

# What's New in Swift

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# What's New in Swift

GoTo

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Big Things

Swift 5 ABI stability

# Swift 5.1 Module stability

Little Things

```
func double(_ input: Int) -> Int {  
}
```

```
func double(_ input: Int) -> Int {  
    return 2 * input  
}
```



## SE-0255 Implicit returns from single-expression functions

```
func double(_ input: Int) -> Int {  
    return 2 * input  
}
```

## SE-0255 Implicit returns from single-expression functions

```
func double(_ input: Int) -> Int {  
    2 * input  
}
```

## SE-0255 Implicit returns from single-expression functions

```
func double(_ input: Int) -> Int {  
    print("This is an error")  
    2 * input  
}
```

## SE-0255 Implicit returns from single-expression functions

```
func double(_ input: Int) -> Int {  
    if (condition) {  
        2 * input  
    } else {  
        0  
    }  
}
```

## SE-0255 Implicit returns from single-expression functions

```
func double(_ input: Int) -> Int {  
    if (condition) {  
        2 * input  
    } else {  
        0  
    }  
}
```

## SE-0255 Implicit returns from single-expression functions

```
func double(_ input: Int) -> Int {  
    if (condition) {  
        return 2 * input  
    } else {  
        return 0  
    }  
}
```

## SE-0255 Implicit returns from single-expression functions

```
var description: String {  
}
```

## SE-0255 Implicit returns from single-expression functions

```
var description: String {  
    return "Double \(value) is \(double(value))"  
}
```



## SE-0255 Implicit returns from single-expression functions

```
var description: String {  
    return "Double \(value) is \(double(value))"  
}
```

## SE-0255 Implicit returns from single-expression functions

```
var description: String {  
    "Double \(value) is \(double(value))"  
}
```

# Raw Strings

## SE-0200 Enhancing String Literals Delimiters to Support Raw Text

```
"I say Happy Birthday to \(name),  
you're \(age * 7) years old."
```

## SE-0200 Enhancing String Literals Delimiters to Support Raw Text

```
"I say Happy Birthday to \(name),  
you're \(age * 7) years old."
```

**I say Happy Birthday to Annabelle, you're 84 years old.**

## SE-0200 Enhancing String Literals Delimiters to Support Raw Text

```
"I say Happy Birthday to \(name),  
you're \(age * 7) years old."
```

## SE-0200 Enhancing String Literals Delimiters to Support Raw Text

```
"I say "Happy Birthday" to \(name),  
you're \(age * 7) years old."
```

## SE-0200 Enhancing String Literals Delimiters to Support Raw Text

```
"I say "Happy Birthday" to \(name),  
you're \(age * 7) years old."
```



## SE-0200 Enhancing String Literals Delimiters to Support Raw Text

```
"I say "Happy Birthday" to \(name),  
you're \(age * 7) years old."
```

## SE-0200 Enhancing String Literals Delimiters to Support Raw Text

```
#"I say "Happy Birthday" to \(name),  
you're \(age * 7) years old."#
```

## SE-0200 Enhancing String Literals Delimiters to Support Raw Text

```
#"I say "Happy Birthday" to \(name),  
you're \(age * 7) years old."#
```

I say "Happy Birthday" to \Annabelle, you're \84 years old.

## SE-0200 Enhancing String Literals Delimiters to Support Raw Text

```
#"I say "Happy Birthday" to \(name),  
you're \(age * 7) years old."#
```

I say "Happy Birthday" to \Annabelle, you're \84 years old.

## SE-0200 Enhancing String Literals Delimiters to Support Raw Text

```
#"I say "Happy Birthday" to \(name),  
you're \(age * 7) years old."#
```

I say "Happy Birthday" to \Annabelle, you're \84 years old.

## SE-0200 Enhancing String Literals Delimiters to Support Raw Text

```
#"I say "Happy Birthday" to \#(name),  
you're \#(age * 7) years old."#
```

## SE-0200 Enhancing String Literals Delimiters to Support Raw Text

```
#"I say "Happy Birthday" to \#(name),  
you're \#(age * 7) years old."#
```

I say "Happy Birthday" to Annabelle, you're 84 years old.

# SE-0200 Enhancing String Literals Delimiters to Support Raw Text

```
#"""  
I say "Happy Birthday" to \#(name), \#  
you're \#(age * 7) years old.  
"""#
```



# SE-0200 Enhancing String Literals Delimiters to Support Raw Text

```
#""""  
I say "Happy Birthday" to \#(name), \#  
you're \#(age * 7) years old.  
""""#
```

I say "Happy Birthday" to Annabelle,  
you're 84 years old.

# String Interpolation

## SE-0228 Fix ExpressibleByStringInterpolation

```
let dog = Dog(name: name, age: age)
```

## SE-0228 Fix ExpressibleByStringInterpolation

```
extension String.StringInterpolation {  
  
}
```

## SE-0228 Fix ExpressibleByStringInterpolation

```
extension String.StringInterpolation {  
    mutating func appendInterpolation(_ dog: Dog) {  
  
    }  
}
```

## SE-0228 Fix ExpressibleByStringInterpolation

```
extension String.StringInterpolation {  
    mutating func appendInterpolation(_ dog: Dog) {  
        appendInterpolation("\ (dog.name) is  
                               \ (dog.age * 7) years old")  
    }  
}
```

## SE-0228 Fix ExpressibleByStringInterpolation

```
print("\(dog)")
```

**"Annabelle is 84 years old"**

# KeyPath Expressions



## SE-0249 KeyPath Expressions as Functions

```
let phrase1 = "Annabelle, my dog, is not the  
               smartest animal in Ohio."
```

```
let phrase2 = "Madam, in Eden, I'm Adam."
```

# SE-0249 KeyPath Expressions as Functions

```
func normalized(_ string: String) -> String {  
  
}  

```

## SE-0249 KeyPath Expressions as Functions

```
func normalized(_ string: String) -> String {  
    return string  
  
}
```

## SE-0249 KeyPath Expressions as Functions

```
func normalized(_ string: String) -> String {  
    return string  
        .filter{!$0.isWhitespace}  
  
}
```

## SE-0249 KeyPath Expressions as Functions

```
func normalized(_ string: String) -> String {  
    return string  
        .filter{!$0.isWhitespace}  
        .filter{!$0.isPunctuation}  
  
}
```

## SE-0249 KeyPath Expressions as Functions

```
func normalized(_ string: String) -> String {  
    return string  
        .filter{!$0.isWhitespace}  
        .filter{!$0.isPunctuation}  
        .lowercased()  
}
```

## SE-0249 KeyPath Expressions as Functions

```
func normalized(_ string: String) -> String {  
    return string  
        .filter{!$0.isWhitespace}  
        .filter{!$0.isPunctuation}  
        .lowercased()  
}
```

## SE-0249 KeyPath Expressions as Functions

```
func normalized(_ string: String) -> String {  
    return string  
        .filter{!\isWhitespace}  
        .filter{!\isPunctuation}  
        .lowercased()  
}
```



## SE-0249 KeyPath Expressions as Functions

Didn't make it into 5.1, but soon

```
func normalized(_ string: String) -> String {  
    return string  
        .filter{!\isWhitespace}  
        .filter{!\isPunctuation}  
        .lowercased()  
}
```

# SE-0249 KeyPath Expressions as Functions

Example

# SE-0249 KeyPath Expressions as Functions

```
extension Sequence {  
    func sorted
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

# SE-0249 KeyPath Expressions as Functions

```
extension Sequence {  
    func sorted<Attribute: Comparable>
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

## SE-0249 KeyPath Expressions as Functions

```
extension Sequence {  
    func sorted<Attribute: Comparable>  
        (by keyPath: KeyPath<Element, Attribute>,  
         isIncreasing: Bool = true) -> [Element] {  
  
    }  
}
```

## SE-0249 KeyPath Expressions as Functions

```
extension Sequence {  
    func sorted<Attribute: Comparable>  
        (by keyPath: KeyPath<Element, Attribute>,  
         isIncreasing: Bool = true) -> [Element] {  
        sorted{first, second in  
        }  
    }  
}
```

## SE-0249 KeyPath Expressions as Functions

```
extension Sequence {  
    func sorted<Attribute: Comparable>  
        (by keyPath: KeyPath<Element, Attribute>,  
         isIncreasing: Bool = true) -> [Element] {  
        sorted{first, second in  
            if isIncreasing {  
                return first[keyPath: keyPath] < second[keyPath: keyPath]  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

## SE-0249 KeyPath Expressions as Functions

```
extension Sequence {  
    func sorted<Attribute: Comparable>  
        (by keyPath: KeyPath<Element, Attribute>,  
         isIncreasing: Bool = true) -> [Element] {  
        sorted{first, second in  
            if isIncreasing {  
                return first[keyPath: keyPath] < second[keyPath: keyPath]  
            } else {  
                return first[keyPath: keyPath] > second[keyPath: keyPath]  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```



Result

## SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

```
public enum Result<Success, Failure: Error> {  
    case success(Success)  
    case failure(Failure)  
}
```

## SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

Like Optional

```
public enum Result<Success, Failure: Error> {  
    case success(Success)  
    case failure(Failure)  
}
```

## SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

Like Optional

```
public enum Result<Success, Failure: Error> {  
    case success(Success)  
    case failure(Failure)  
}
```

## SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

```
public enum Result<Success, Failure: Error> {  
    case success(Success)  
    case failure(Failure)  
}
```

## SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

```
public enum Result<Success, Failure: Error> {  
    case success(Success)  
    case failure(Failure)  
}
```

## SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

Like Either

```
public enum Result<Success, Failure: Error> {  
    case success(Success)  
    case failure(Failure)  
}
```

# SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

```
func doubled(_ input: Int) -> Result<Int, InputOutOfBoundsError> {  
  
}  

```



# SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

```
func doubled(_ input: Int) -> Result<Int, InputOutOfBoundsError> {  
  
}  

```

# SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

```
func doubled(_ input: Int) -> Result<Int, InputOutOfBoundsError> {  
  
}  

```

## SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

```
enum InputOutOfBoundsError {  
  
}
```

## SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

```
enum InputOutOfBoundsError: Error {  
  
}
```

## SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

```
enum InputOutOfBoundsError: Error {  
    case negativeNumber  
    case numberIsTooLarge(amountOver: Int)  
}
```

# SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

```
func doubled(_ input: Int) -> Result<Int, InputOutOfBoundsError> {  
  
}  

```

## SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

```
func doubled(_ input: Int) -> Result<Int, InputOutOfBoundsError> {  
    guard input >= 0 else {  
        return .failure(.negativeNumber)}  
    }  
}
```

## SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

```
func doubled(_ input: Int) -> Result<Int, InputOutOfBoundsError> {  
    guard input >= 0 else {  
        return .failure(.negativeNumber)}  
    guard input <= 10 else {  
        return .failure( .numberIsTooLarge(  
            amountOver: input - 10))}  
    return .success(2 * input)  
}
```



## SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

```
func doubled(_ input: Int) -> Result<Int, InputOutOfBoundsError> {  
    guard input >= 0 else {  
        return .failure(.negativeNumber)}  
    guard input <= 10 else {  
        return .failure( .numberIsTooLarge(  
            amountOver: input - 10))}  
    return .success(2 * input)  
}
```

# SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

doubled(2)

success(4)

## SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

`doubled(doubled(2))`

?

## SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

```
extension Result {  
    func map<NewSuccess>(_ transform: (Success) -> NewSuccess)  
        -> Result<NewSuccess, Failure> {  
  
    }  
}
```

## SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

```
extension Result {  
    func map<NewSuccess>(_ transform: (Success) -> NewSuccess)  
        -> Result<NewSuccess, Failure> {  
  
  
  
  
  
  
    }  
}
```

## SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

```
extension Result {  
    func map<NewSuccess>(_ transform: (Success) -> NewSuccess)  
        -> Result<NewSuccess, Failure> {  
  
  
  
  
  
  
    }  
}
```

## SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

```
extension Result {  
    func map<NewSuccess>(_ transform: (Success) -> NewSuccess)  
        -> Result<NewSuccess, Failure> {  
  
    }  
}
```

## SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

```
extension Result {  
    func map<NewSuccess>(_ transform: (Success) -> NewSuccess)  
        -> Result<NewSuccess, Failure> {  
        switch self {  
  
        }  
    }  
}
```



## SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

```
extension Result {  
    func map<NewSuccess>(_ transform: (Success) -> NewSuccess)  
        -> Result<NewSuccess, Failure> {  
        switch self {  
        case .failure(let error):  
            return .failure(error)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

## SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

```
extension Result {  
    func map<NewSuccess>(_ transform: (Success) -> NewSuccess)  
        -> Result<NewSuccess, Failure> {  
        switch self {  
        case .failure(let error):  
            return .failure(error)  
        case .success(let success):  
            return .success(transform(success))  
        }  
    }  
}
```

## SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

`doubled(doubled(2))`

?

## SE-0235 Add Result to the Standard Library

```
doubled(2).map(doubled)
```

```
success(8)
```

Dynamic

```
struct Days {  
    let values = ["mon", "tue", "wed",  
                  "thu", "fri", "sat", "sun"]  
}
```

```
struct Days {  
    let values = ["mon", "tue", "wed",  
                  "thu", "fri", "sat", "sun"]  
}
```

```
let days = Days()
```

```
extension Days {  
    subscript(index: Int) -> String {  
  
    }  
}
```



```
extension Days {  
    subscript(index: Int) -> String {  
        return values[index]  
    }  
}
```

days [1]

tue

```
extension Days {  
    subscript(index: Int,  
               reversed isReversed: Bool) -> String {  
        return values[index]  
    }  
}
```

```
extension Days {  
    subscript(index: Int,  
               reversed isReversed: Bool) -> String {  
        guard isReversed else {return values[index]}  
    }  
}
```

```
extension Days {  
    subscript(index: Int,  
              reversed isReversed: Bool) -> String {  
        guard isReversed else {return values[index]}  
        return values[values.count - 1 - index]  
    }  
}
```

```
days[1, reversed: false]
```

tue

```
days[1, reversed: true]
```

sat

# SE-0195 Dynamic Member Lookup

@dynamicMemberLookup

```
struct Dog {
```

```
}
```



## SE-0195 Dynamic Member Lookup

@dynamicMemberLookup

```
struct Dog {  
    let properties: [String: CustomStringConvertible]  
  
}
```

## SE-0195 Dynamic Member Lookup

```
@dynamicMemberLookup
```

```
struct Dog {  
    let properties: [String: CustomStringConvertible]
```

```
    subscript(dynamicMember member: String) -> String? {
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

## SE-0195 Dynamic Member Lookup

```
@dynamicMemberLookup
```

```
struct Dog {  
    let properties: [String: CustomStringConvertible]  
  
    subscript(dynamicMember member: String) -> String? {  
        properties[member]?.description  
    }  
}
```

## SE-0195 Dynamic Member Lookup

```
let annabelle = Dog(properties: ["age": 12,  
                                "name": "Annabelle"])
```

## SE-0195 Dynamic Member Lookup

```
let annabelle = Dog(properties: ["age": 12,  
                                "name": "Annabelle"])
```

`annabelle.age`

`"12"`

## SE-0195 Dynamic Member Lookup

```
let annabelle = Dog(properties: ["age": 12,  
                                "name": "Annabelle"])
```

```
annabelle.name
```

"Annabelle"

## SE-0195 Dynamic Member Lookup

```
let annabelle = Dog(properties: ["age": 12,  
                                "name": "Annabelle"])
```

```
annabelle.isVaccinated
```

nil

## SE-0216 Dynamic Callable

```
@dynamicCallable  
struct SillyExample {
```

```
}
```



## SE-0216 Dynamic Callable

```
@dynamicCallable  
struct SillyExample {  
    func dynamicallyCall(withArguments args: [Any]) -> Int {  
        args.count  
    }  
}
```

## SE-0216 Dynamic Callable

```
@dynamicCallable
struct SillyExample {
    func dynamicallyCall(withArguments args: [Any]) -> Int {
        args.count
    }
}
```

```
let example = SillyExample()
example(1,2,3)
```

3

}

## SE-0216 Dynamic Callable

```
@dynamicCallable
struct SillyExample {
    func dynamicallyCall(withArguments args: [Any]) -> Int {
        args.count
    }
}
```

```
let example = SillyExample()
example(1, "a")
```

2

}



## SE-0216 Dynamic Callable

```
@dynamicCallable
struct SillyExample {
    func dynamicallyCall(withArguments args: [Any]) -> Int {
        args.count
    }

    func dynamicallyCall(withKeywordArguments args:
                        KeyValuePairs<String, CustomStringConvertible>)
                        -> [String: String] {
        var result = [String: String]()

        return result
    }
}
```

## SE-0216 Dynamic Callable

```
@dynamicCallable
struct SillyExample {
    func dynamicallyCall(withArguments args: [Any]) -> Int {
        args.count
    }

    func dynamicallyCall(withKeywordArguments args:
                        KeyValuePairs<String, CustomStringConvertible>)
                        -> [String: String] {
        var result = [String: String]()
        for arg in args {
            result[arg.key] = arg.value.description
        }
        return result
    }
}
```

## SE-0216 Dynamic Callable

```
@dynamicCallable
struct SillyExample { //...
    func dynamicallyCall(withKeywordArguments args:
                          KeyValuePairs<String, CustomStringConvertible>)
                          -> [String: String] {

        var result = [String: String]()
        for arg in args {
            result[arg.key] = arg.value.description
        }
        return result
    }
}

let example = SillyExample()
example(name: "Annabelle", age: 12)
```

**["age": "12", "name": "Annabelle"]**

# Opaque Result Type



## SE-0244 Opaque Result Types

```
var body: some View {  
    Text("Hello World")  
}
```

## SE-0244 Opaque Result Types

```
var body: some View {  
    Text("Hello World")  
}
```

## SE-0244 Opaque Result Types

```
var body: some View {  
    Text("Hello World")  
}
```

## SE-0244 Opaque Result Types

Can't do this in Swift

```
var body: View {  
    Text("Hello World")  
}
```

## SE-0244 Opaque Result Types

```
var body: some View {  
    Text("Hello World")  
}
```

## SE-0244 Opaque Result Types

```
var body: some View {  
    Text("Hello World")  
}
```

## SE-0244 Opaque Result Types

```
var body: some View {  
    Image(uiImage: goToImage)  
}
```

## SE-0244 Opaque Result Types

```
let goToImage = UIImage(named: "GoTo")!
```

```
var body: some View {  
    Image(uiImage: goToImage)  
}
```



## SE-0244 Opaque Result Types

```
let goToImage = UIImage(named: "GoTo")⊥
```

```
var body: some View {  
    Image(uiImage: goToImage)  
}
```

## SE-0244 Opaque Result Types



```
var body: some View {  
    if let image = goToImage {  
        Image(uiImage: image)  
    } else {  
        Text("Hello, World!")  
    }  
}
```

## SE-0244 Opaque Result Types



```
var body: some View {  
    if let image = goToImage {  
        Image(uiImage: image)  
    } else {  
        Text("Hello, World!")  
    }  
}
```

## SE-0244 Opaque Result Types



```
var body: some View {  
    if let image = goToImage {  
        Image(uiImage: image)  
    } else {  
        Text("Hello, World!")  
    }  
}
```

## SE-0244 Opaque Result Types



```
var body: some View {  
    if let image = goToImage {  
        Image(uiImage: image)  
    } else {  
        Text("Hello, World!")  
    }  
}
```

## 255 - Implicit returns from single-expression functions



```
var body: some View {  
    if let image = goToImage {  
        Image(uiImage: image)  
    } else {  
        Text("Hello, World!")  
    }  
}
```

## 255 - Implicit returns from single-expression functions



```
var body: some View {  
    if let image = goToImage {  
        Image(uiImage: image)  
    } else {  
        Text("Hello, World!")  
    }  
}
```

## 255 - Implicit returns from single-expression functions



```
var body: some View {  
    if let image = goToImage {  
        Image(uiImage: image)  
    } else {  
        Text("Hello, World!")  
    }  
}
```



## 255 - Implicit returns from single-expression functions



```
var body: some View {  
    if let image = goToImage {  
        return Image(uiImage: image)  
    } else {  
        return Text("Hello, World!")  
    }  
}
```

Still not fixed

```
var body: some View {  
    if let image = goToImage {  
        return Image(uiImage: image)  
    } else {  
        return Text("Hello, World!")  
    }  
}
```

**Function declares an opaque return type,**  
but the return statements in its body  
do not have matching underlying types

```
var body: some View {  
    if let image = goToImage {  
        return Image(uiImage: image)  
    } else {  
        return Text("Hello, World!")  
    }  
}
```

Function declares an opaque return type,  
**but the return statements in its body**  
do not have matching underlying types

```
var body: some View {  
    if let image = goToImage {  
        return Image(uiImage: image)  
    } else {  
        return Text("Hello, World!")  
    }  
}
```

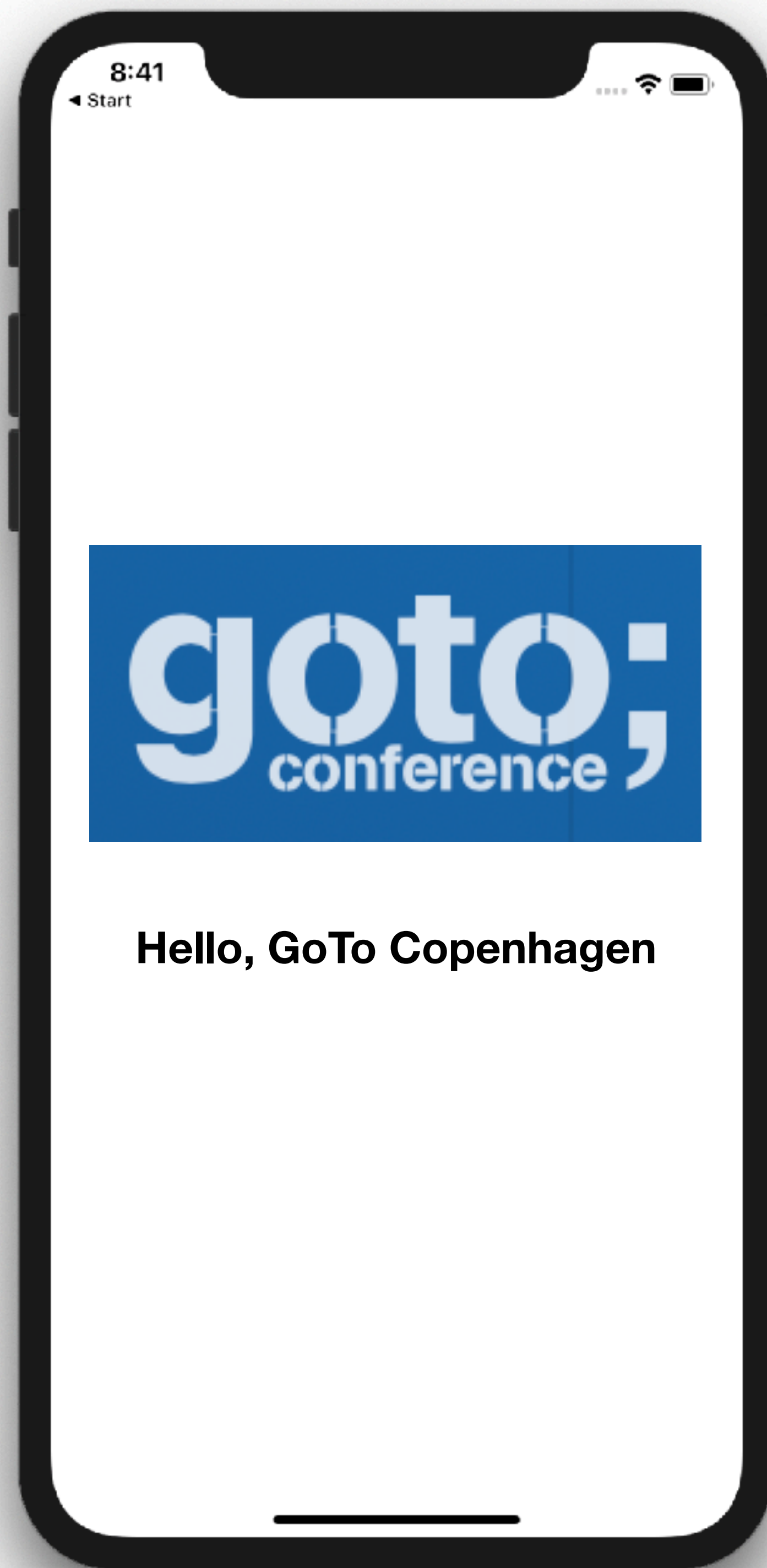
Function declares an opaque return type,  
but the return statements in its body  
**do not have matching underlying types**

```
var body: some View {  
    if let image = goToImage {  
        return Image(uiImage: image)  
    } else {  
        return Text("Hello, World!")  
    }  
}
```

## SE-0244 Opaque Result Types

```
var body: some View {  
    if let image = hackingImage {  
        return Image(uiImage: image)  
    } else {  
        return Text("Hello, World!")  
    }  
}
```

# Function Builders

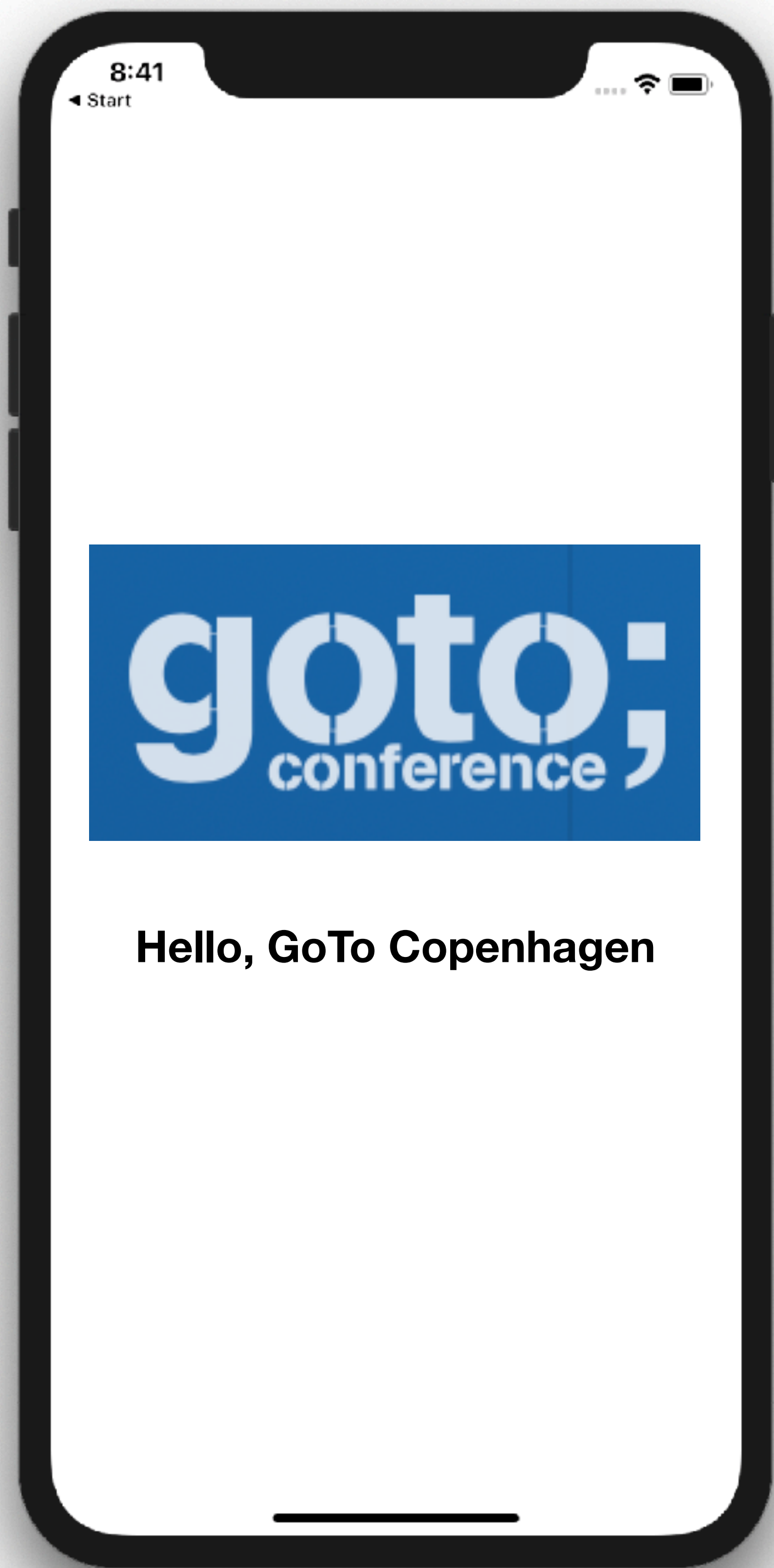




```
var body: some View {  
    Image(uiImage: goToImage)  
    Text("Hello, GoTo Copenhagen")  
}
```

```
var body: some View {  
    VStack {  
        Image(uiImage: goToImage)  
        Text("Hello, GoTo Copenhagen")  
    }  
}
```

```
var body: some View {  
    VStack {  
        Image(uiImage: goToImage)  
        Text("Hello, GoTo Copenhagen")  
    }  
}
```



## xxx - Function builders

```
var body: some View {  
    VStack {  
        Image(uiImage: goToImage)  
        Text("Hello, GoTo Copenhagen")  
    }  
}
```

## xxx - Function builders

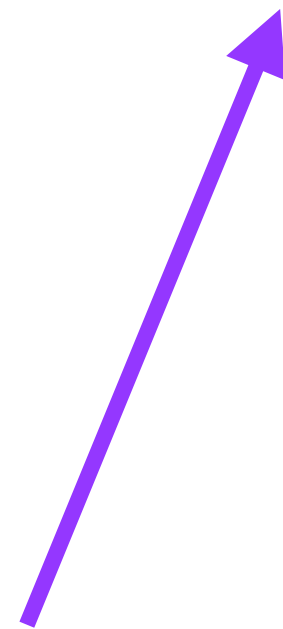
```
var body: some View {  
    VStack {  
        Image(uiImage: goToImage)  
        Text("Hello, GoTo Copenhagen")  
    }  
}
```

xxx - Function builders

```
var body: some View {  
    VStack.createFrom(Image(uiImage: goToImage),  
                      and: Text("Hello, GoTo Copenhagen"))  
}
```

## xxx - Function builders

```
var body: some View {  
    VStack.createFrom(Image(uiImage: goToImage),  
                    and: Text("Hello, GoTo Copenhagen"))  
}
```



***Not really - just the idea***



## xxx - Function builders

```
var body: some View {  
    let v = VStack()  
    v.add(Image(uiImage: goToImage))  
    v.add(Text("Hello, GoTo Copenhagen"))  
}
```

## xxx - Function builders

```
var body: some View {  
    let v = VStack()  
    v.add(Image(uiImage: goToImage))  
    v.add(Text("Hello, GoTo Copenhagen"))  
}
```

## xxx - Function builders

```
var body: some View {  
    let v = VStack()  
    v.add(Image(uiImage: goToImage))  
    v.add(Text("Hello, GoTo Copenhagen"))  
}
```

## xxx - Function builders

```
var body: some View {  
    let v = VStack()  
    v.add(Image(uiImage: goToImage))  
    v.add(Text("Hello, GoTo Copenhagen"))  
}
```

*Again, not really - just the idea*


```
var body: some View {  
    VStack {  
        Image(uiImage: goToImage)  
        Text("Hello, GoTo Copenhagen")  
    }  
}
```

```
var body: some View {  
    VStack {  
        Image(uiImage: goToImage)  
        Text("Hello, GoTo Copenhagen")  
    }  
}
```

← *Trailing closure*

# @Viewbuilder: () -> Content

```
var body: some View {  
    VStack {  
        Image(uiImage: goToImage)  
        Text("Hello, GoTo Copenhagen")  
    }  
}
```

 *Trailing closure*

```
var body: some View {  
    VStack {  
        Image(uiImage: goToImage)  
            .resizable()  
            .frame(width: 90, height: 90)  
        Text("Hello, Go To Copenhagen")  
            .font(.headline)  
            .padding()  
    }  
}
```



```
var body: some View {  
    VStack.createFrom(Image(uiImage: goToImage)  
        .resizable()  
        .frame(width: 90, height: 90),  
    and: Text("Hello, GoTo Copenhagen")  
        .font(.headline)  
        .padding())  
}
```

## xxx - Function builders

```
var body: some View {  
    VStack {  
        Image(uiImage: goToImage)  
            .resizable()  
            .frame(width: 90, height: 90)  
        Text("Hello, GoTo Copenhagen")  
            .font(.headline)  
            .padding()  
    }  
}
```

# Function Builders

Example

# Peter Henderson's Picture Language 1980s

F

**F**

# Rotate F



**F**





UnRotate F



Rotate<sup>-1</sup> F



# Rotate F



Rotate Rotate F



Rotate Rotate Rotate F



Rotate<sup>-1</sup> F = Rotate Rotate Rotate F



F

**F**



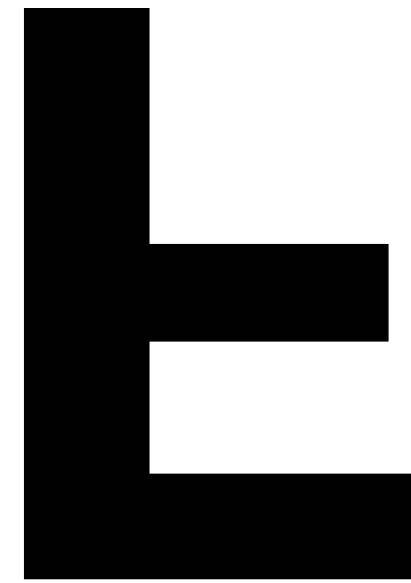
Flip F



F

**F**

Vertical F



F

**F**

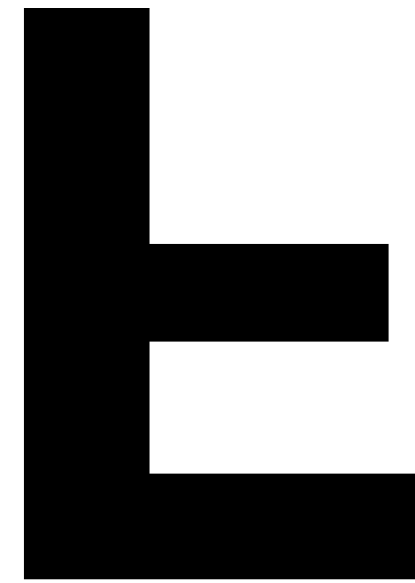
# Rotate F



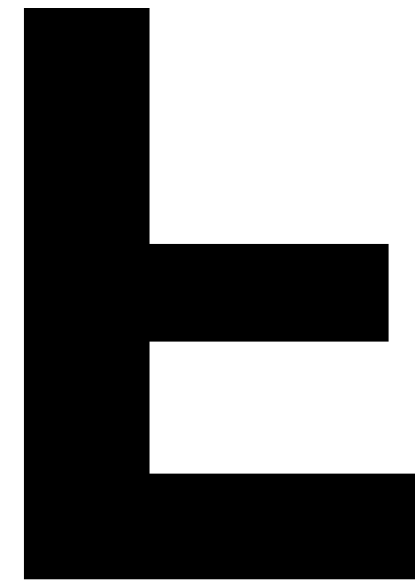
# Flip Rotate F



Rotate<sup>-1</sup> Flip Rotate F

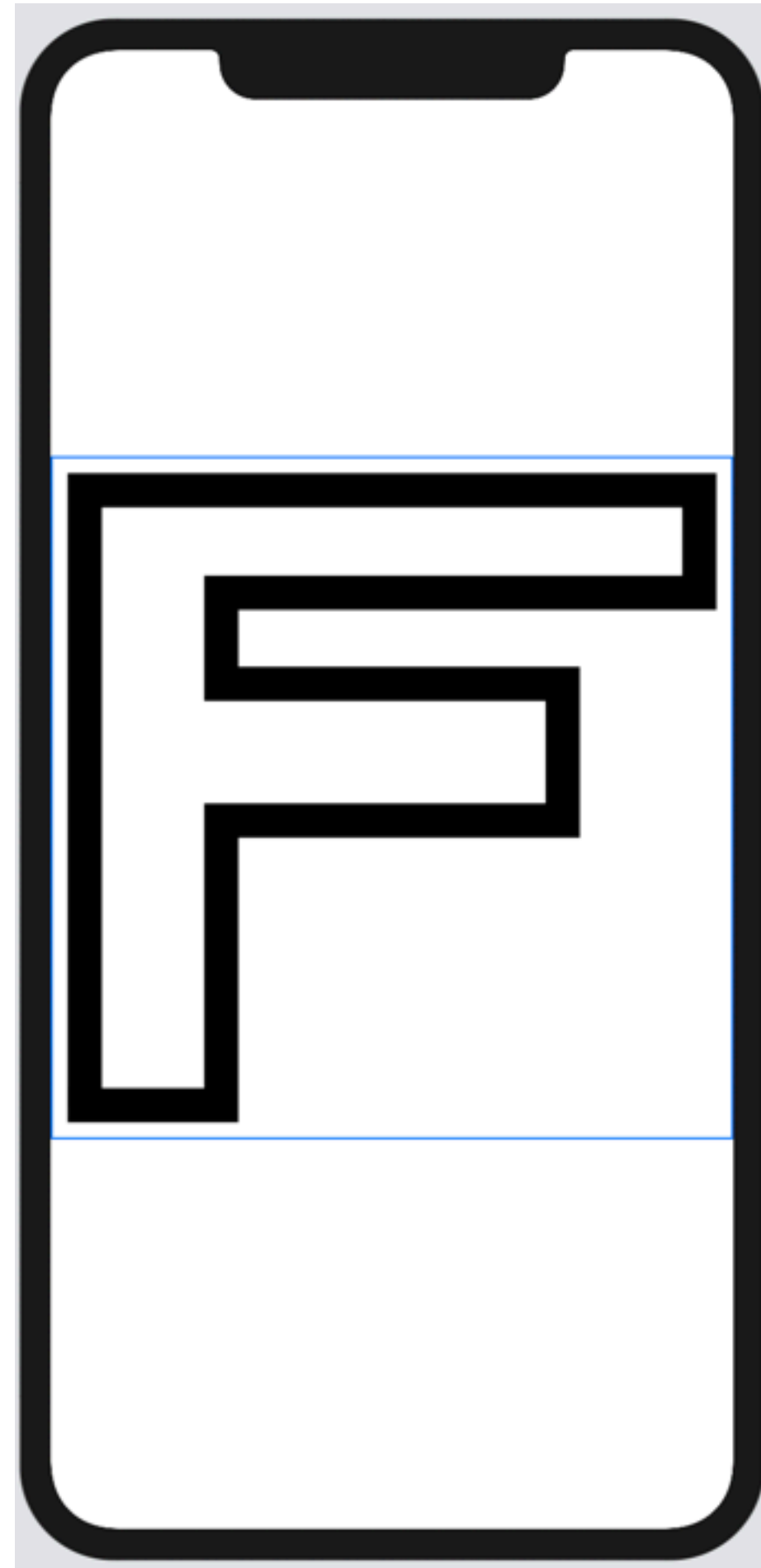


VerticalFlip  $F = \text{Rotate}^{-1} \text{ Flip Rotate } F$



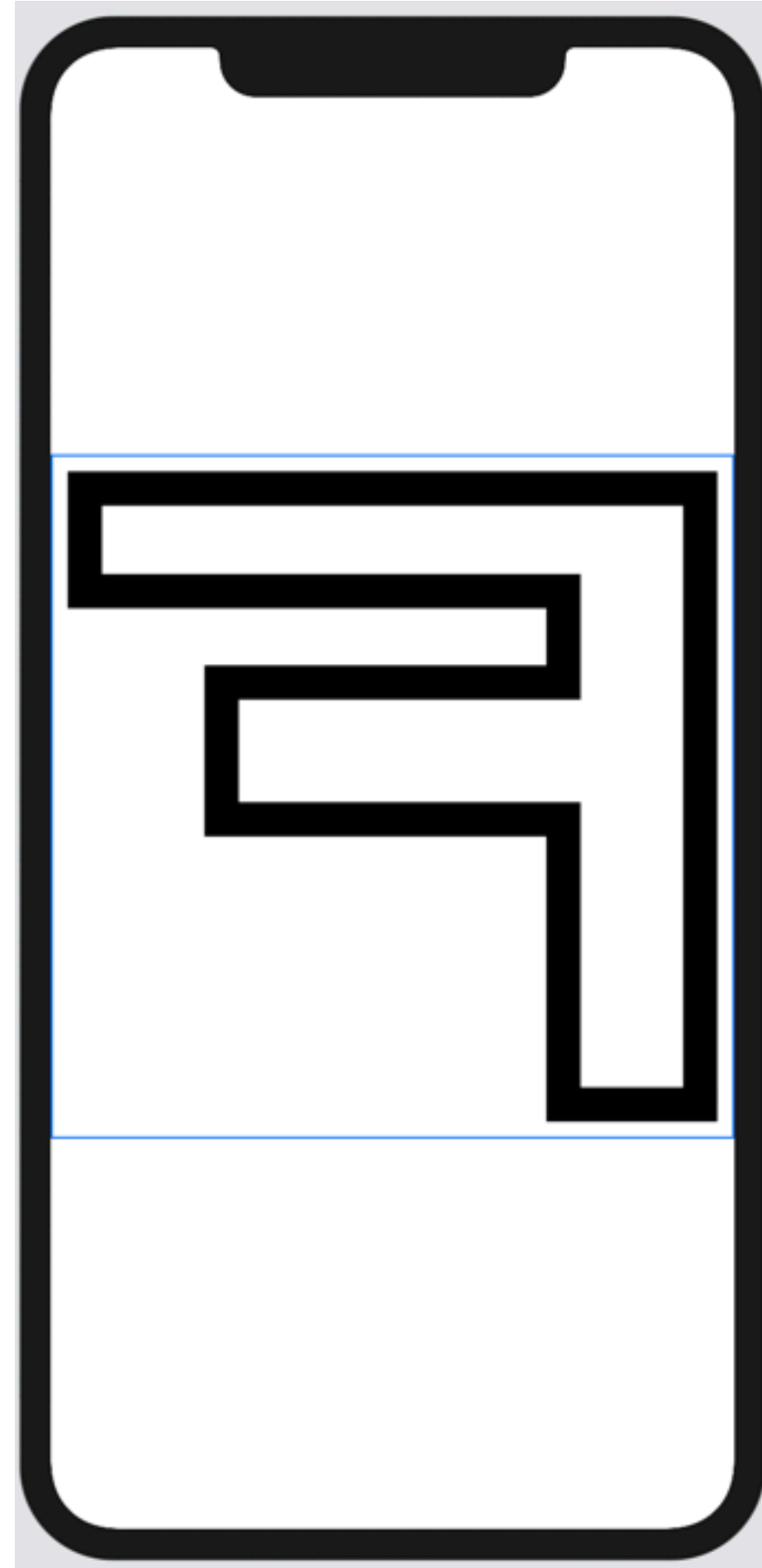


# Start with a shape

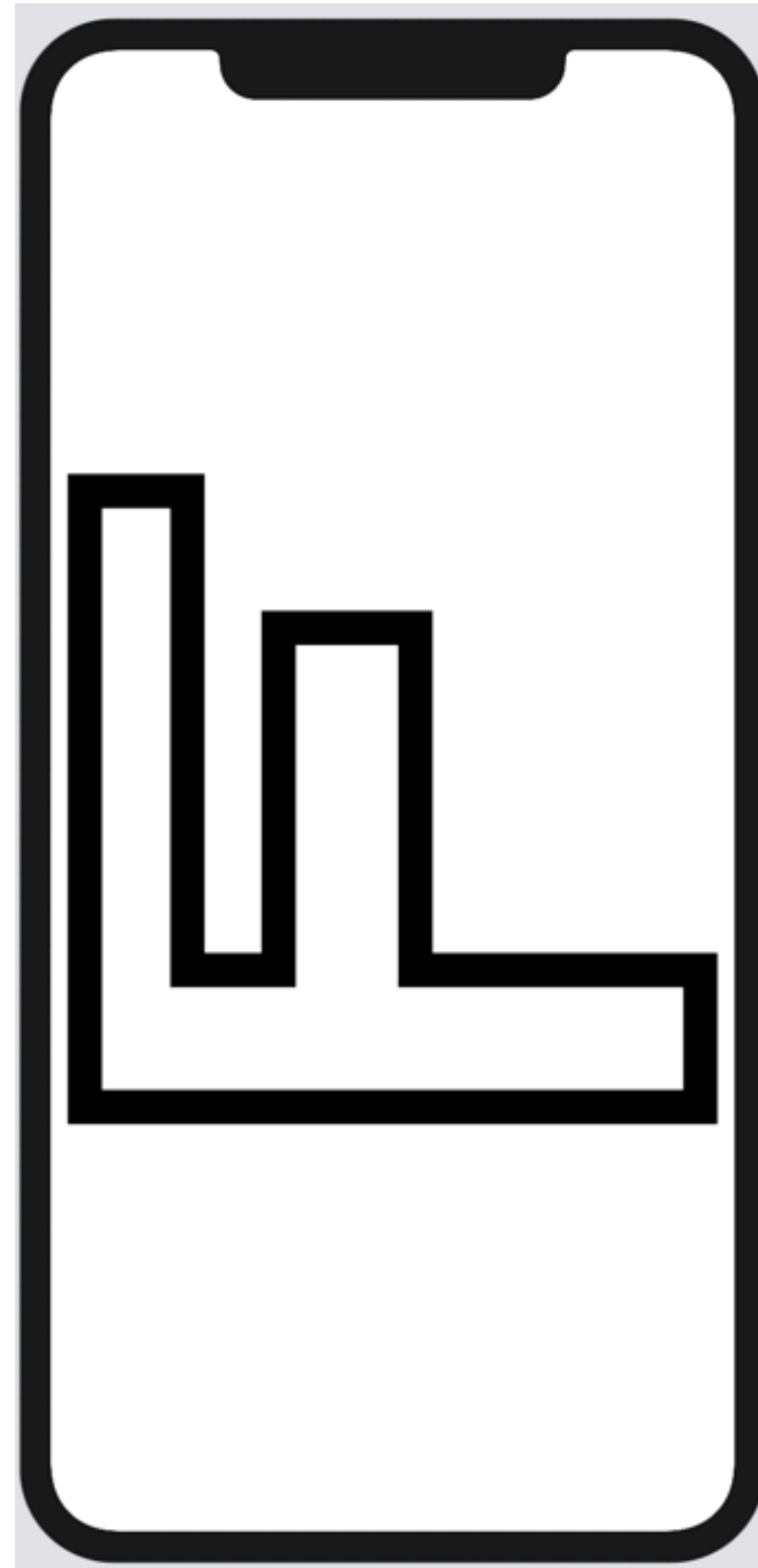


# Define fundamental transformations

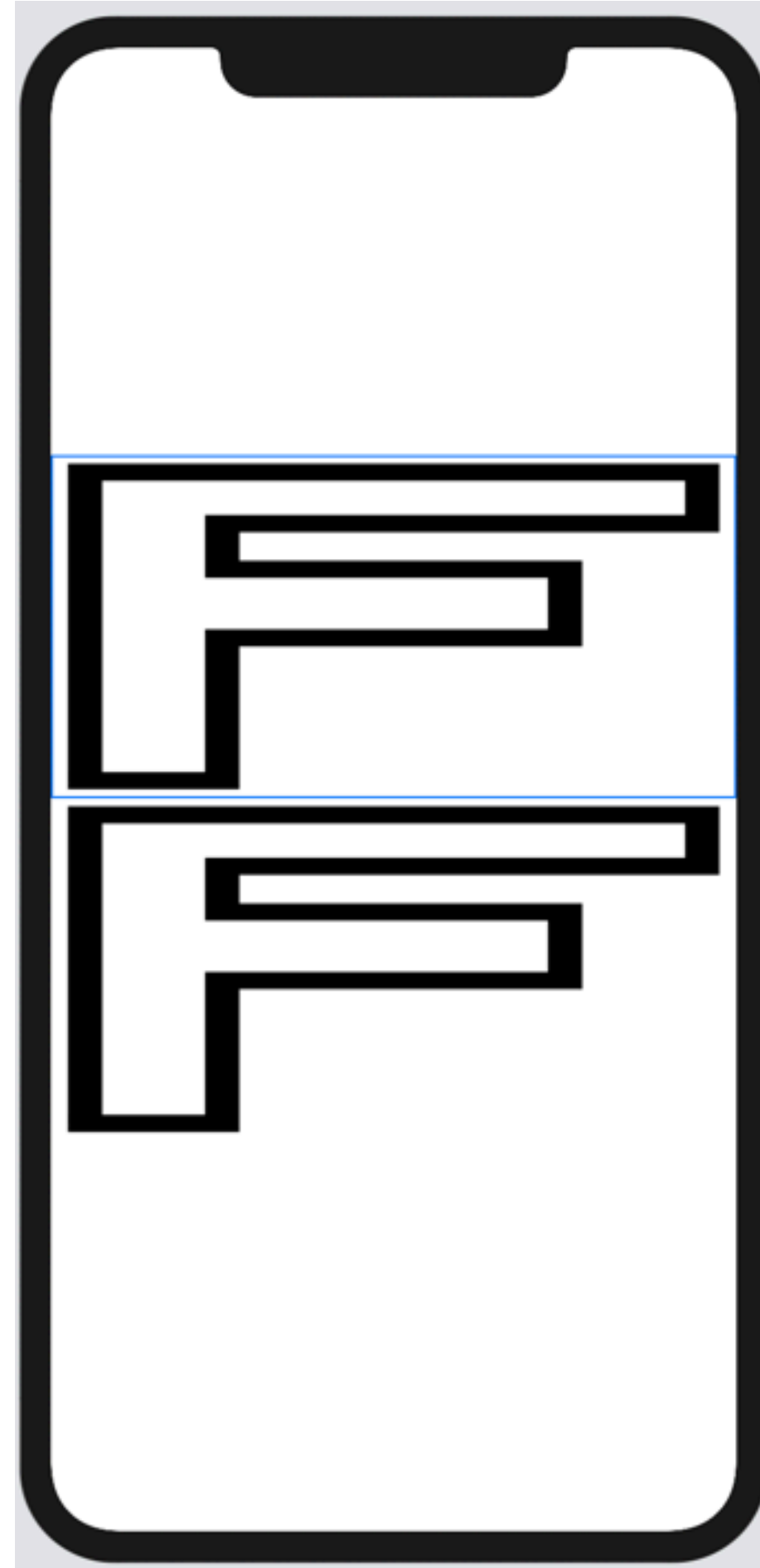
# Flip



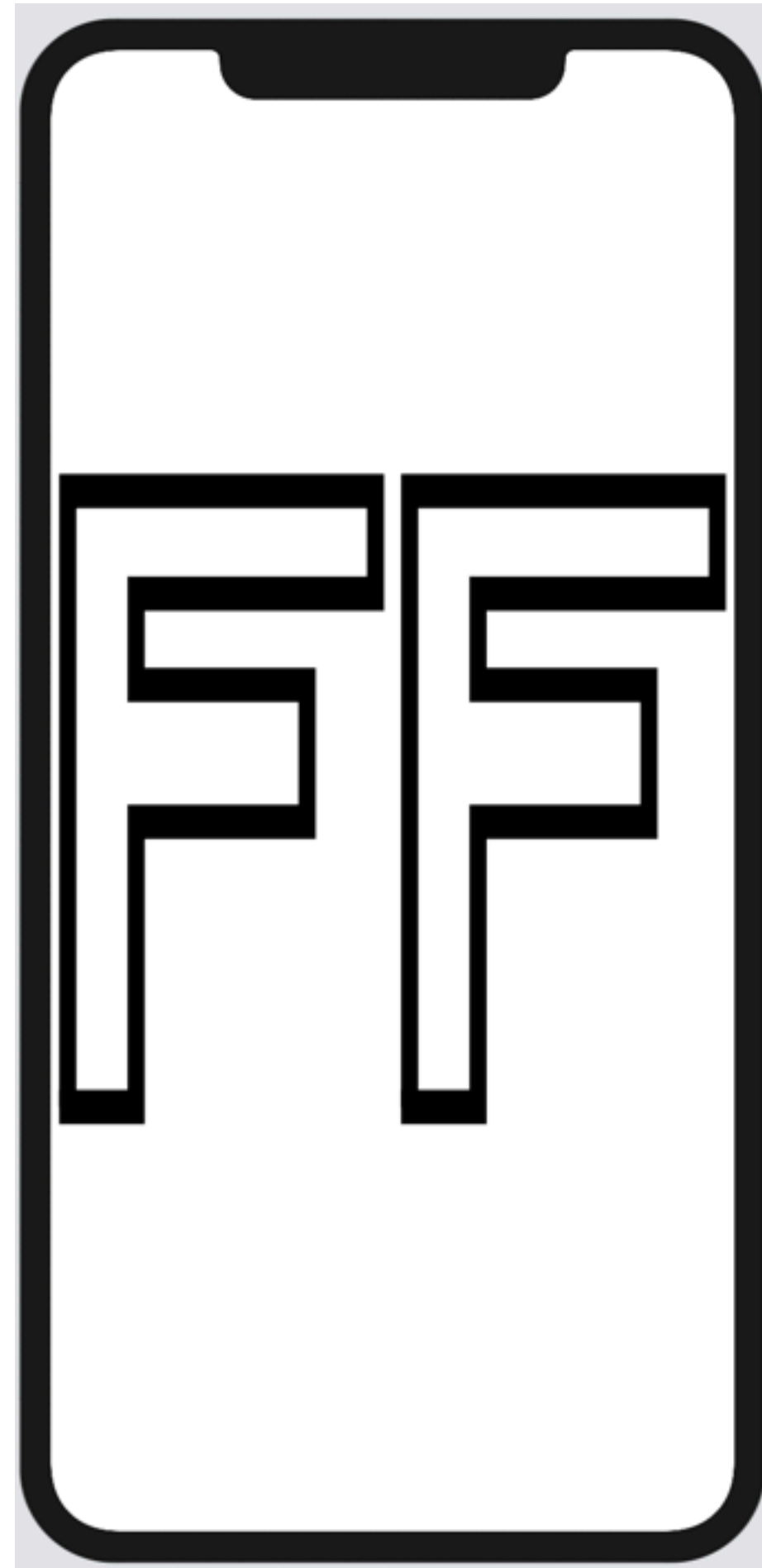
# Rotate



Above

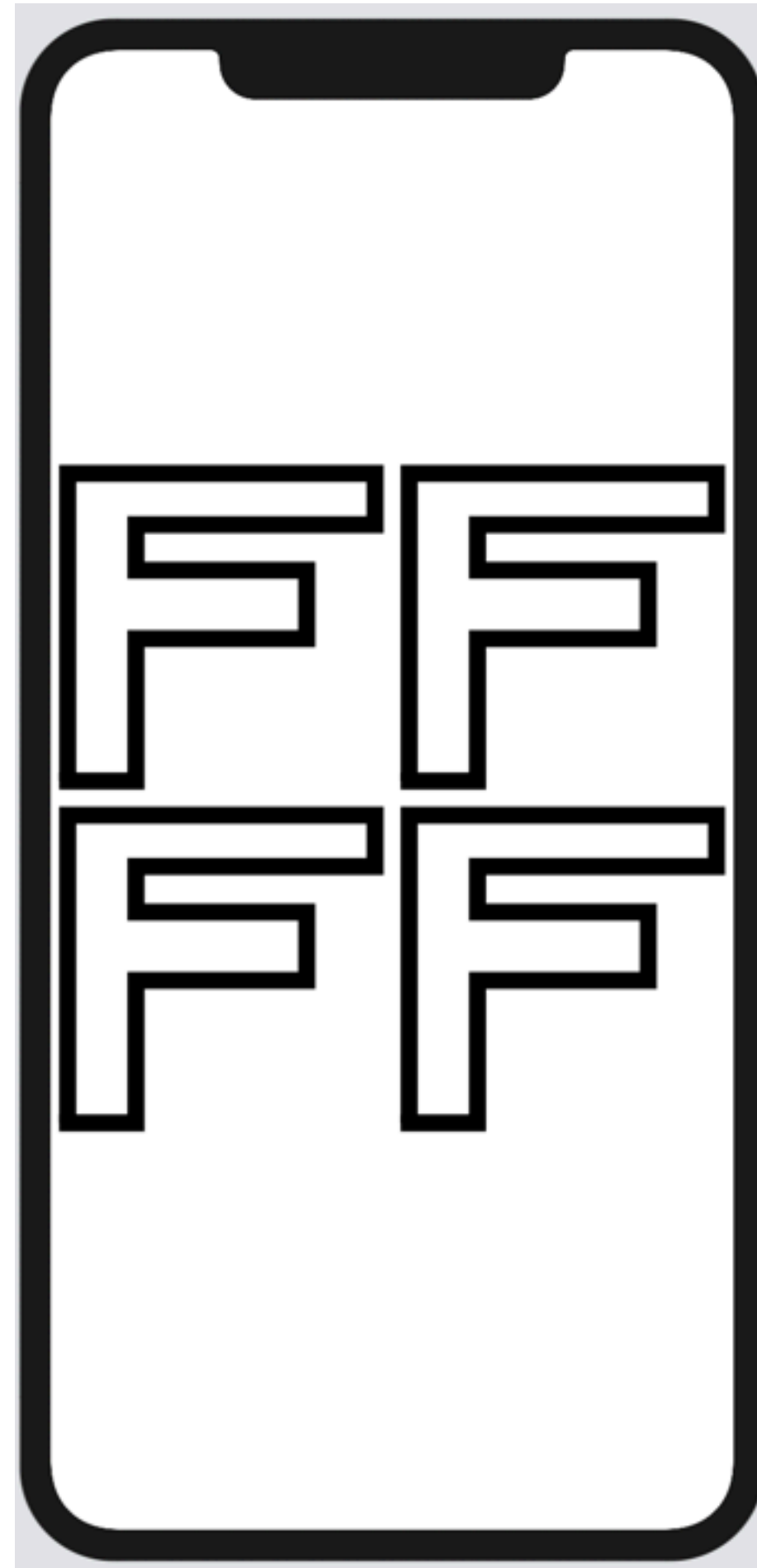


# Beside



# Higher Order

# Quartet





# Quartet

```
Above {  
    Beside {  
        topLeadingView  
        topTrailingView  
    }  
    Beside {  
        bottomLeadingView  
        bottomTrailingView  
    }  
}
```

# Quartet

```
Above {  
    Beside {  
        topLeadingView  
        topTrailingView  
    }  
    Beside {  
        bottomLeadingView  
        bottomTrailingView  
    }  
}
```

# Quartet

```
Above {  
    Beside {  
        topLeadingView  
        topTrailingView  
    }  
    Beside {  
        bottomLeadingView  
        bottomTrailingView  
    }  
}
```

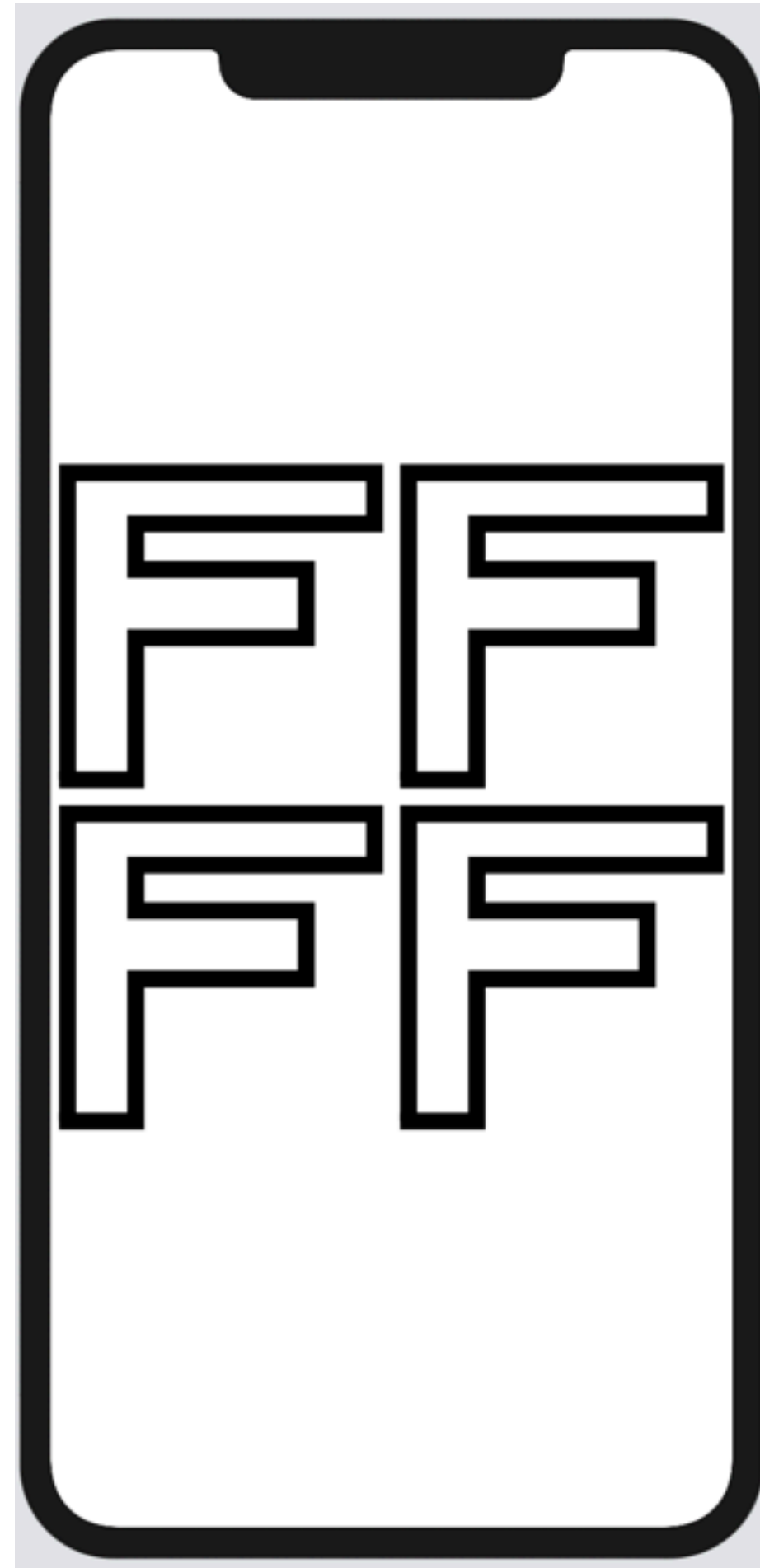
# Quartet

```
Above {  
    Beside {  
        topLeadingView  
        topTrailingView  
    }  
    Beside {  
        bottomLeadingView  
        bottomTrailingView  
    }  
}
```

# Quartet

```
Above {  
    Beside {  
        topLeadingView  
        topTrailingView  
    }  
    Beside {  
        bottomLeadingView  
        bottomTrailingView  
    }  
}
```

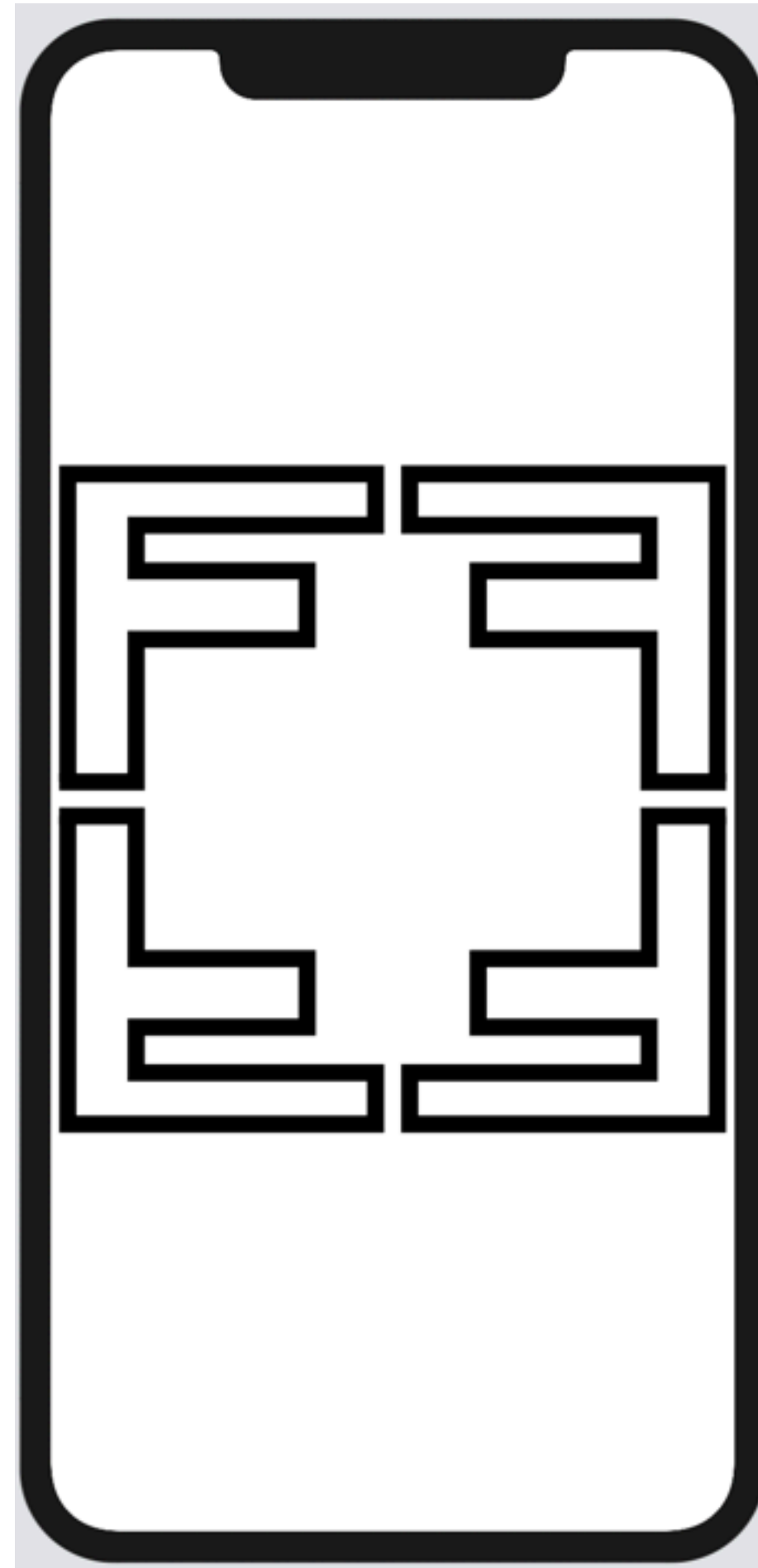
# Quartet



# Quartet

```
Quartet {  
    F()  
    Flip { F() }  
    VerticalFlip { F() }  
    Flip{VerticalFlip { F()}}  
}
```

# Quartet

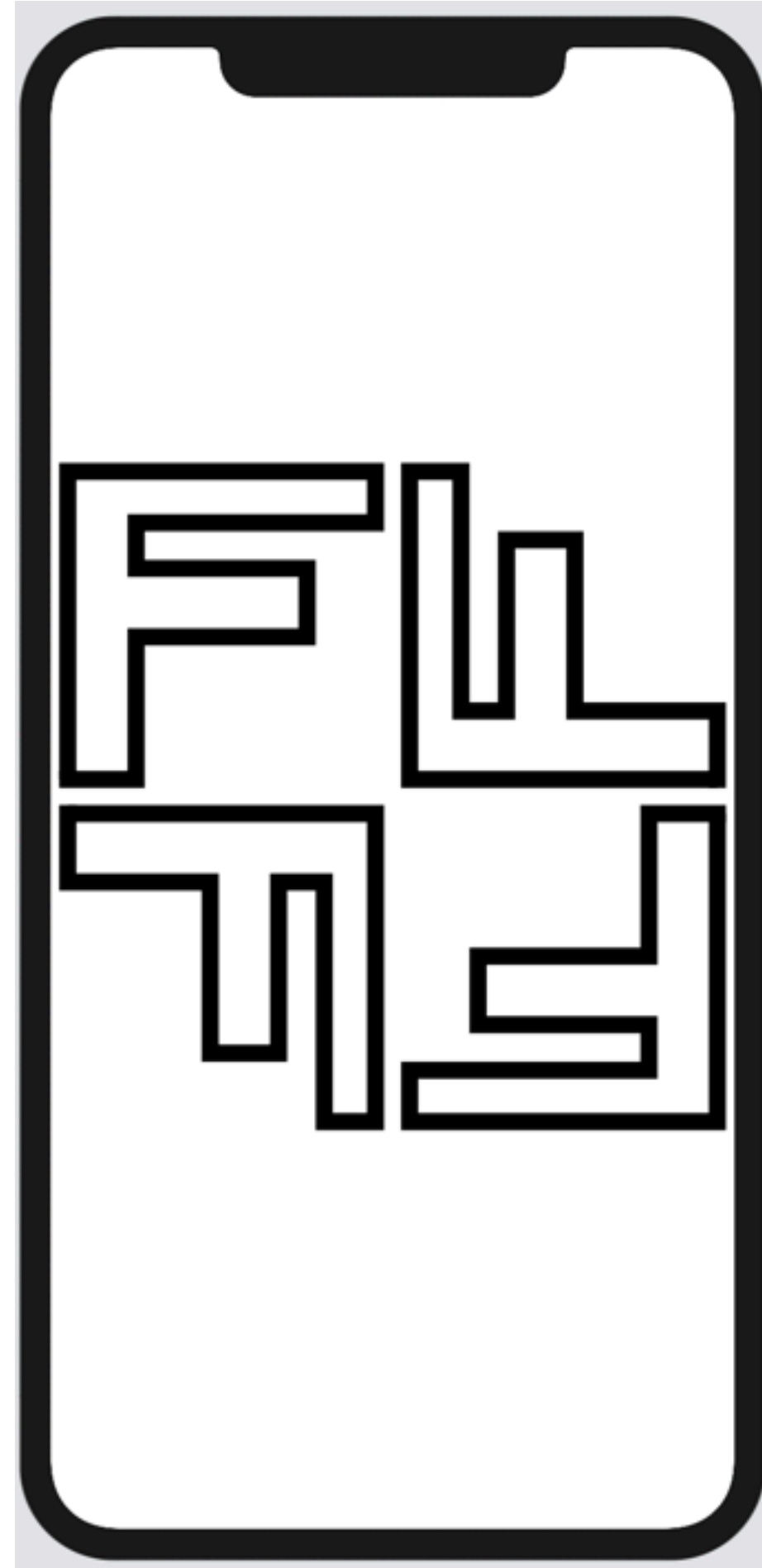




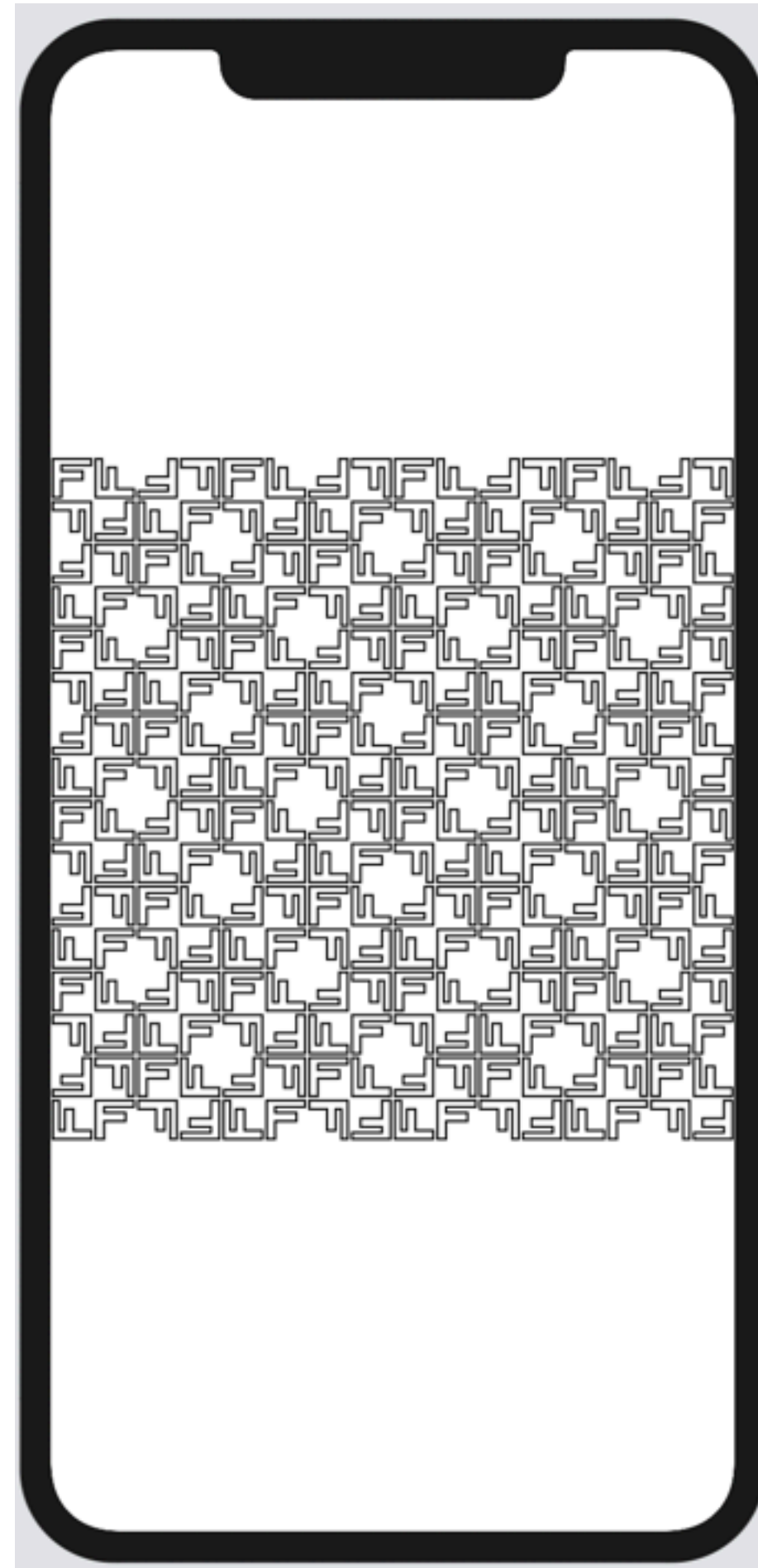
# Cycle

```
Quartet {  
    topLeadingView  
    Rotate{topTrailingView}  
    Rotate{Rotate{ Rotate{bottomLeadingView}}}  
    Rotate{ Rotate{ bottomTrailingView}}  
}
```

# Cycle



# Quartet Cycle Cycle Cycle F



Just iteration

Just iteration  
Nothing fishy going on

# Builder

```
struct RotateBuilder {  
    static func buildBlock<Content: View>(degrees: Double,  
                                           view: Content) -> Content {  
        // details  
    }  
}
```

# Builder

```
struct RotateBuilder {  
    static func buildBlock<Content: View>(degrees: Double,  
                                           view: Content) -> Content {  
        // details  
    }  
}
```

# Builder

```
struct RotateBuilder {  
    static func buildBlock<Content: View>(degrees: Double,  
                                           view: Content) -> Content {  
        // details  
    }  
}
```



# init

```
struct Rotate<Content>: View where Content: View {  
  let view: Content  
  let angle: Double  
  
  init(angle: Double = 90,  
        @RotateBuilder builder: () -> Content) {  
    self.angle = angle  
    self.view = builder()  
  }  
}
```

# init

```
struct Rotate<Content>: View where Content: View {  
  let view: Content  
  let angle: Double  
  
  init(angle: Double = 90,  
        @RotateBuilder builder: () -> Content) {  
    self.angle = angle  
    self.view = builder()  
  }  
}
```

# init

```
struct Rotate<Content>: View where Content: View {  
  let view: Content  
  let angle: Double  
  
  init(angle: Double = 90,  
        @RotateBuilder builder: () -> Content) {  
    self.angle = angle  
    self.view = builder()  
  }  
}
```

# init

```
struct Rotate<Content>: View where Content: View {  
  let view: Content  
  let angle: Double  
  
  init(angle: Double = 90,  
        @RotateBuilder builder: () -> Content) {  
    self.angle = angle  
    self.view = builder()  
  }  
}
```

# init

```
struct Rotate<Content>: View where Content: View {  
  let view: Content  
  let angle: Double  
  
  init(angle: Double = 90,  
        @RotateBuilder builder: () -> Content) {  
    self.angle = angle  
    self.view = builder()  
  }  
}
```

# init

```
struct Rotate<Content>: View where Content: View {  
  let view: Content  
  let angle: Double  
  
  init(angle: Double = 90,  
        @RotateBuilder builder: () -> Content) {  
    self.angle = angle  
    self.view = builder()  
  }  
}
```

# Use it

```
Rotate(angle: 60){ F() }
```

# Use it

```
Rotate{ F() }
```

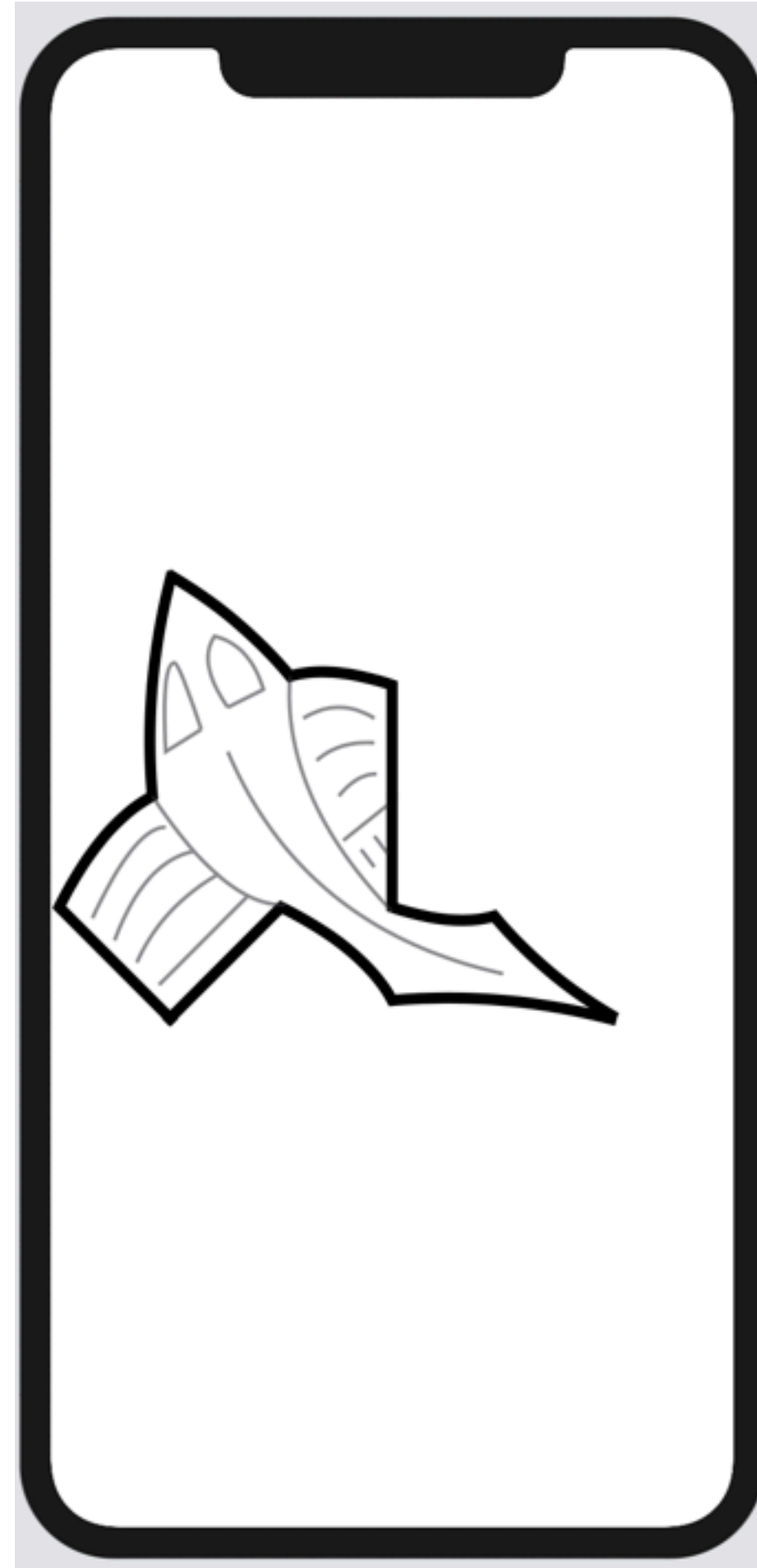


Just iteration  
Nothing fishy going on

Just iteration  
Nothing fishy going on  
Well not so far

Fish

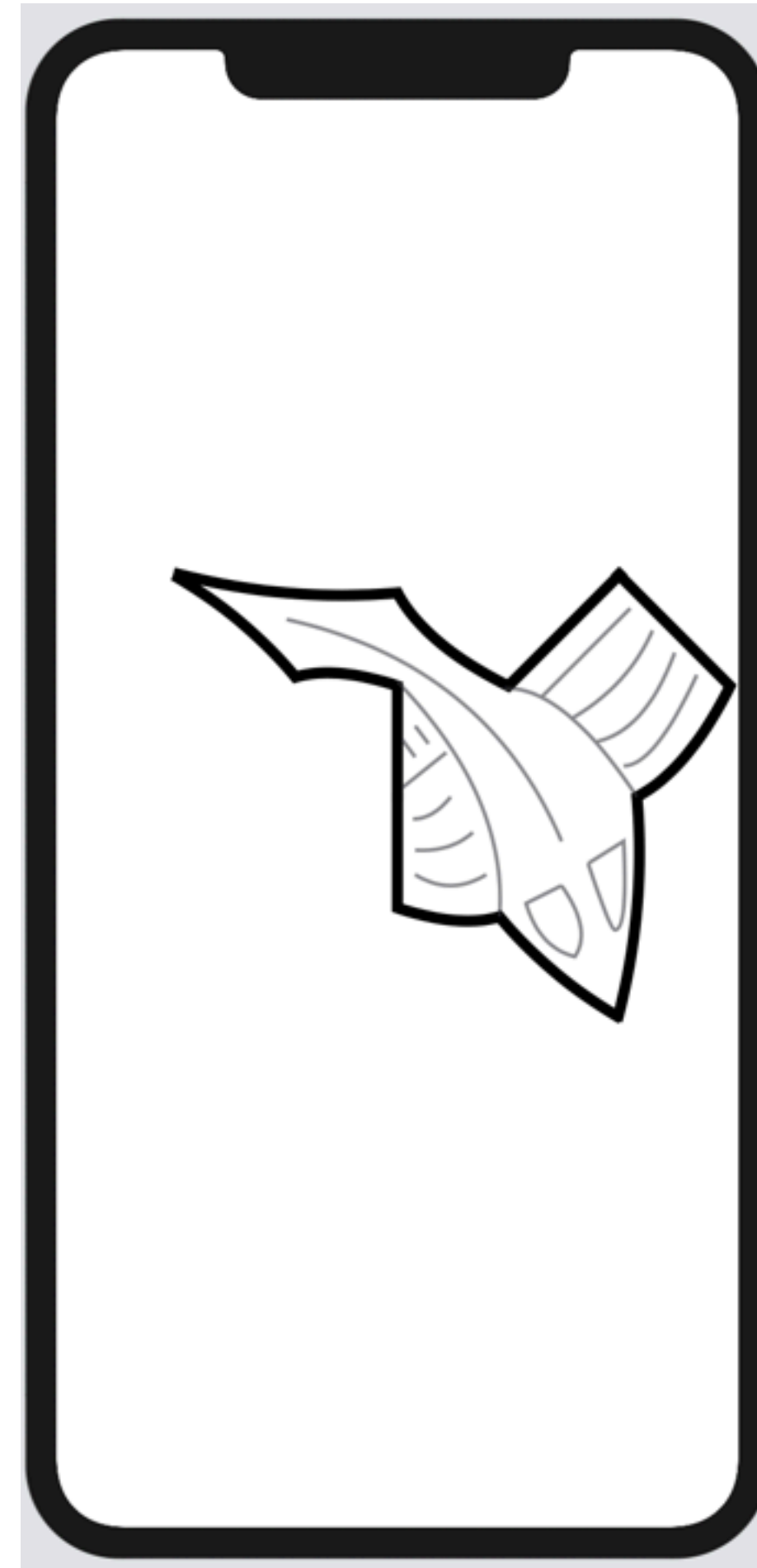
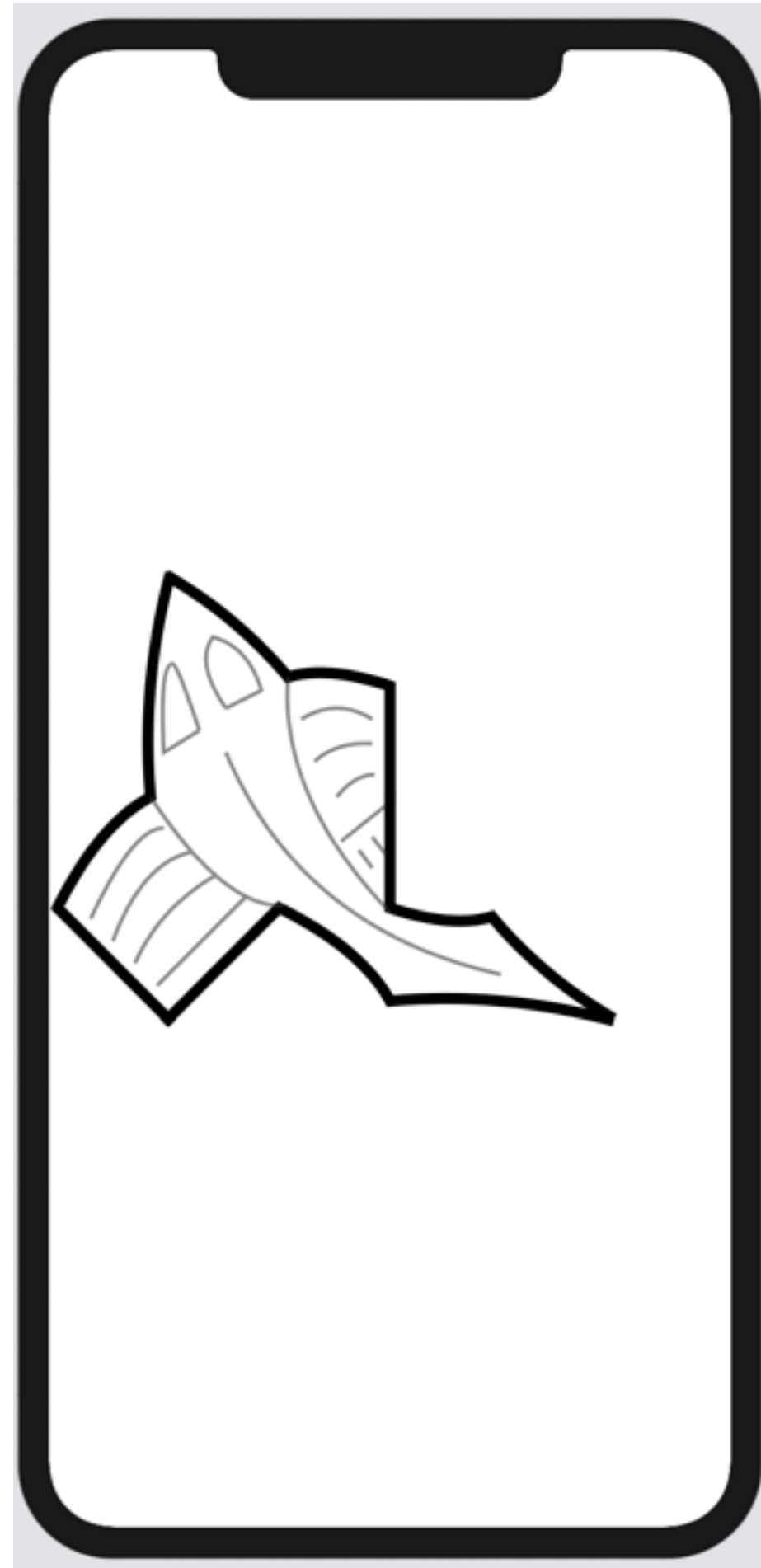
# Fish



# Rotate Rotate Fish

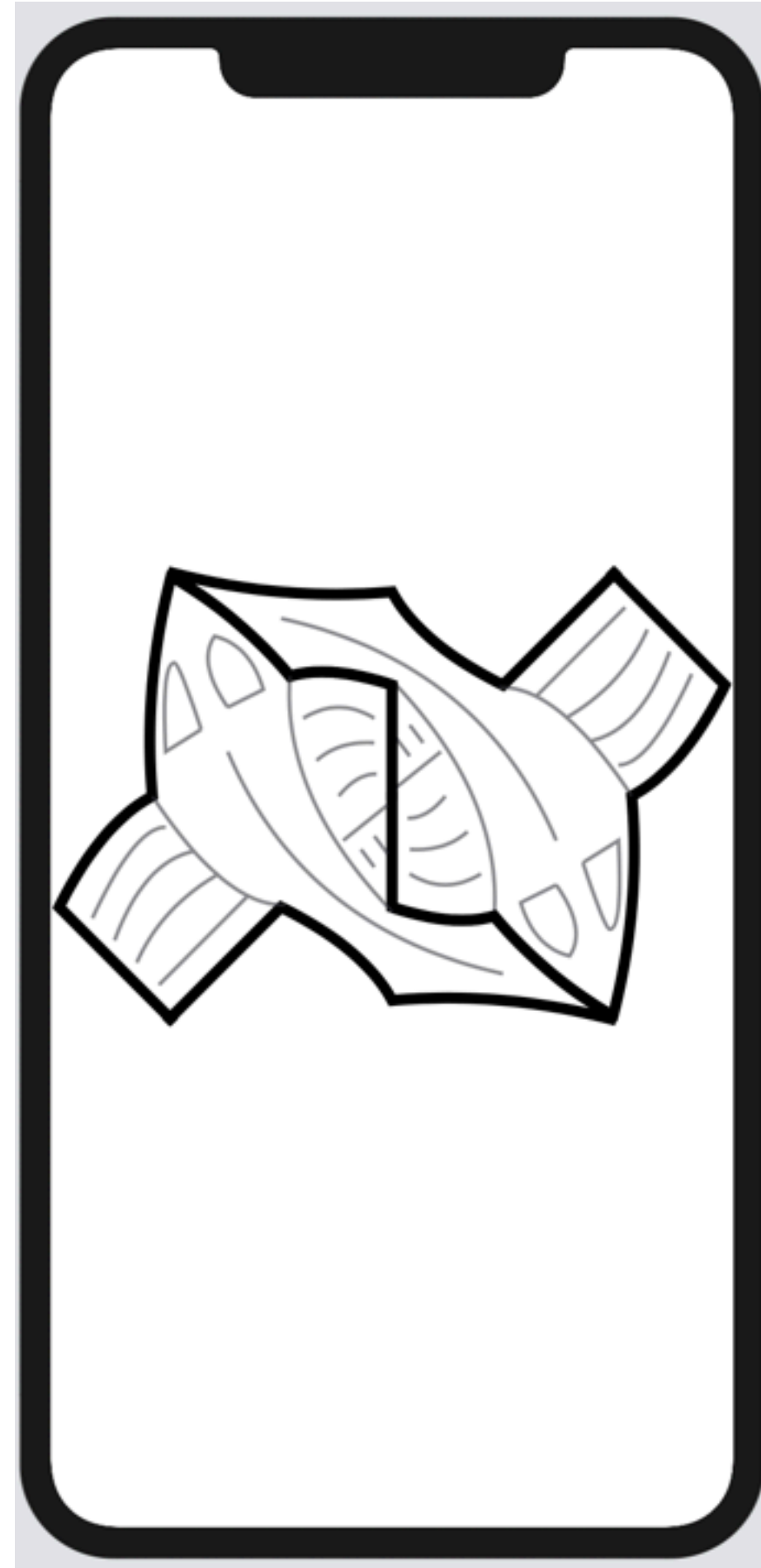


# Rotate Rotate Fish



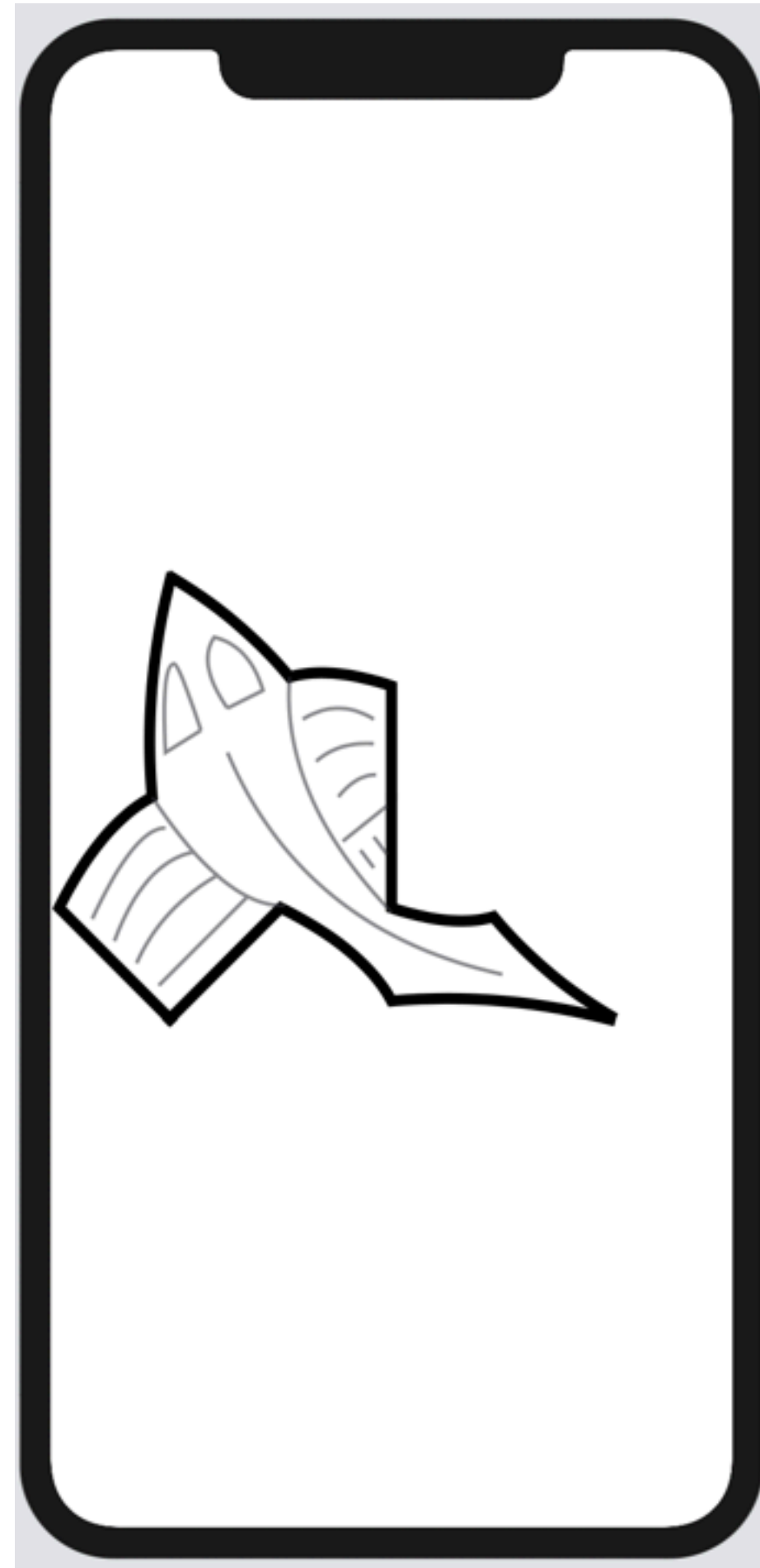
Add a New Primitive: Over

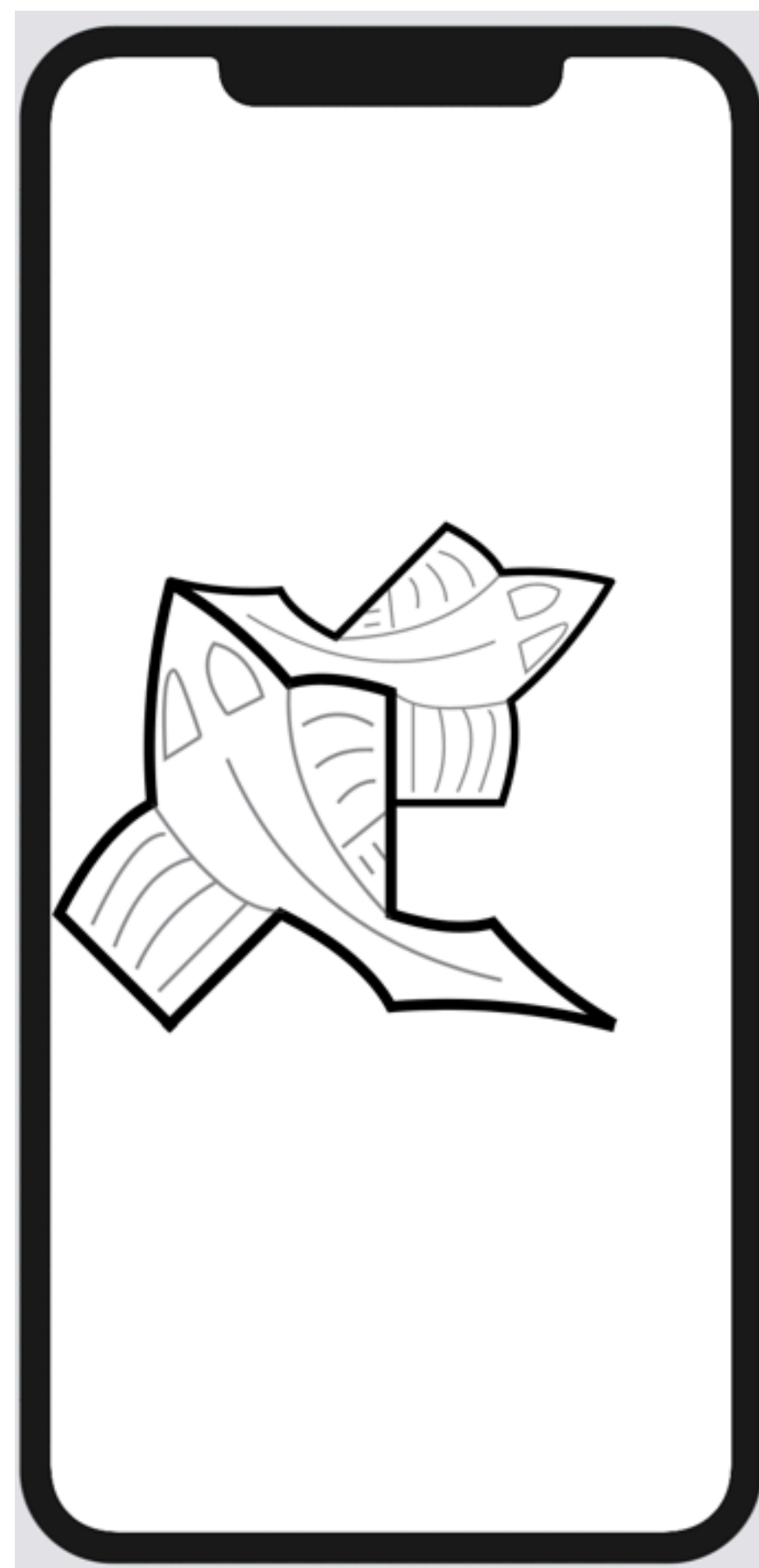
Over {Fish Rotate {Rotate Fish}}

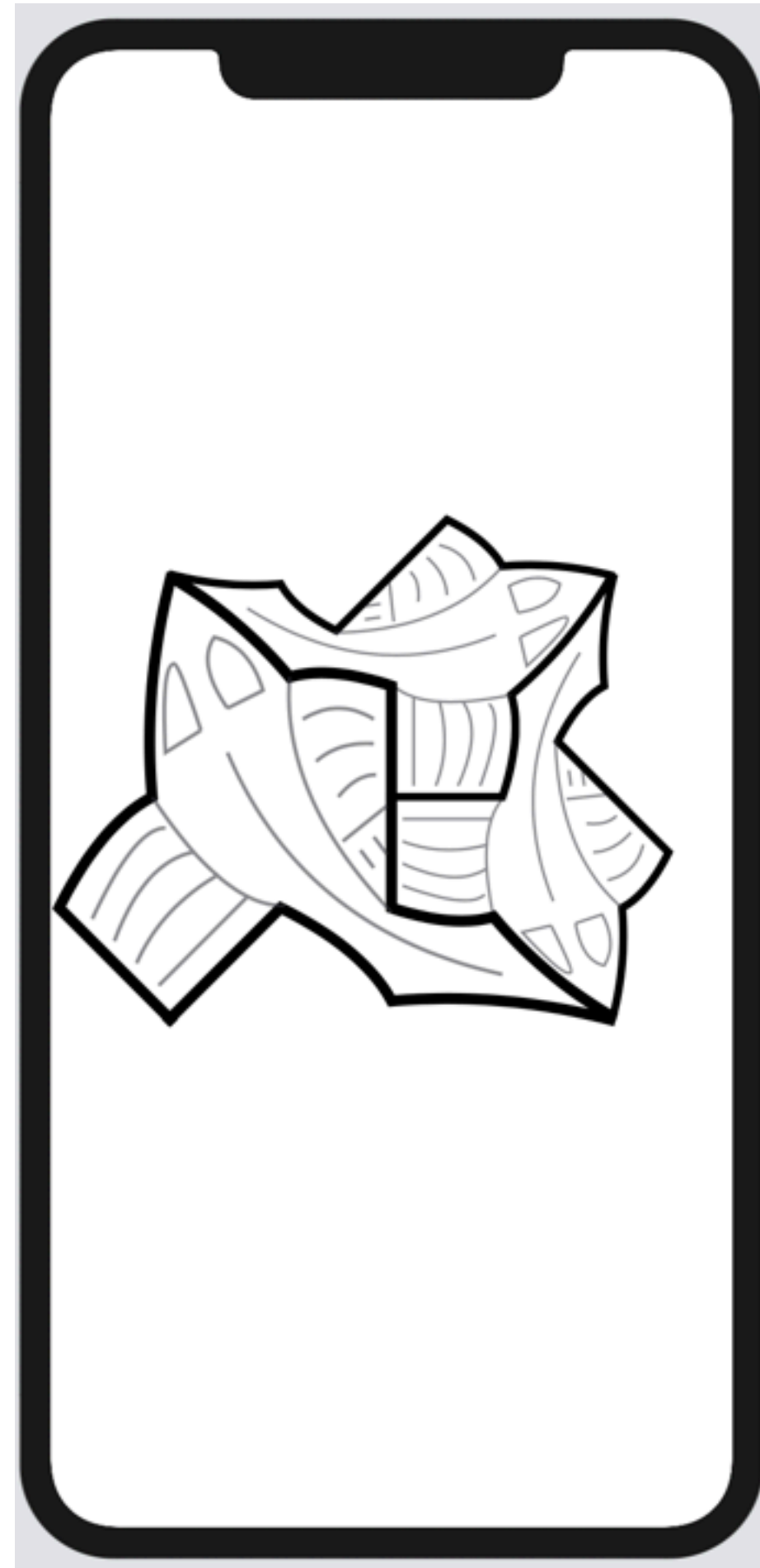




Wait! There's more

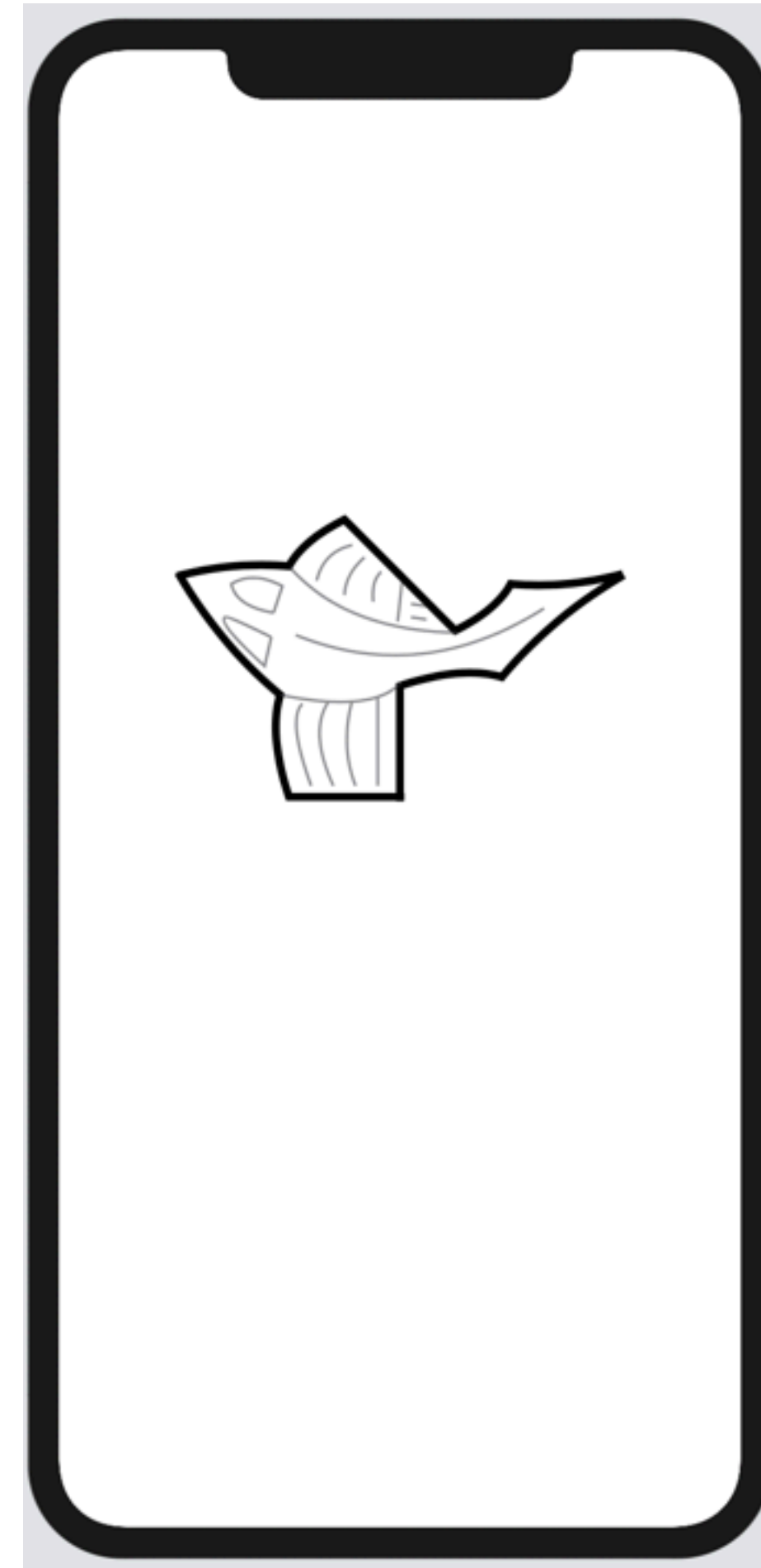
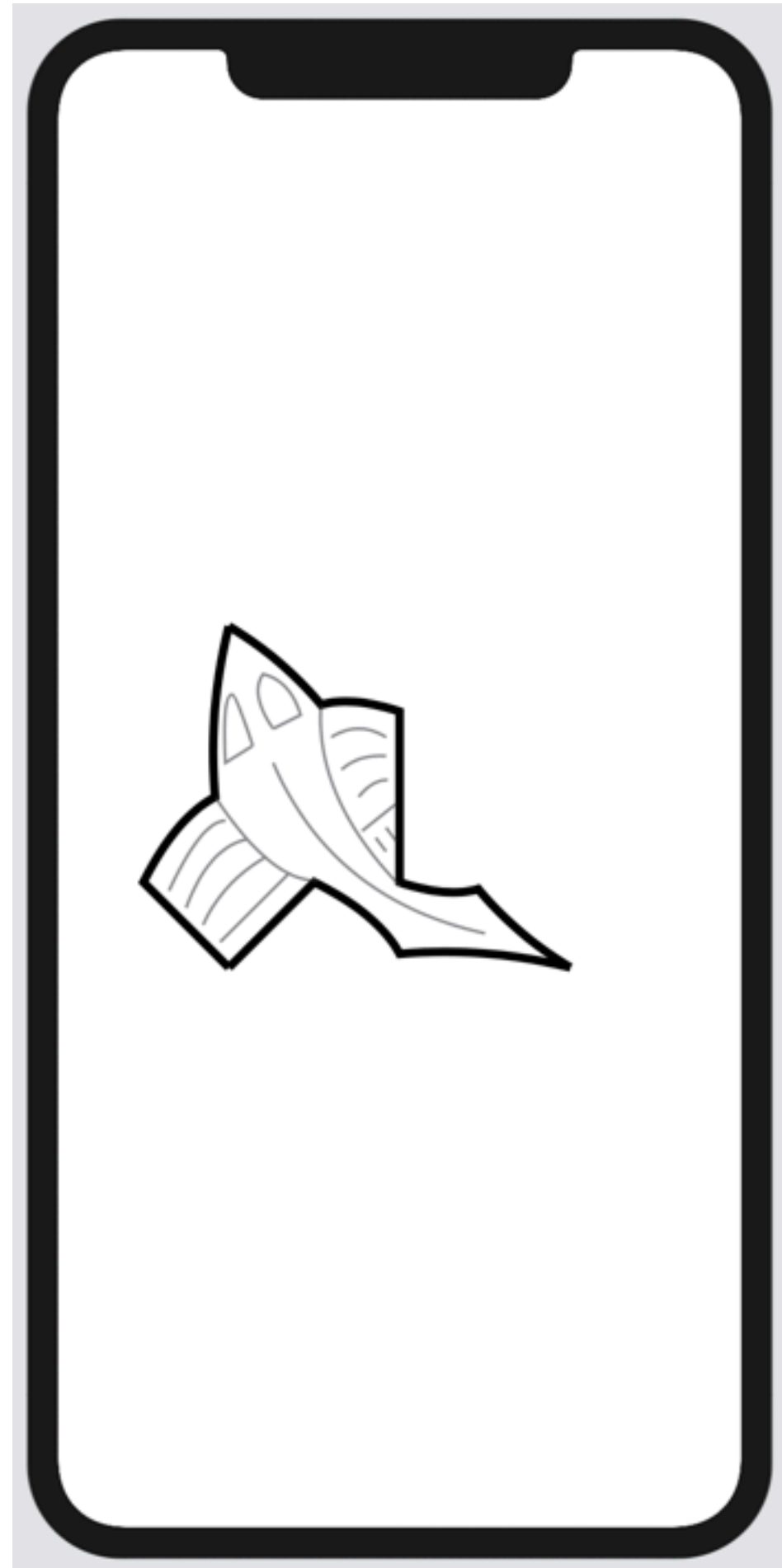




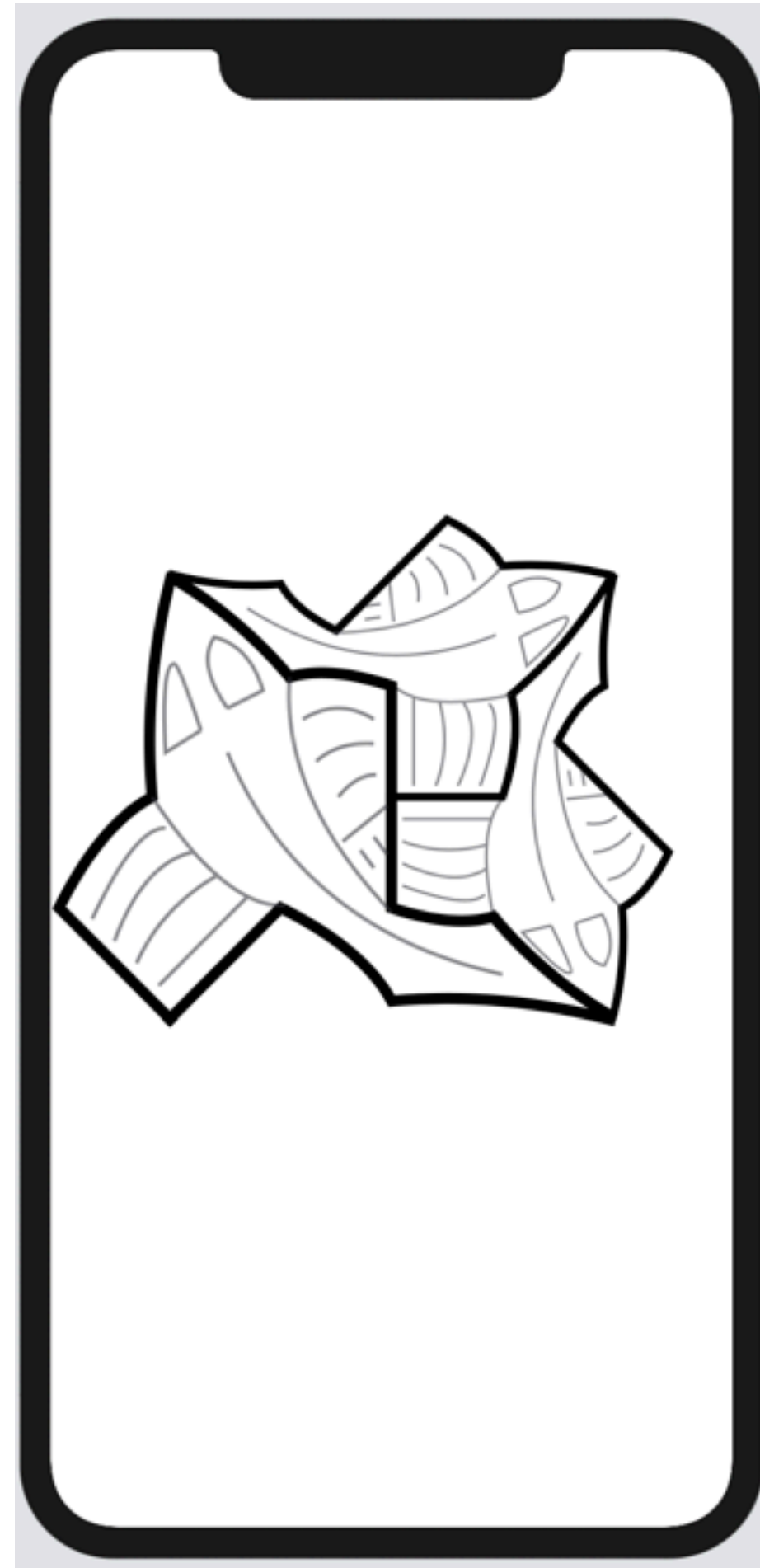


One more More Primitive: Rotate45

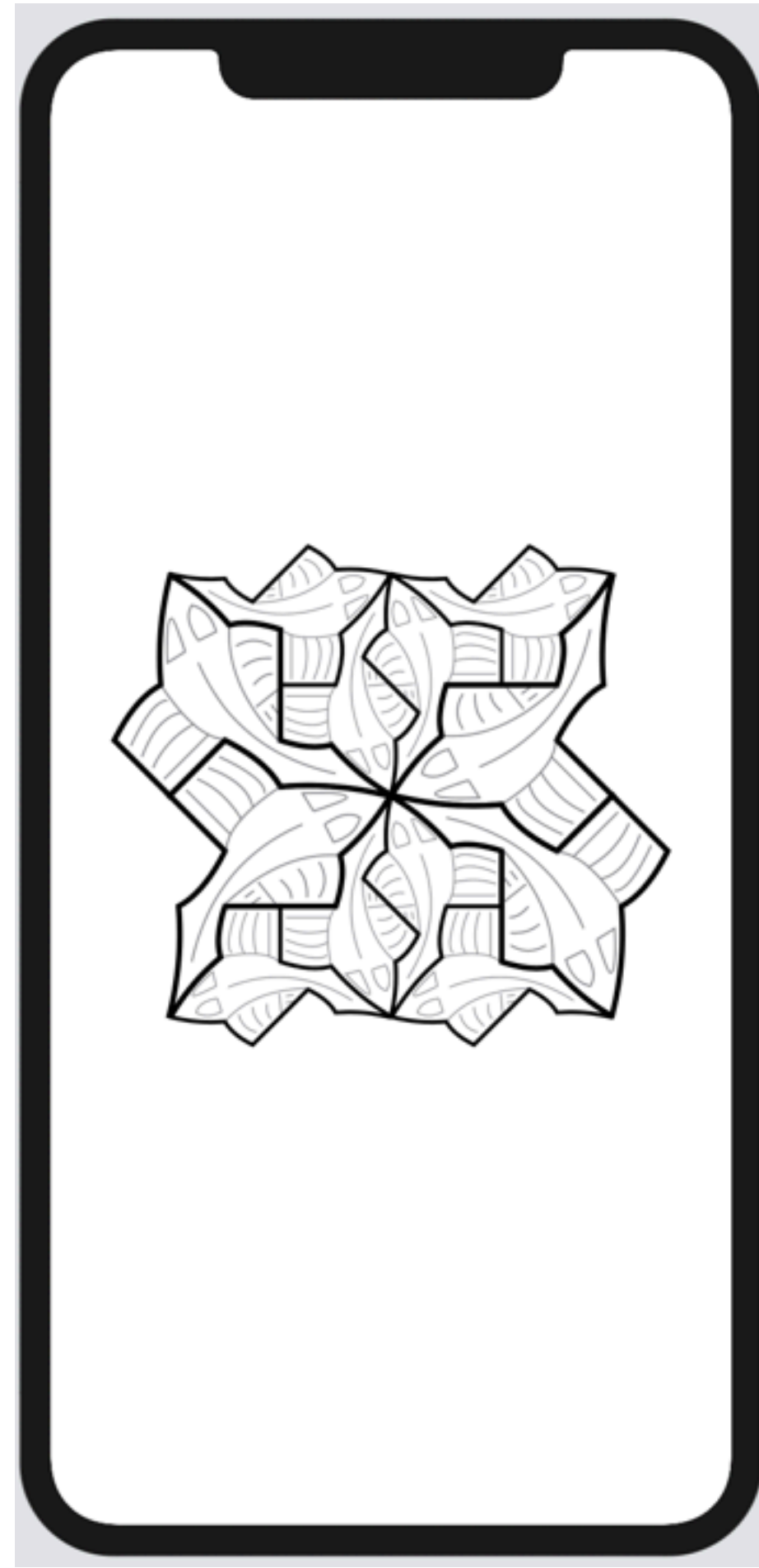
# Rotate45



Iterate



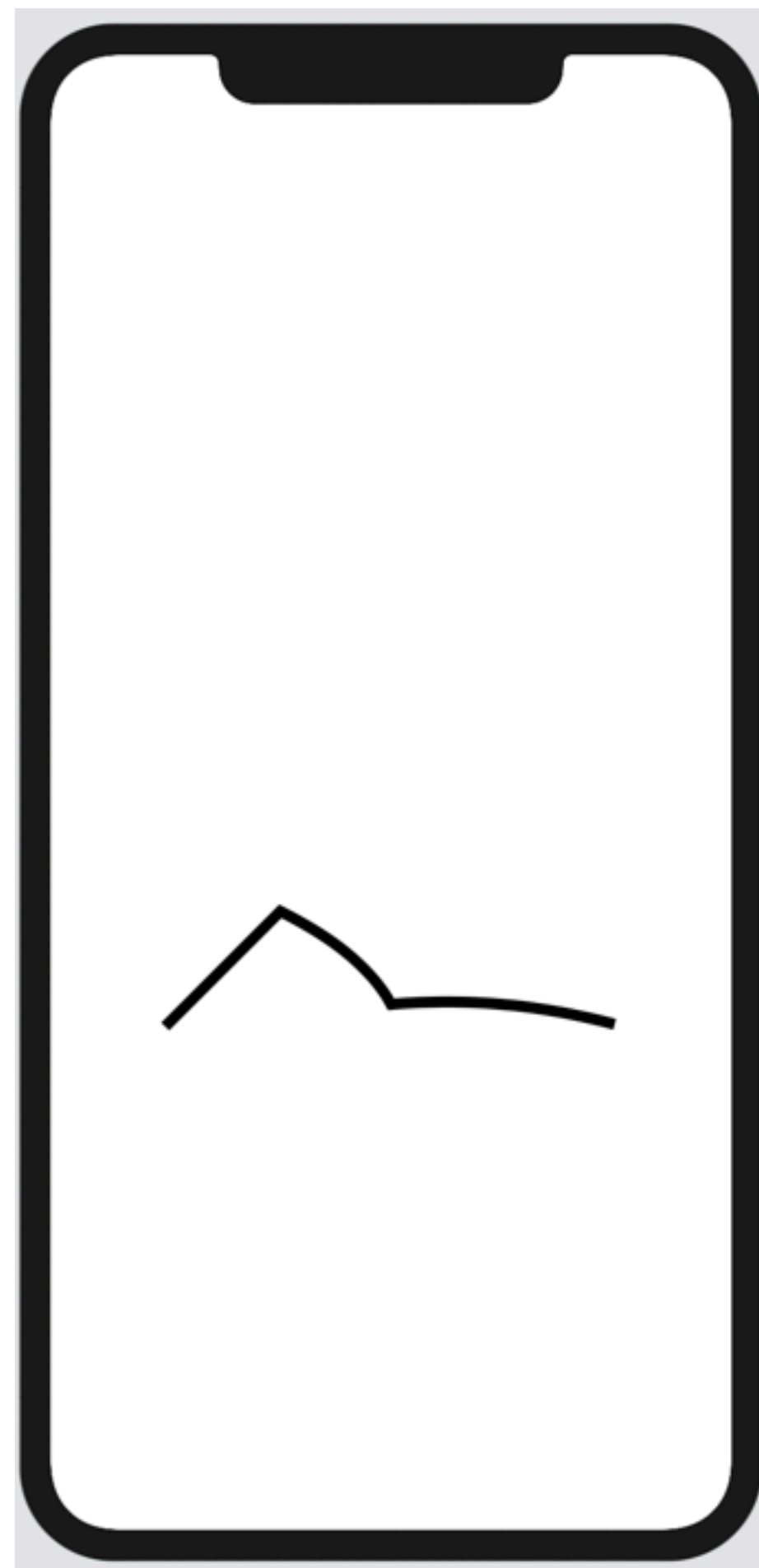




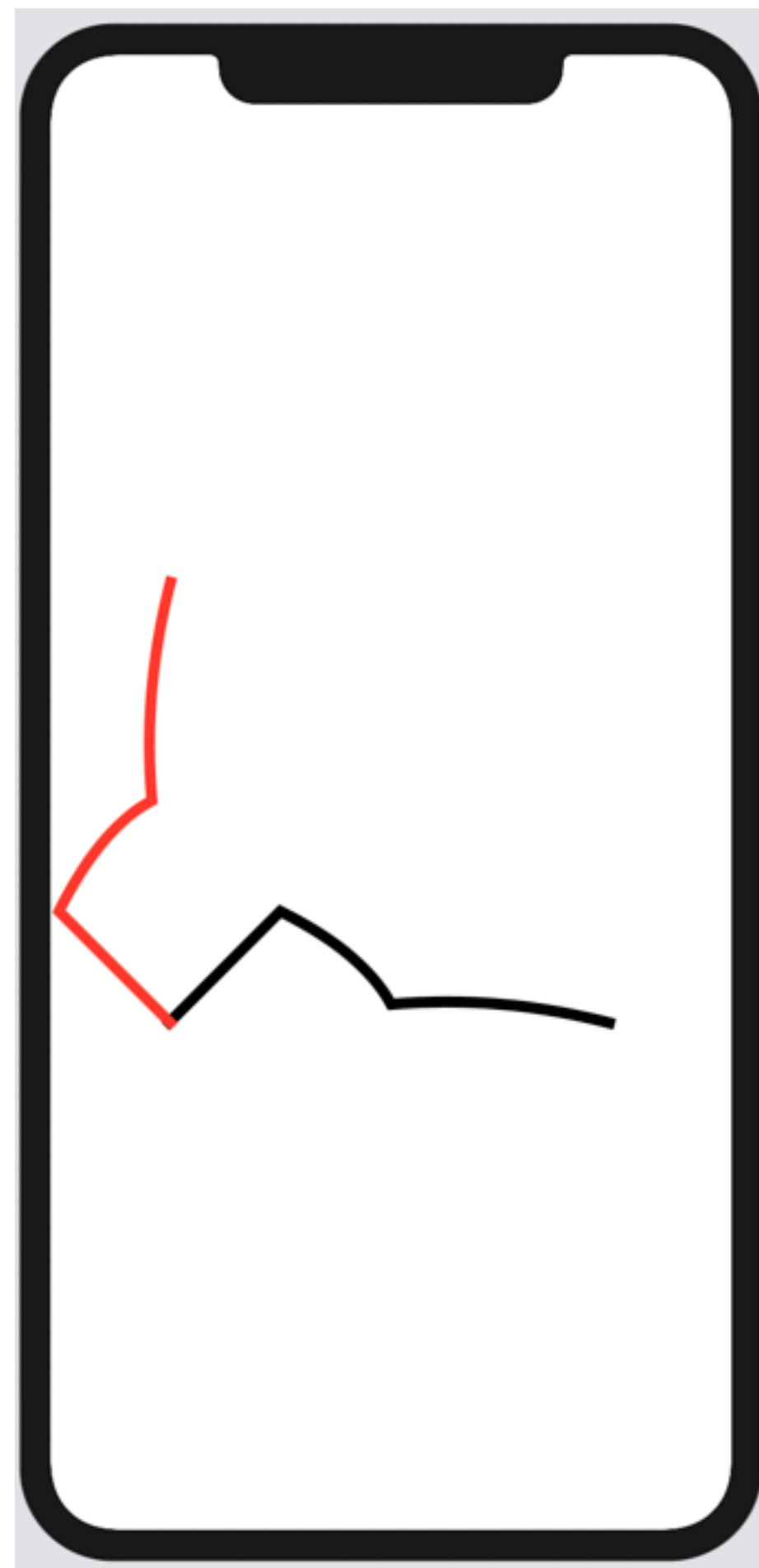
There **is** something fishy going on

Escher's Fish

# The base

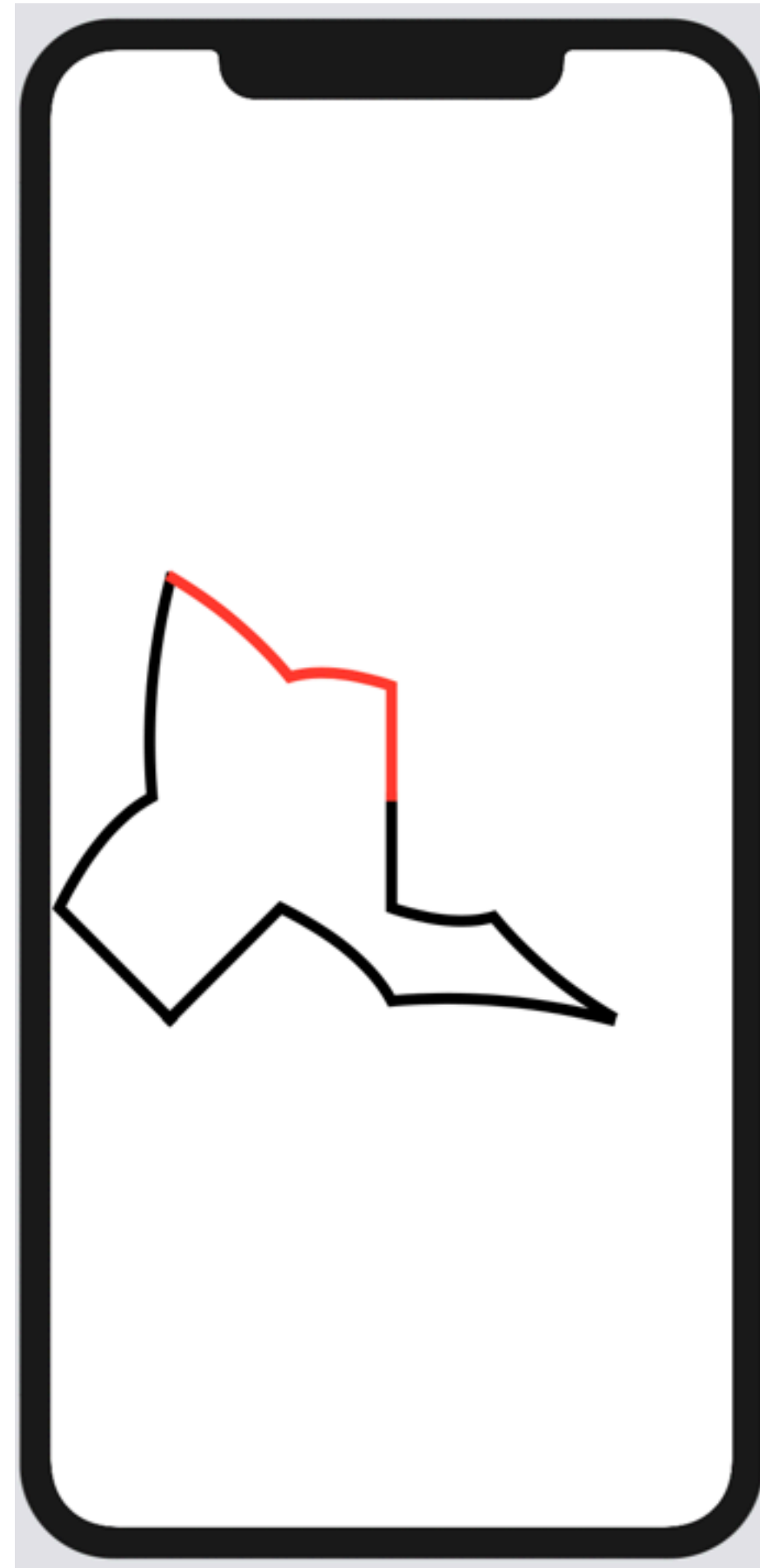


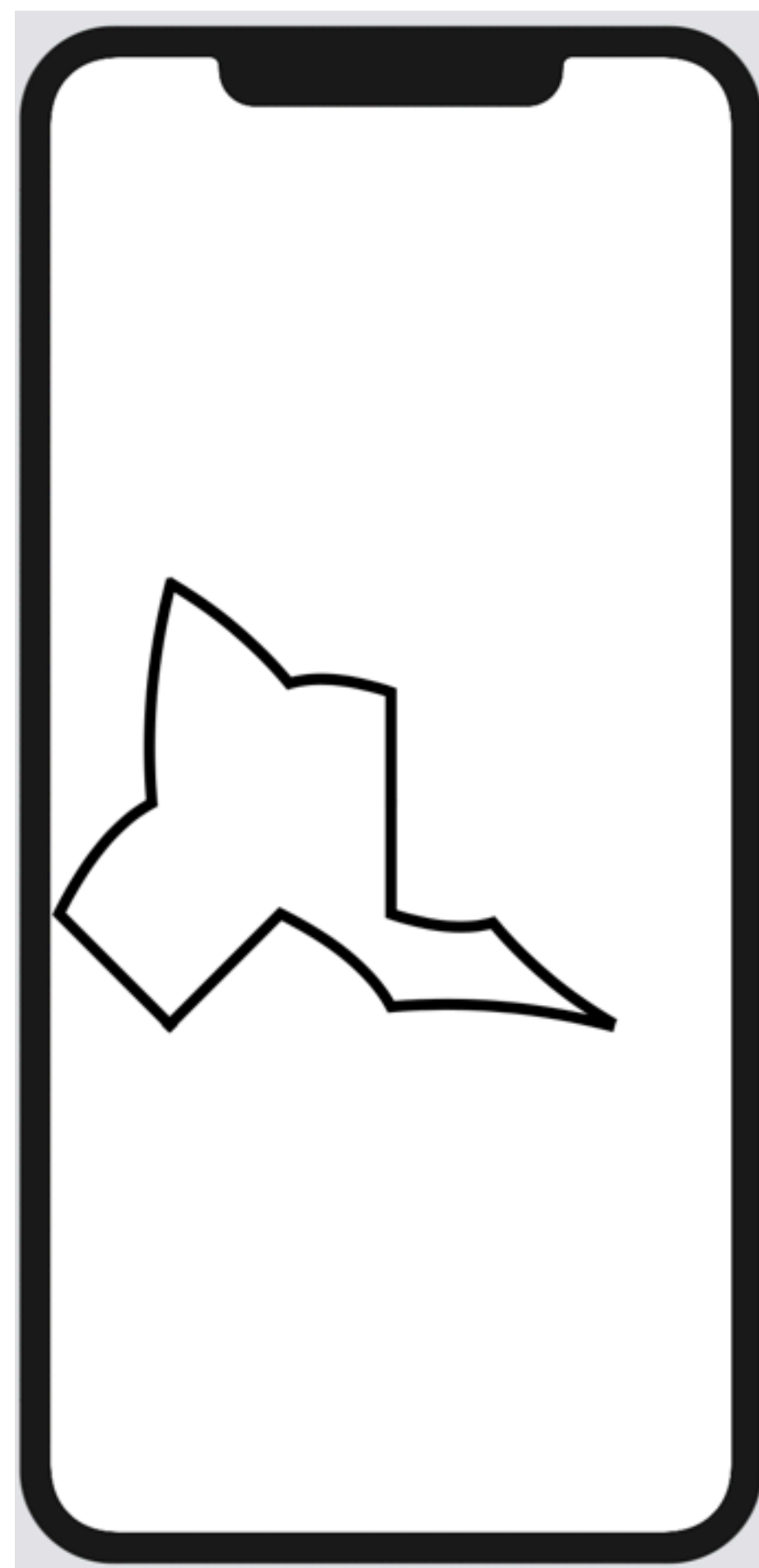
# Rotate it





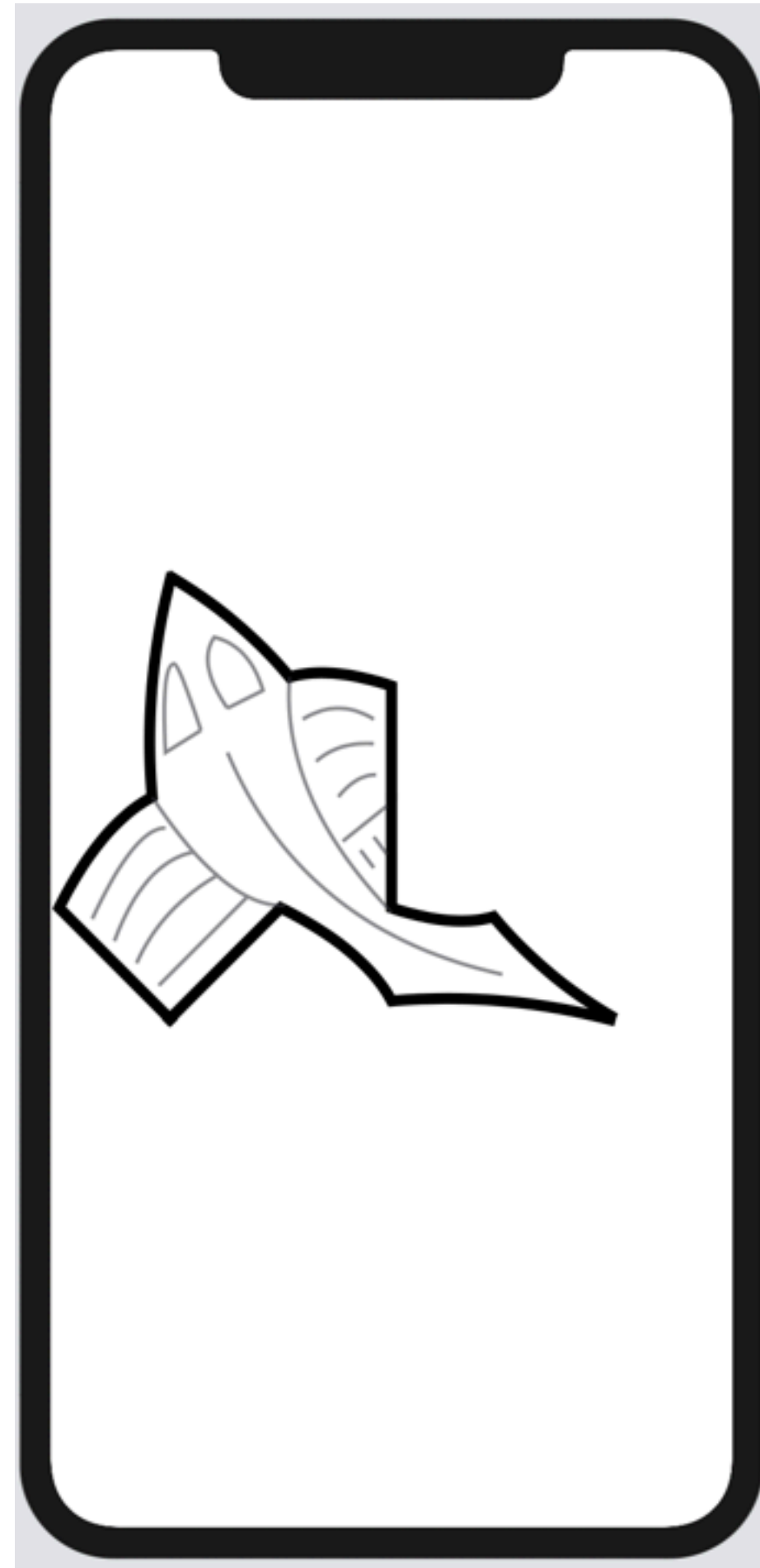
# One more scaled copy

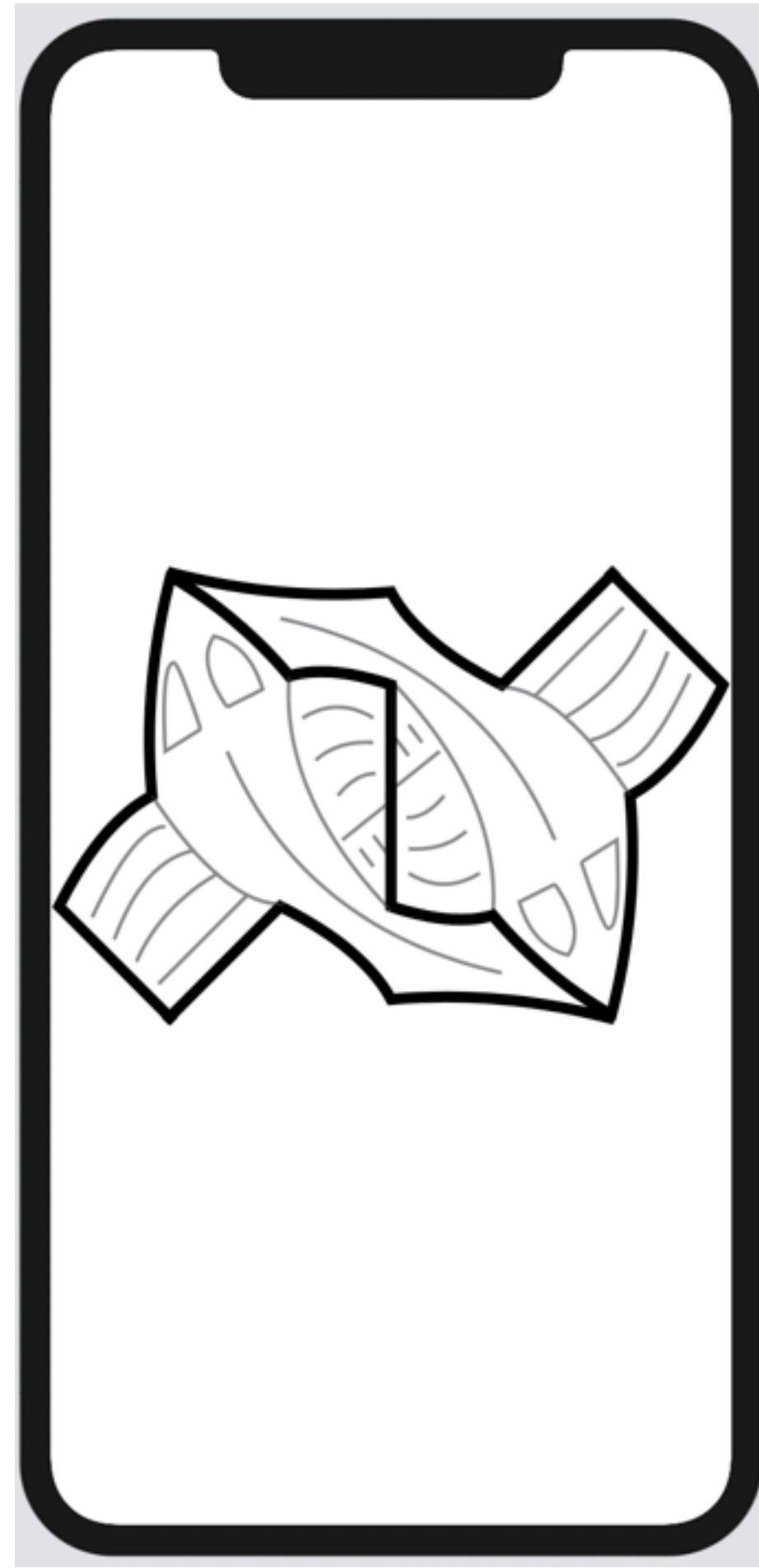


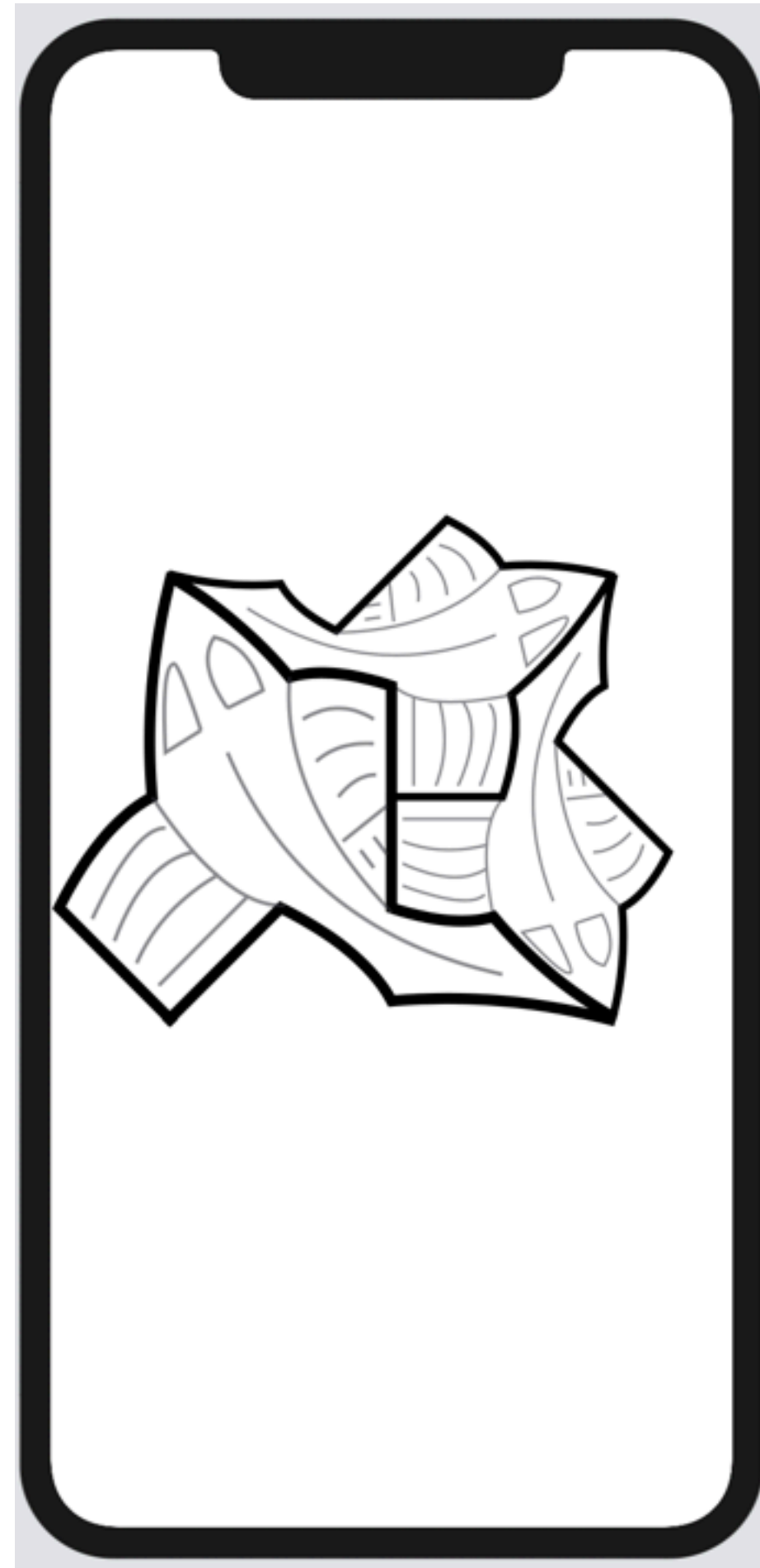




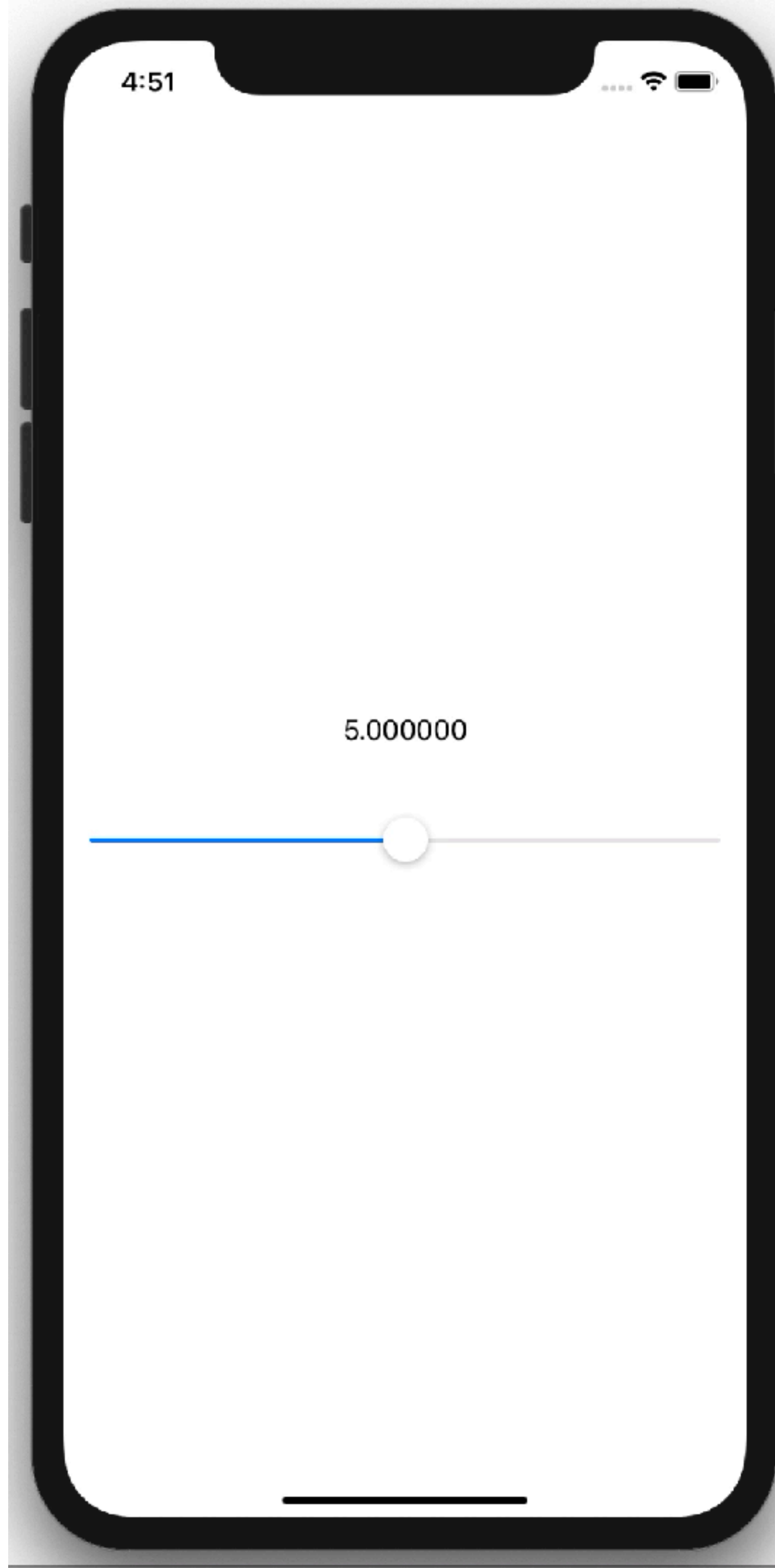
Now draw the rest of the %&\$@ fish











```
struct ContentView: View {  
  
    var body: some View {  
        VStack(alignment: .center) {  
            Text("????")  
                .padding()  
  
            Slider(value: ????,  
                  from: 0,  
                  through: 10,  
                  by: 0.00001)  
                .padding()  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
struct ContentView: View {  
  
    var body: some View {  
        VStack(alignment: .center) {  
            Text("????")  
                .padding()  
  
            Slider(value: ????,  
                    from: 0,  
                    through: 10,  
                    by: 0.00001)  
                .padding()  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```
struct ContentView: View {  
  
    var body: some View {  
        VStack(alignment: .center) {  
            Text("????")  
                .padding()  
  
            Slider(value: ????,  
                    from: 0,  
                    through: 10,  
                    by: 0.00001)  
                .padding()  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
struct ContentView: View {  
  
    var body: some View {  
        VStack(alignment: .center) {  
            Text("????")  
                .padding()  
  
            Slider(value: ????,  
                  from: 0,  
                  through: 10,  
                  by: 0.00001)  
                .padding()  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
struct ContentView: View {  
  
    var body: some View {  
        VStack(alignment: .center) {  
            Text("????")  
                .padding()  
  
            Slider(value: ????,  
                  from: 0,  
                  through: 10,  
                  by: 0.00001)  
                .padding()  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
struct ContentView: View {
    @State var value: Double = 5

    var body: some View {
        VStack(alignment: .center) {
            Text("????")
                .padding()

            Slider(value: ????,
                    from: 0,
                    through: 10,
                    by: 0.00001)
                .padding()
        }
    }
}
```

```
struct ContentView: View {
    @State var value: Double = 5

    var body: some View {
        VStack(alignment: .center) {
            Text("\(value)")
                .padding()

            Slider(value: $value,
                    from: 0,
                    through: 10,
                    by: 0.00001)
                .padding()
        }
    }
}
```

```
struct ContentView: View {
    @State var value: Double = 5

    var body: some View {
        VStack(alignment: .center) {
            Text("\(value)")
                .padding()

            Slider(value: $value,
                    from: 0,
                    through: 10,
                    by: 0.00001)
                .padding()
        }
    }
}
```

```
struct ContentView: View {
    @State var value: Double = 5

    var body: some View {
        VStack(alignment: .center) {
            Text("\(value)")
                .padding()

            Slider(value: $value,
                    from: 0,
                    through: 10,
                    by: 0.00001)
                .padding()
        }
    }
}
```

```
struct ContentView: View {
    @State var value: Double = 5

    var body: some View {
        VStack(alignment: .center) {
            Text("\(value)")
                .padding()

            Slider(value: $value,
                    from: 0,
                    through: 10,
                    by: 0.00001)
                .padding()
        }
    }
}
```



```
struct ContentView: View {
    @State var value: Double = 5

    var body: some View {
        VStack(alignment: .center) {
            Text("\(value)")
                .padding()

            Slider(value: $value,
                    from: 0,
                    through: 10,
                    by: 0.00001)
                .padding()
        }
    }
}
```

```
struct ContentView: View {
    @State var value: Double = 5

    var body: some View {
        VStack(alignment: .center) {
            Text("\(value)")
                .padding()

            Slider(value: $value,
                    from: 0,
                    through: 10,
                    by: 0.00001)
                .padding()
        }
    }
}
```

# 258 - Property Wrappers

@State

@propertyWrapper

```
struct ToTwoPlaces {  
    private(set) var value: Double = 0  
  
    private let multiplier = 100.0  
  
    var wrappedValue: Double {  
        get {value}  
        set {  
            value = ((newValue * multiplier).rounded()) / multiplier  
        }  
    }  
  
    init(initialValue: Double) {  
        self.wrappedValue = initialValue  
    }  
}
```

```
@propertyWrapper
struct ToTwoPlaces {
    private(set) var value: Double = 0

    private let multiplier = 100.0

    var wrappedValue: Double {
        get {value}
        set {
            value = ((newValue * multiplier).rounded()) / multiplier
        }
    }

    init(initialValue: Double) {
        self.wrappedValue = initialValue
    }
}
```

```
@propertyWrapper
struct ToTwoPlaces {
    private(set) var value: Double = 0

    private let multiplier = 100.0

    var wrappedValue: Double {
        get {value}
        set {
            value = ((newValue * multiplier).rounded()) / multiplier
        }
    }

    init(initialValue: Double) {
        self.wrappedValue = initialValue
    }
}
```

```
@propertyWrapper
struct ToTwoPlaces {
    private(set) var value: Double = 0

    private let multiplier = 100.0

    var wrappedValue: Double {
        get {value}
        set {
            value = ((newValue * multiplier).rounded()) / multiplier
        }
    }

    init(initialValue: Double) {
        self.wrappedValue = initialValue
    }
}
```

```
@propertyWrapper
struct ToTwoPlaces {
    private(set) var value: Double = 0

    private let multiplier = 100.0

    var wrappedValue: Double {
        get {value}
        set {
            value = ((newValue * multiplier).rounded()) / multiplier
        }
    }

    init(initialValue: Double) {
        self.wrappedValue = initialValue
    }
}
```



```
@propertyWrapper
struct ToTwoPlaces {
    private(set) var value: Double = 0

    private let multiplier = 100.0

    var wrappedValue: Double {
        get {value}
        set {
            value = ((newValue * multiplier).rounded()) / multiplier
        }
    }

    init(initialValue: Double) {
        self.wrappedValue = initialValue
    }
}
```

```
@propertyWrapper
struct ToTwoPlaces {
    private(set) var value: Double = 0

    private let multiplier = 100.0

    var wrappedValue: Double {
        get {value}
        set {
            value = ((newValue * multiplier).rounded()) / multiplier
        }
    }

    init(initialValue: Double) {
        self.wrappedValue = initialValue
    }
}
```

```
@propertyWrapper
struct ToTwoPlaces {
    private(set) var value: Double = 0

    private let multiplier = 100.0

    var wrappedValue: Double {
        get {value}
        set {
            value = ((newValue * multiplier).rounded()) / multiplier
        }
    }

    init(initialValue: Double) {
        self.wrappedValue = initialValue
    }
}
```

```
struct ContentView: View {  
    @ToTwoPlaces var amount = 1.23456  
  
    var body: some View {  
        print(amount)  
        return Text("\(amount)")  
    }  
}
```

```
struct ContentView: View {  
    @ToTwoPlaces var amount = 1.23456  
  
    var body: some View {  
        print(amount)  
        return Text("\(amount)")  
    }  
}
```

```
struct ContentView: View {  
    @ToTwoPlaces var amount = 1.23456  
  
    var body: some View {  
        print(amount)  
        return Text("\(amount)")  
    }  
}
```

# 1.23

```
struct ContentView: View {  
    @ToTwoPlaces var amount = 1.23456  
  
    var body: some View {  
        print(amount)  
        return Text("\(amount)")  
    }  
}
```

```
struct ContentView: View {  
    @ToTwoPlaces var amount = 1.23456  
  
    var body: some View {  
        print(amount)  
        return Text("\(amount)")  
    }  
}
```



*Wait. Check this out.*

```
struct ContentView: View {  
    @ToTwoPlaces var amount = 1.23456  
  
    var body: some View {  
        print(amount)  
        return Text("\(amount)")  
    }  
}
```

# NSHipster

```
@propertyWrapper
struct ToTwoPlaces {
    private(set) var value: Double = 0

    private let multiplier = 100.0

    var wrappedValue: Double {
        get {value}
        set {
            value = ((newValue * multiplier).rounded()) / multiplier
        }
    }

    init(initialValue: Double) {
        self.wrappedValue = initialValue
    }
}
```

```
@propertyWrapper
struct RoundedTo {
    private(set) var value: Double = 0
    let precision: Int

    var multiplier: Double {...}

    var wrappedValue: Double {
        get {value}
        set {
            value = ((newValue * multiplier).rounded()) / multiplier
        }
    }

    init(initialValue: Double, _ precision: Int) {
        precondition(precision > 0)
        self.precision = precision
        self.wrappedValue = initialValue
    }
}
```

```
@propertyWrapper
struct RoundedTo {
    private(set) var value: Double = 0
    let precision: Int

    var multiplier: Double {...}

    var wrappedValue: Double {
        get {value}
        set {
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```
@propertyWrapper
struct RoundedTo {
    private(set) var value: Double = 0
    let precision: Int

    var multiplier: Double {...}

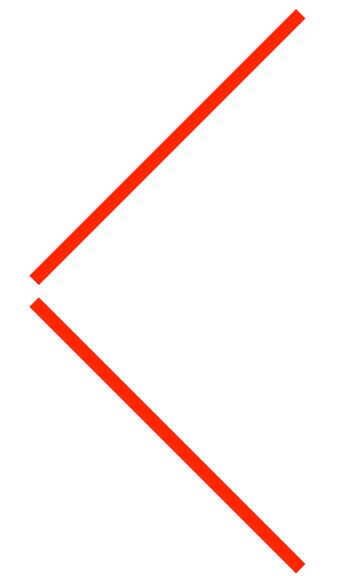
    var wrappedValue: Double {
        get {value}
        set {
            value = ((newValue * multiplier).rounded()) / multiplier
        }
    }

    init(initialValue: Double, _ precision: Int) {
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@propertyWrapper
struct RoundedTo {
    private(set) var value: Double = 0
    let precision: Int

    var multiplier: Double {...}
    var wrappedValue: Double {
        get {value}
        set {
            value = ((newValue * multiplier).rounded()) / multiplier
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```



A diagram consisting of two red lines forming a left-facing angle. The top line connects the 'multiplier' property of the 'RoundedTo' struct to the start of the 'var i = 1' line in the 'init' method. The bottom line connects the 'multiplier' property to the start of the 'return Double(i)' line in the 'init' method. This indicates that the 'multiplier' property is used in the initialization logic to calculate the final value of 'i'.

```
@propertyWrapper
struct RoundedTo {
    private(set) var value: Double = 0
    let precision: Int

    var multiplier: Double {...}

    var wrappedValue: Double {
        get {value}
        set {
            value = ((newValue * multiplier).rounded()) / multiplier
        }
    }

    init(initialValue: Double, _ precision: Int) {
        precondition(precision > 0)
        self.precision = precision
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```



```
@propertyWrapper
struct RoundedTo {
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    var multiplier: Double {...}

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    var wrappedValue: Double {
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            value = ((newValue * multiplier).rounded()) / multiplier
        }
    }
}

init(initialValue: Double, _ precision: Int) {
    precondition(precision > 0)
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```
@propertyWrapper
struct RoundedTo {
    private(set) var value: Double = 0
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```
@propertyWrapper
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    }
}
```

```
struct ContentView: View {  
    @ToTwoPlaces var amount = 1.23456  
  
    var body: some View {  
        print(amount)  
        return Text("\(amount)")  
    }  
}
```

```
struct ContentView: View {  
    @RoundedTo(3) var amount = 1.23456  
  
    var body: some View {  
        print(amount)  
        return Text("\(amount)")  
    }  
}
```

```
struct ContentView: View {  
    @RoundedTo(3) var amount = 1.23456  
  
    var body: some View {  
        print(amount)  
        return Text("\(amount)")  
    }  
}
```

```
struct ContentView: View {  
    @RoundedTo(3) var amount = 1.23456  
  
    var body: some View {  
        print(amount)  
        return Text("\(amount)")  
    }  
}
```



**1.235**

```
struct ContentView: View {  
    @RoundedTo(3) var amount = 1.23456  
  
    var body: some View {  
        print(amount)  
        return Text("\(amount)")  
    }  
}
```



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