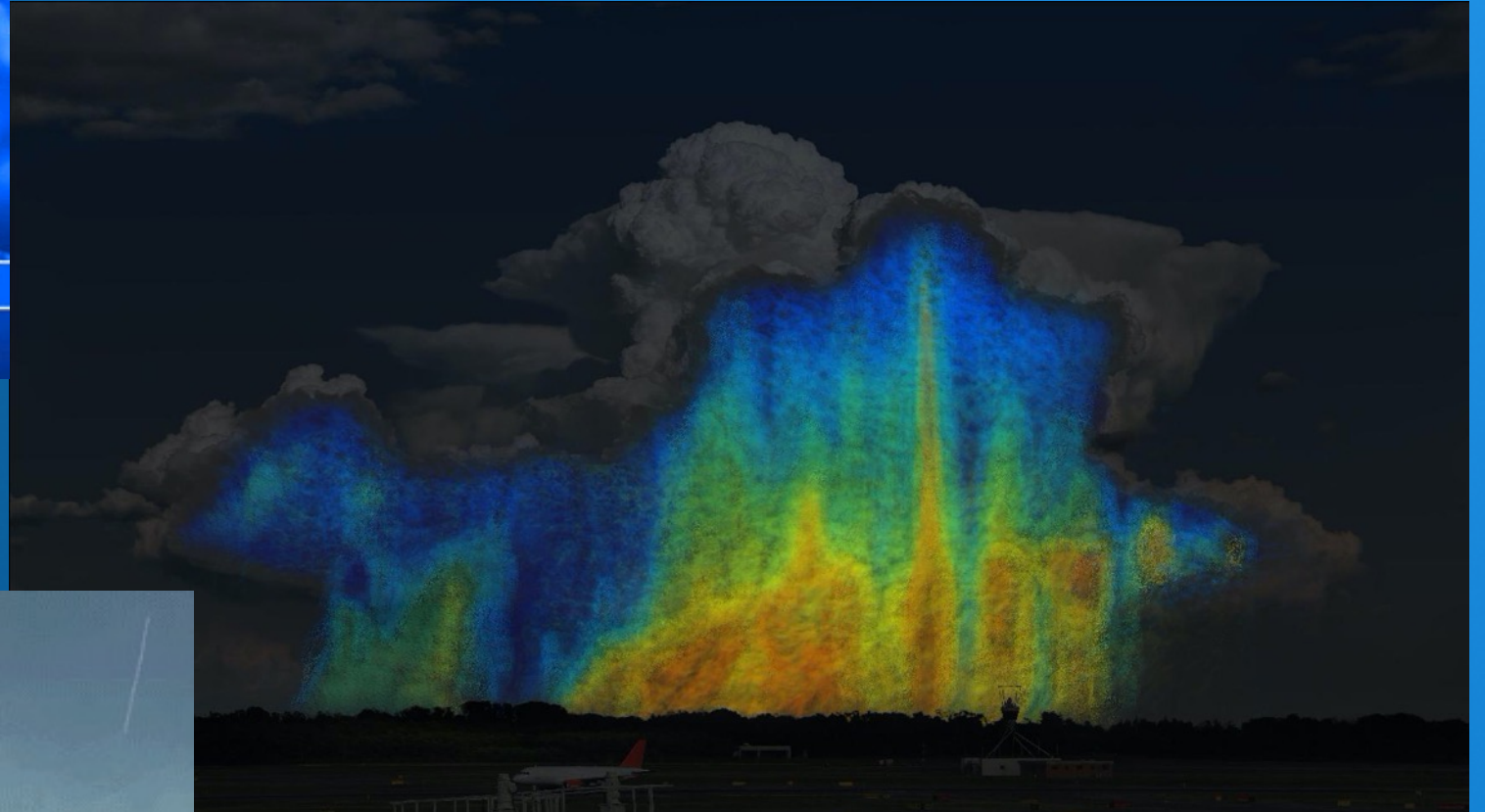


TOP



.5 mm

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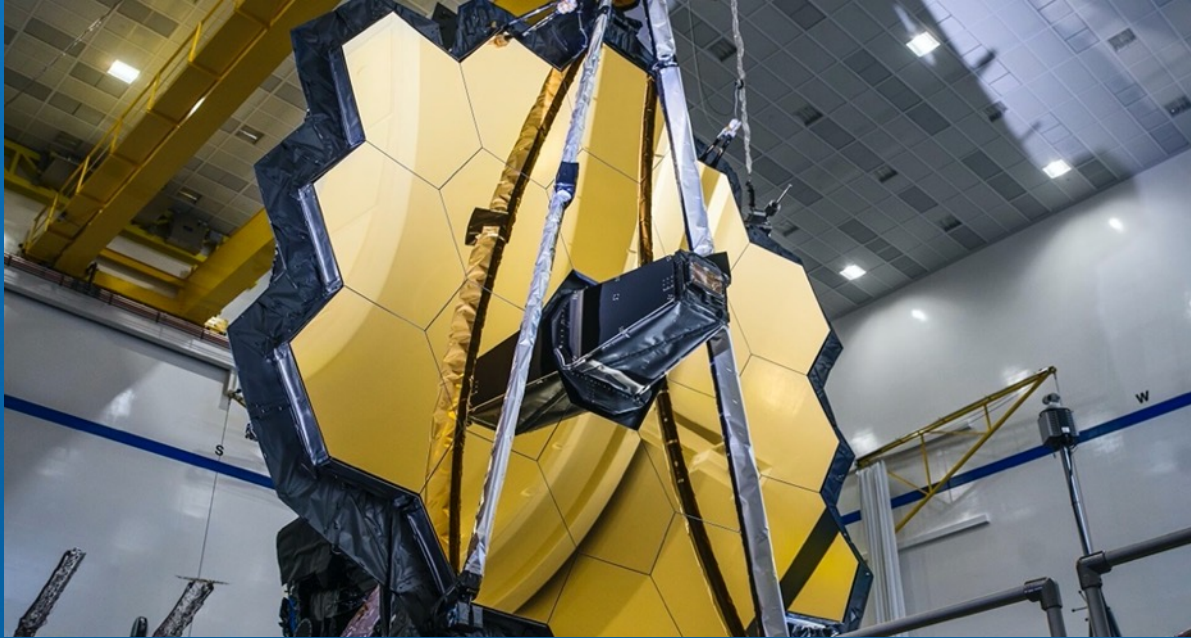


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WHERE

DID IT

ALL BEGIN?





QUICK HISTORY – VESTO SLIPHER

- In 1912 Vesto Slipher measured what we call **radial velocities** from 25 spiral galaxies.
- He discovered that 21 of these galaxies displayed “redshift” with speeds as great as 2000 km/sec. Simply put this meant that galaxies are rapidly receding from us! But he did not have distances between these galaxies.

QUICK HISTORY – EDWIN HUBBLE

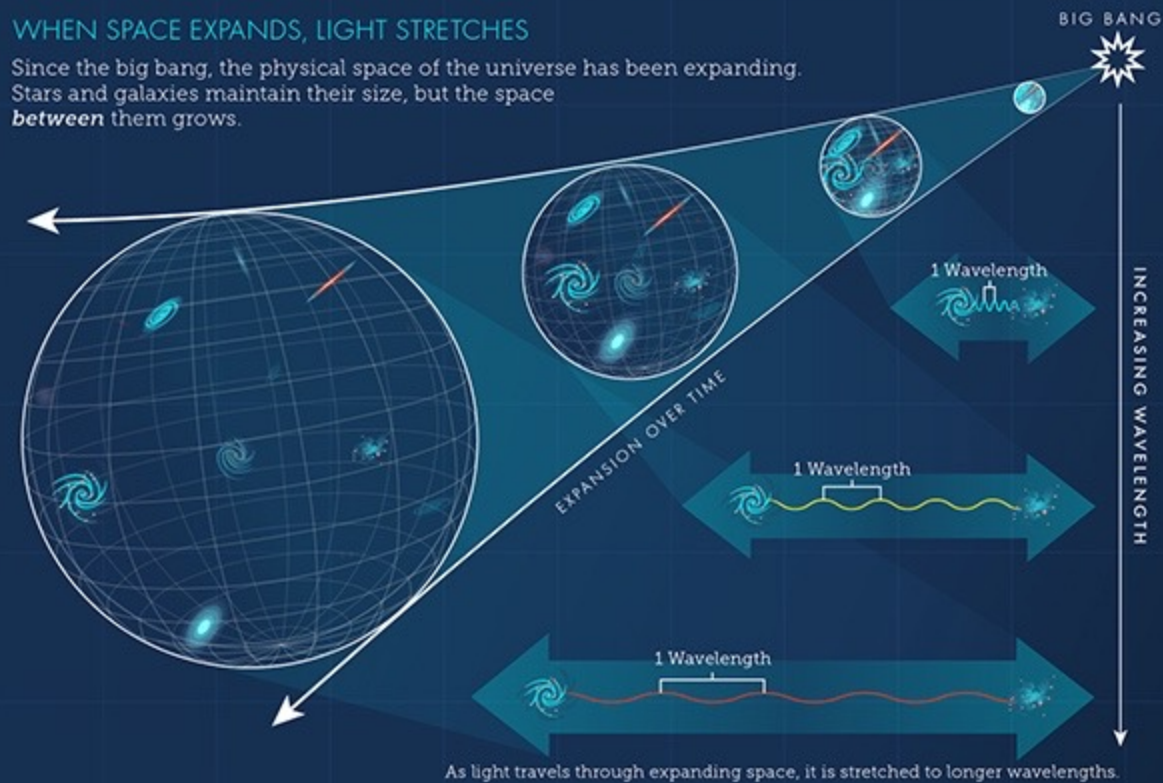
- Hubble continued the work of Vesto and was able to measure the distances between the galaxies studied.
- Then by comparing the distances with the recession velocity it was discovered that the velocity got larger with distance. This was the Systematic Expansion of the Universe!



WHAT IS COSMOLOGICAL REDSHIFT?

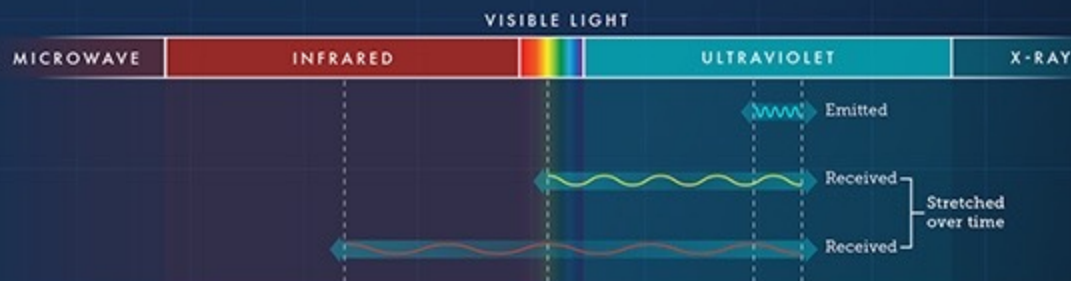
WHEN SPACE EXPANDS, LIGHT STRETCHES

Since the big bang, the physical space of the universe has been expanding. Stars and galaxies maintain their size, but the space *between* them grows.



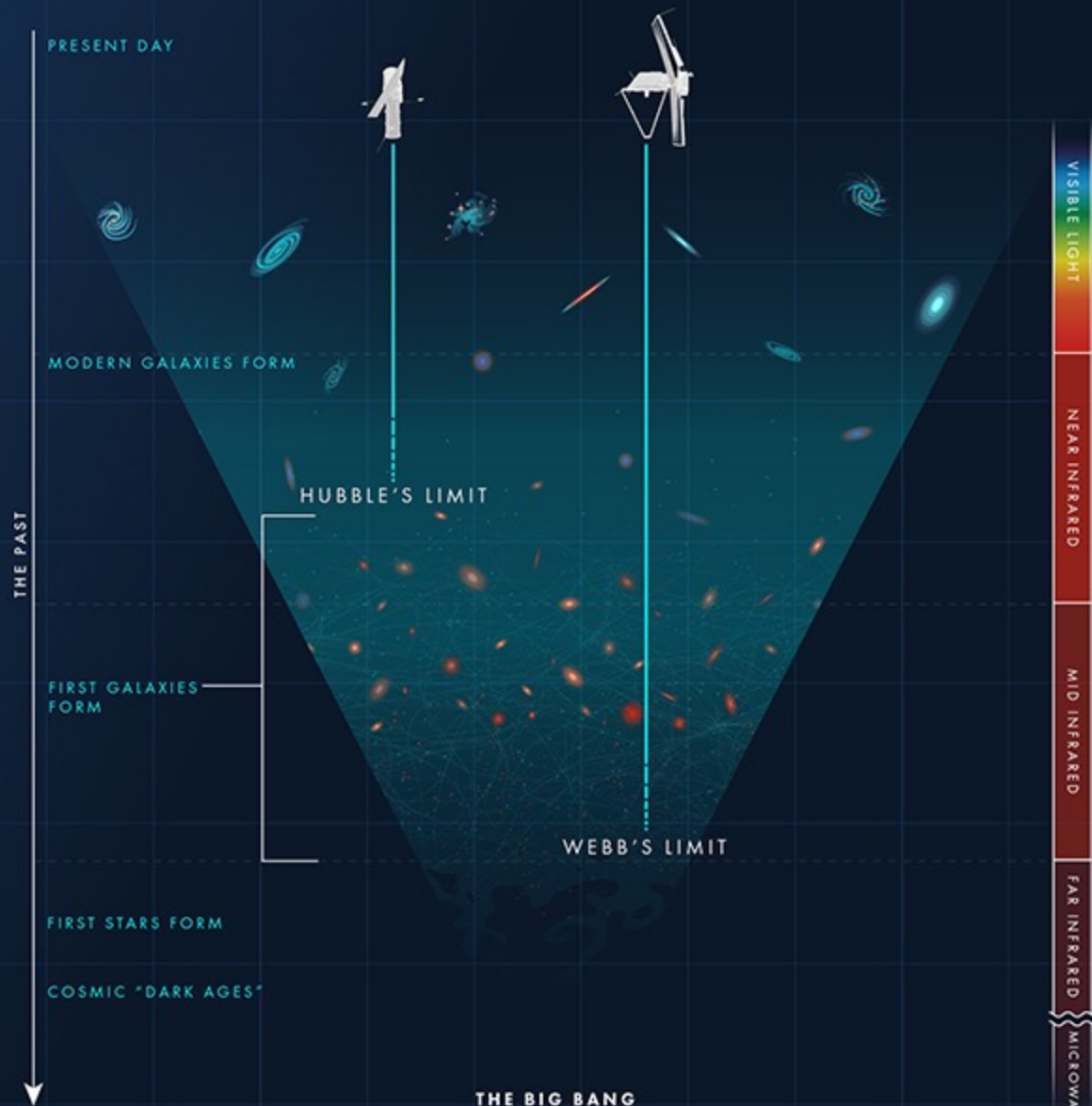
REDDER THAN RED

The longest visible wavelength is red. Beyond red are longer wavelengths that we can't see, starting with infrared. When light is stretched by the expansion of space, we say that it is **redshifted** – from its original wavelength to a longer, redder one.



SEEING THE PAST

Telescopes with **infrared** detectors allow us to see the ancient light of the first galaxies, which has been redshifted over space and time.



THE JAMES WEBB SPACE TELESCOPE

Science Instrument Module (SIM)

Houses all of Webb's cameras and science instruments

Trim flap

Helps stabilize the satellite

Solar power array

Always facing the Sun, panels convert sunlight into electricity to power the observatory

Earth-pointing antenna

Sends science data back to Earth and receives commands from NASA's Deep Space Network

Spacecraft bus

Contains most of the spacecraft steering and control machinery, including the computer and the reaction wheels

Primary Mirror

18 hexagonal segments made of the metal beryllium and coated with gold to capture faint infrared light

Secondary Mirror

Reflects gathered light from the primary mirror into the science instruments

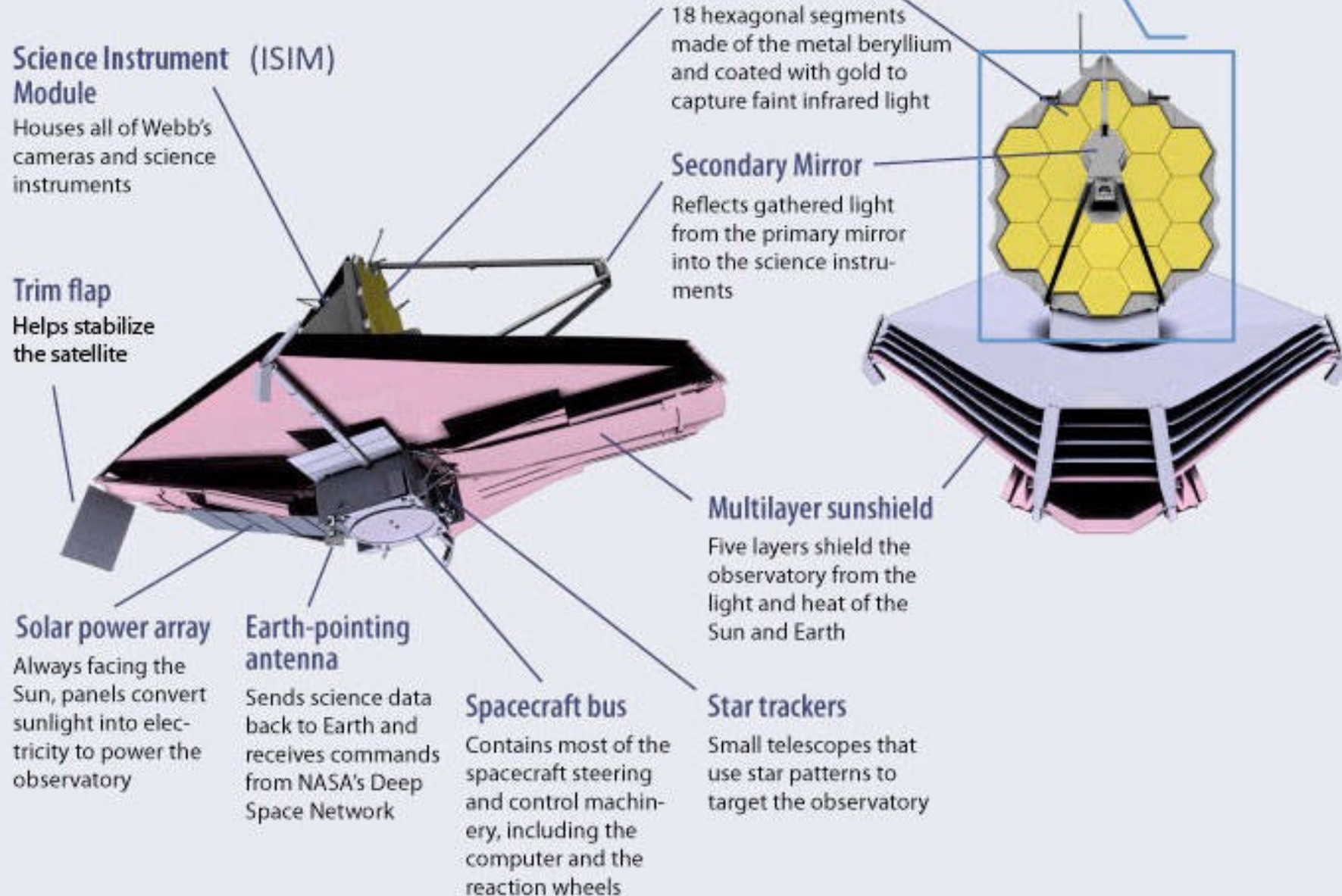
Multilayer sunshield

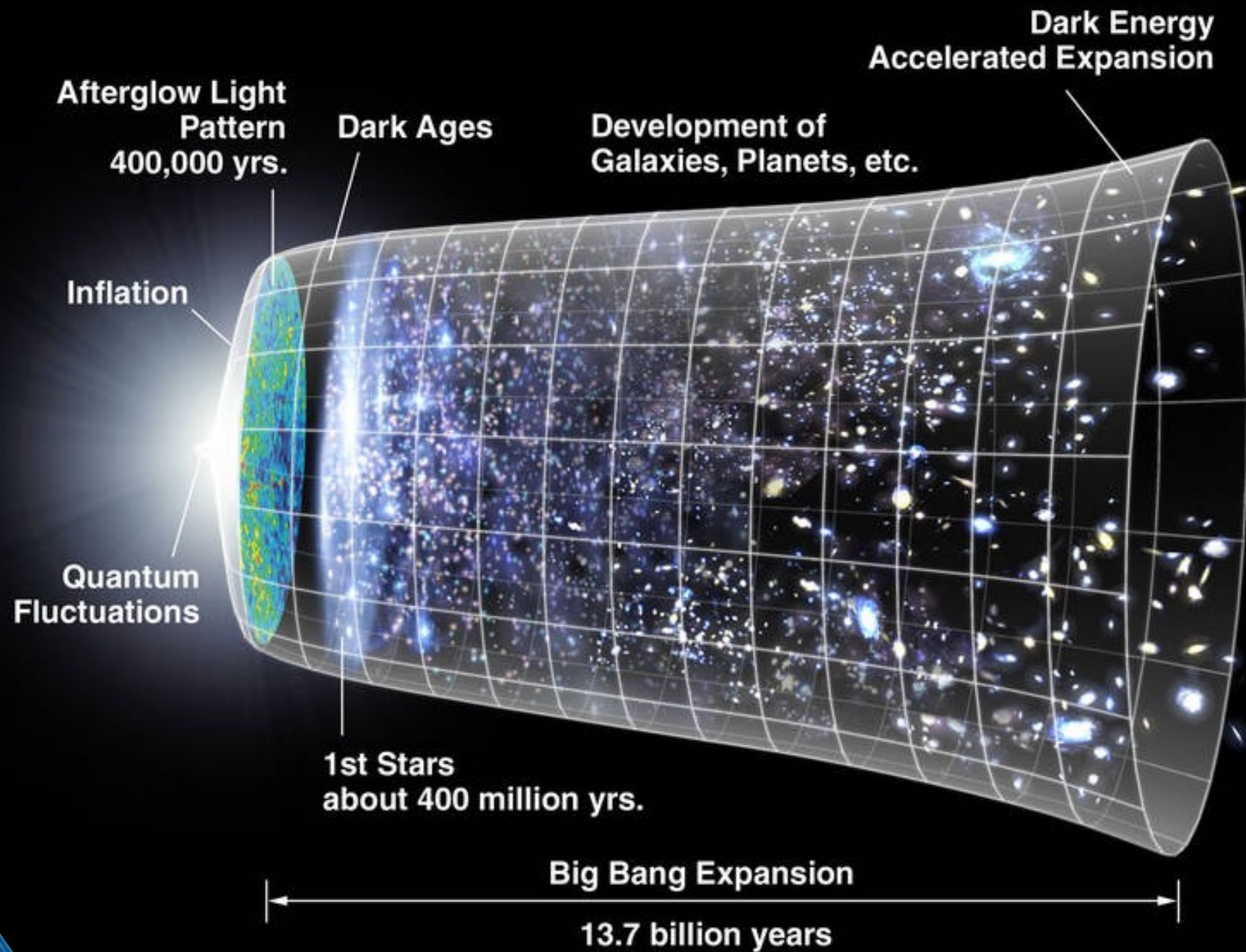
Five layers shield the observatory from the light and heat of the Sun and Earth

Star trackers

Small telescopes that use star patterns to target the observatory

Optical Telescope Element (OTE)







Gowning up

2 – 10 minutes

How long it takes to suit up; considered part of the worker's shift

\$1,200

Daily cost of new booties or boot covers. Company uses 8,000 per day

\$20 – \$25

Cost of a pair of shoes



\$5 – \$8 Non-prescription safety goggles

\$300 Prescription safety goggles (300 people wear prescription goggles)

25 cents
Cost of surgical mask

50 cents
Cost of a low sodium pen (only type allowed in cleanroom)

\$5
Cost of a lint-free notebook



THANK YOU

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Images and Content Reference(s)
NASA Goddard Space Flight Center
NASA STI Program
Taylor Mickal - Photographer
Christopher Gunn - Photographer
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