Engineering for Software

Amplifying Creativity

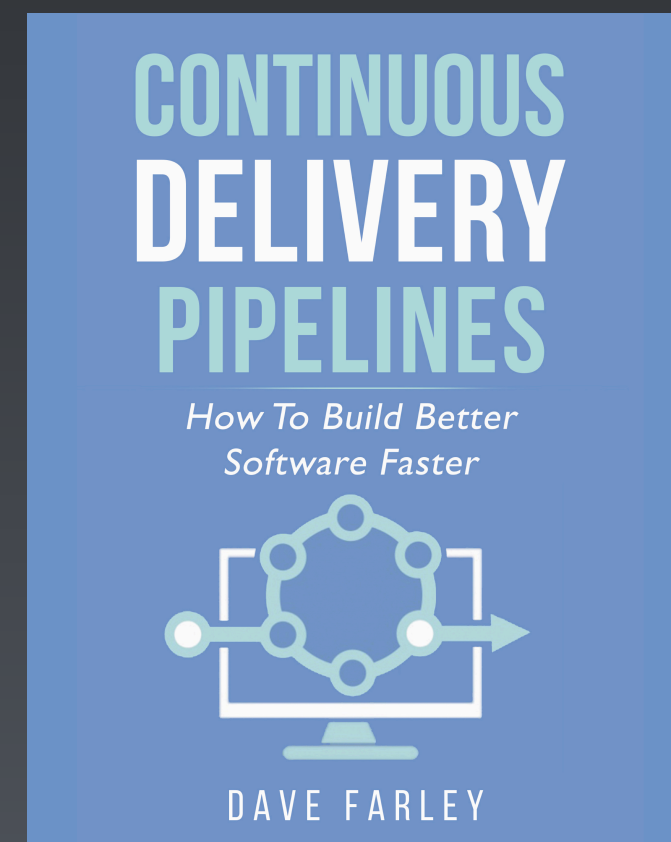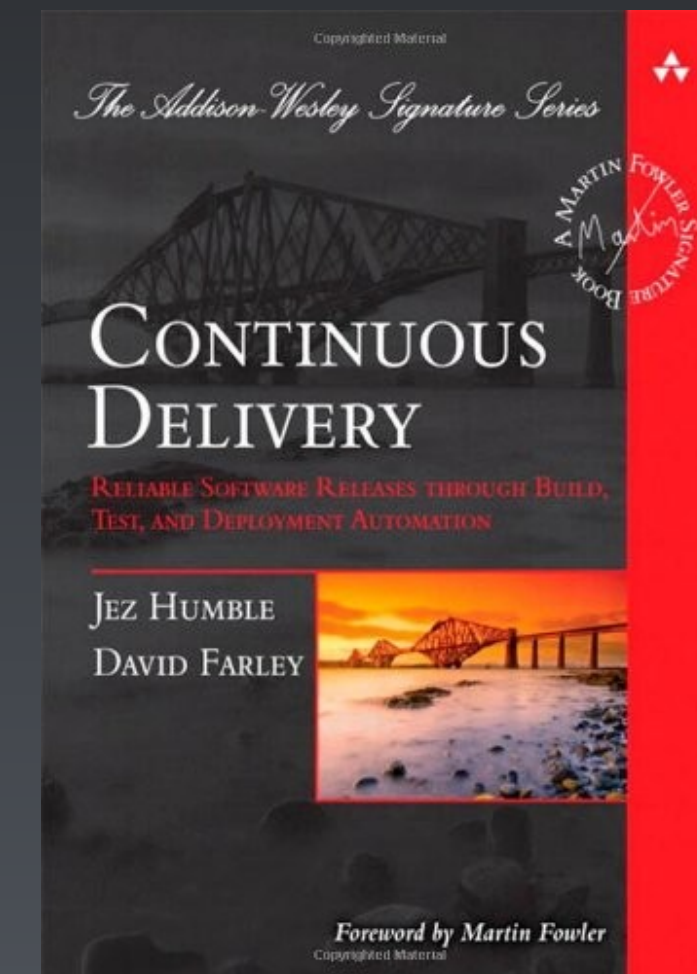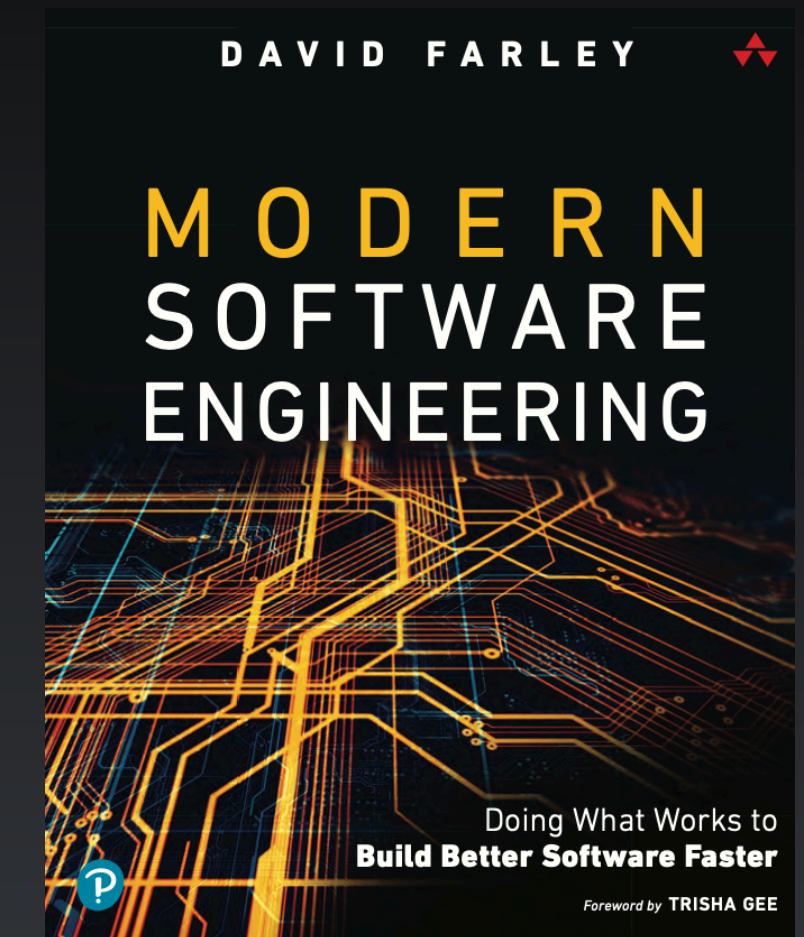**Dave Farley**

https://www.davefarley.net

@davefarley77

https://bit.ly/CDonYT

Continuous Delivery ltd

http://www.continuous-delivery.co.uk

"The Things We Can't Afford to Get Wrong"

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"The Things We Can't Afford to Get Wrong"

"The Things We Can't Afford to Get Wrong"

This is NOT Our Problem!

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```java
package com.cd.acceptance.dsl;

import com.cd.acceptance.dsl.drivers.BookShopDrivers;

public class BookShoppingDsl
{
    private final BookShopDrivers driver;

    public BookShoppingDsl(BookShopDrivers drivers)
    {
        this.driver = drivers;
    }

    public void searchForBook(String... args)
    {
        Params params = new Params(args);
        String title = params.Optional( name: "title", defaultValue: "Continuous Delivery");

        driver.searchForBook(title);
    }

    public void selectBook(String... args)
    {
        Params params = new Params(args);
        String author = params.Optional( name: "author", defaultValue: "David Farley");

        driver.selectBook(author);
    }

    public void addSelectedItemToShoppingBasket() { driver.addSelectedItemToShoppingBasket(); }

    public void assertItemListedInShoppingBasket(String... args)
    {
        Params params = new Params(args);
        String item = params.Optional( name: "item", defaultValue: "Continuous Delivery");

        driver.assertListedInShoppingBasket(item);
    }

    public void checkOut(String... args)
    {
        Params params = new Params(args);
        String item = params.Optional( name: "item", defaultValue: "Continuous Delivery");
        String price = params.Optional( name: "price", defaultValue: "£10.00");
        Card card = parseCard(params.Optional( name: "card", defaultValue: "1234 5678 9101 0001 12/23 007"));

        driver.checkOut(item, price, card);
    }

    public void assertItemPurchased(String... args)
    {
        Params params = new Params(args);
```

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DEPLOY

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We Can Recreate Entire Systems for Free!

DEPLOY

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Engineering: Designing, Building & Repairing things in a Principled way

"Designing, Building & Repairing things in a Principled way"

Alan Kay

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All Engineering is not the same!

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Engineering *IS* About Exploration & Discovery

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Software Development *IS* About Exploration & Discovery

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Optimise for Learning

Optimise for Learning

Iteration

Software Development is also about Managing Complexity

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Optimise to Manage Complexity

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Optimise to Manage Complexity

Modularity

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Principles of Applying Engineering Thinking

- Optimise for Learning

- Optimise to Manage/Limit Complexity

- Control the Variables

- Make Evidence Based Decisions
  (Run the Experiments)

- Never Assume You Have the Correct Answer

- Find Ways to Falsify Ideas Simply
  (More Experiments!)

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Testability

What Do We Value In Good Code?

What Do We Value In Good Code?

- It Has to Work!

What Do We Value In Good Code?

- It Has to Work!

- Modular

Modular

What Do We Value In Good Code?

- It Has to Work!

- Modular

- Loosely-coupled

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- High-Cohesion

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- It Has to Work!

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- High-Cohesion

- Good Separation of Concerns

Modular

Loose Coupled

High Cohesion

Separation of Concerns

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What Do We Value In Good Code?

- It Has to Work!

- Modular

- Loosely-coupled

- High-Cohesion

- Good Separation of Concerns

- Exhibits Information Hiding

Modular

Loose Coupled

High Cohesion

Separation of Concerns

Information Hiding

What Drives Quality? - Before TDD

What Drives Quality? - Before TDD

The Skill, Experience and Integrity of an individual programmer.

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TDD is…

TDD is…

- Write a Test - See it Fail

TDD is…

Repeat!

Red **Green** **Refactor**

- Write a Test - See it Fail
- Write Code to Make the Test Pass - See it Pass
- Modify the Code to Make it Clean and Elegant

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TDD is…

Repeat!

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- Write a Test - See it Fail
- Write Code to Make the Test Pass - See it Pass
- Modify the Code to Make it Clean and Elegant
- Next Test…

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What Makes Code Testable?

What Makes Code Testable?

- It Has to Work!

What Makes Code Testable?

- It Has to Work!

- Modular

Modular

What Makes Code Testable?

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What Drives Quality - Before TDD

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What Drives Quality - Before TDD

The Skill, Experience and Integrity
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+

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Modular

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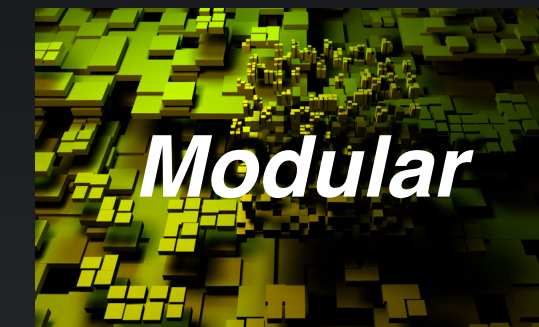(C)opyright Dave Farley 2015

Modular

Loose Coupled

Separation of Concerns

High Cohesion

Information Hiding

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```java
public class Car {
    private final Engine engine = new PetrolEngine();

    public void start() {
        putIntoNeutral();
        applyBrakes();
        this.engine.start();
    }

    private void applyBrakes() {
    }

    private void putIntoNeutral() {
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    }

    private void putIntoNeutral() {
    }
}
```

```java
@Test
public void shouldStartCarEngine() {
    Car car = new Car();

    car.start();

    // Nothing to assert!!
}
```

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```java
public class BetterCar {
    private final Engine engine;

    public BetterCar(Engine engine) {
        this.engine = engine;
    }


    public void start() {
        putIntoNeutral();
        applyBrakes();
        this.engine.start();
    }


    private void applyBrakes() {
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    }

    private void putIntoNeutral() {
    }
}
```

```java
@Test
public void shouldStartBetterCarEngine() {

    FakeEngine engine = new FakeEngine();

}
```

```java
public class BetterCar {
    private final 

    public Better
        this.engi
    }

    public void s
        putIntoNe
        applyBrak
        this.engi
    }

    private void
    }

    private void
    }
}
```

```java
public class FakeEngine implements Engine {
    private boolean started = false;

    @Override
    public void start() {
        started = true;
    }


    public boolean startedSuccessfully() {
        return started;
    }
}
```

```java
gine() {

gine();
```

```java
public class BetterCar {
    private final Engine engine;

    public BetterCar(Engine engine) {
        this.engine = engine;
    }

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    }

    private void applyBrakes() {
    }

    private void putIntoNeutral() {
    }
}
```

```java
@Test
public void shouldStartBetterCarEngine() {

    FakeEngine engine = new FakeEngine();

    BetterCar car = new BetterCar(engine);


}
```

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```java
public class BetterCar {
    private final Engine engine;

    public BetterCar(Engine engine) {
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    FakeEngine engine = new FakeEngine();
    BetterCar car = new BetterCar(engine);

    car.start();

}
```

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        this.engine.start();
    }

    private void applyBrakes() {
    }

    private void putIntoNeutral() {
    }
}
```

```java
@Test
public void shouldStartBetterCarEngine() {
        FakeEngine engine = new FakeEngine();
        BetterCar car = new BetterCar(engine);

        car.start();

        assertTrue(engine.startedSuccessfully());
}
```

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```java
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    private final Engine engine;

    public BetterCar(Engine engine) {
        this.engine = engine;
    }


    public void start() {
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    private void applyBrakes() {
    }


    private void putIntoNeutral() {
    }
}
```

```java
public class BetterCar {
    private final Engine engine;

    public BetterCar(Engine engine) {
        this.engine = engine;
    }
}

public void createCars() {



}
```

```java
public class BetterCar {
    private final Engine engine;

    public BetterCar(Engine engine) {
        this.engine = engine;
    }
}
```

```java
public void createCars() {

    BetterCar petrolCar = new BetterCar(new PetrolEngine());



}
```

```java
public class BetterCar {
    private final Engine engine;

    public BetterCar(Engine engine) {
        this.engine = engine;
    }
}
```

```java
public void createCars() {

    BetterCar petrolCar = new BetterCar(new PetrolEngine());

    BetterCar electricCar = new BetterCar(new ElectricEngine());


}
```

```java
public class BetterCar {
    private final Engine engine;

    public BetterCar(Engine engine) {
        this.engine = engine;
    }
}

public void createCars() {

    BetterCar petrolCar = new BetterCar(new PetrolEngine());

    BetterCar electricCar = new BetterCar(new ElectricEngine());

    BetterCar jetCar = new BetterCar(new JetEngine());

}
```

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Small Steps

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Gather Feedback

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Predict the Results

Control the Variables

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What Really Works?

Smart Automation - a repeatable, reliable process for releasing software

Idea	Executable spec.	Unit Test	Code	Build	Release

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What Really Works?

Smart Automation - a repeatable, reliable process for releasing software

Speed

Cycle-Time

Typical Traditional Cycle Time

Cycle-Time

Typical Traditional Cycle Time

Typical CD Cycle Time

What Is Continuous Delivery?

"Our highest priority is to satisfy the customer through early and continuous delivery of valuable software."

- The first principle of the agile manifesto.
- The logical extension of continuous integration.
- A holistic approach to development.
- Every commit creates a release candidate.
- Finished means released into the hands of users, delivering value!

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The Principles of Continuous Delivery

- Create a repeatable, reliable process for releasing software.
- Automate almost everything.
- Keep everything under version control.
- If it hurts, do it more often – bring the pain forward.
- Build quality in.
- Done means released.
- Everybody is responsible for the release process.
- Improve continuously.

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The Principles of Continuous Delivery

○ Create a repeatable, reliable process for releasing software.

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○ Build quality in.

○ Done means released.

○ Everybody is responsible for the release process.

○ Improve continuously.

"If Agile software development was the opening act to a great performance, Continuous Delivery is the headliner."

Forrester Research 2013

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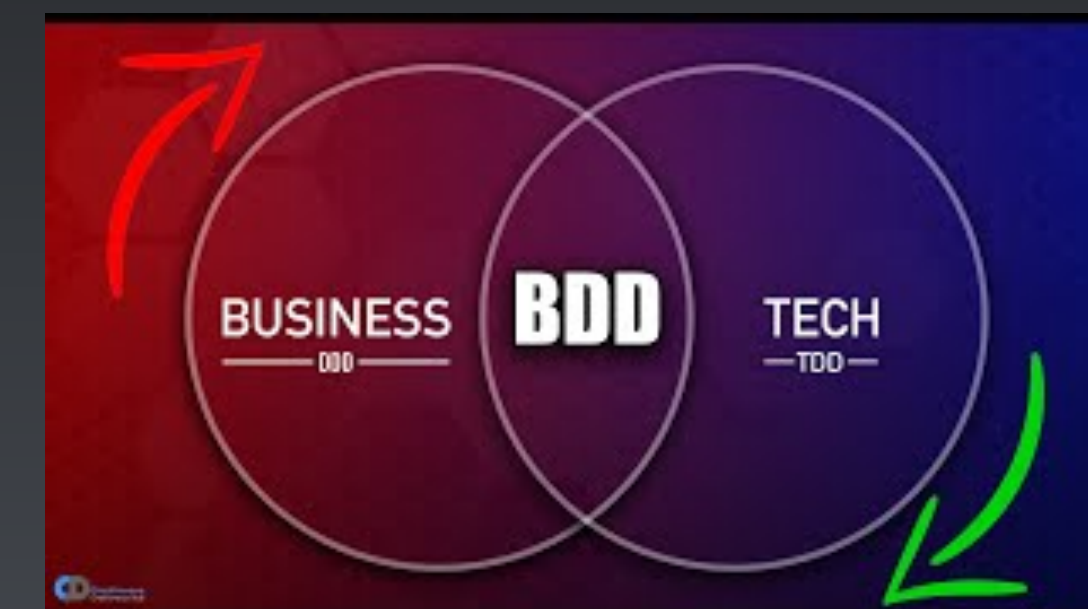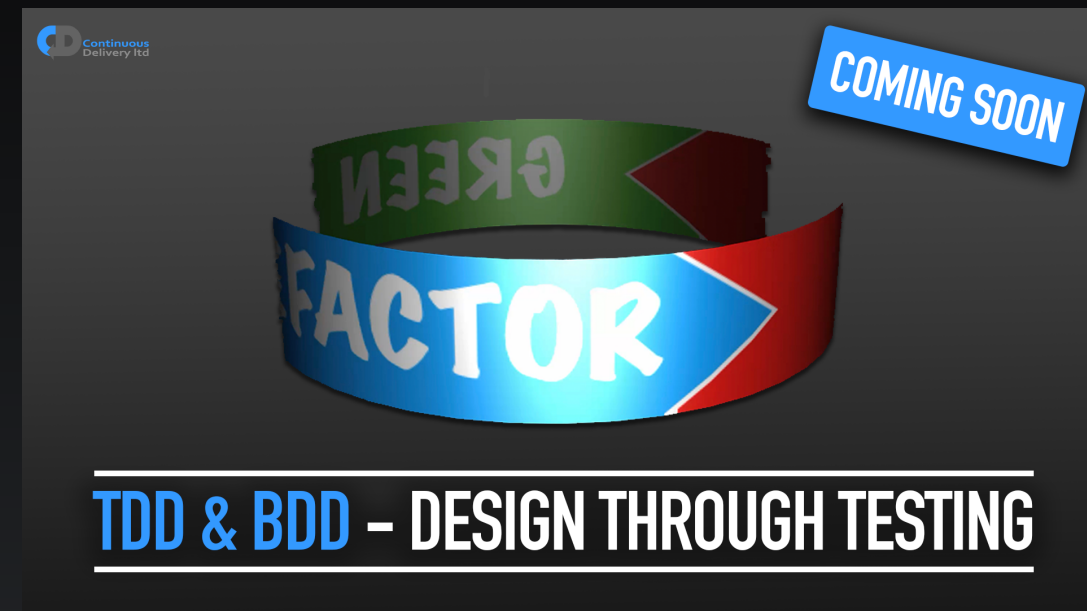Continuous
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DAVID FARLEY

MODERN
SOFTWARE
ENGINEERING

Doing What Works to
Build Better Software Faster

Foreword by **TRISHA GEE**

Continuous
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Q&A

www. http://www.continuous-delivery.co.uk

Dave Farley

https://www.davefarley.net

@davefarley77

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