



Practical Microservices



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We are on an architectural journey

We are on a journey

Monolith



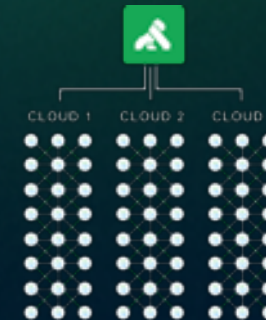
Services



Microservices/
Service Mesh



Serverless/FaaS



Emerging Patterns





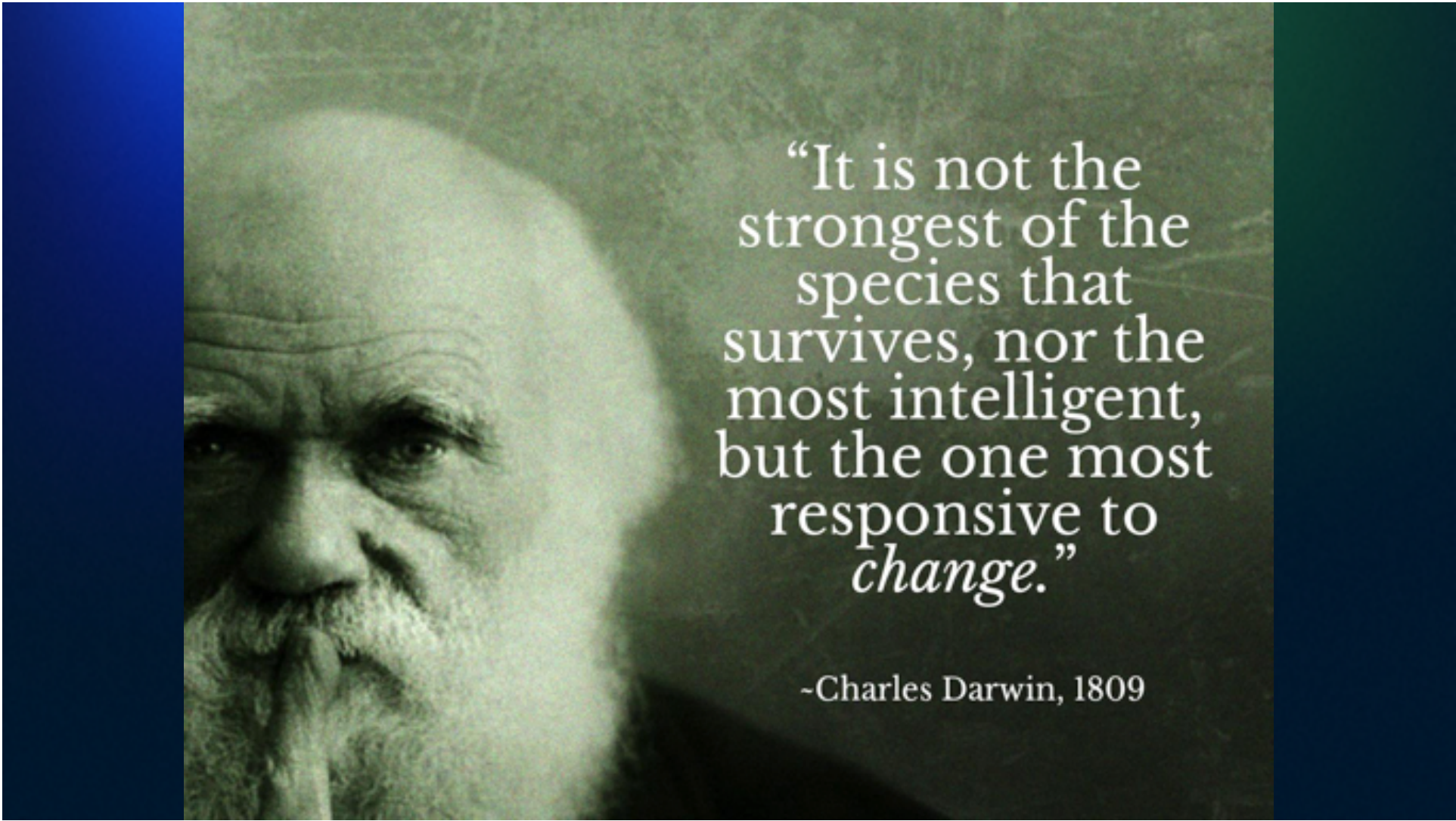
Why are architectures changing?

To scale our business

amazon

NETFLIX

Google

A portrait of Charles Darwin, an elderly man with a long white beard and hair, looking slightly to the left. He is holding a pipe in his mouth. The portrait is set against a dark, textured background. The image is framed by a blue gradient bar on the left and a dark green gradient bar on the right.

“It is not the
strongest of the
species that
survives, nor the
most intelligent,
but the one most
responsive to
change.”

-Charles Darwin, 1809

3 Trends

1

Information in Flight

180 ZB

Data created annually
by 2025*

25%

Data will be real-
time*

Source: <https://www.seagate.com/www-content/our-story/trends/files/Seagate-WP-DataAge2025-March-2017.pdf>

2

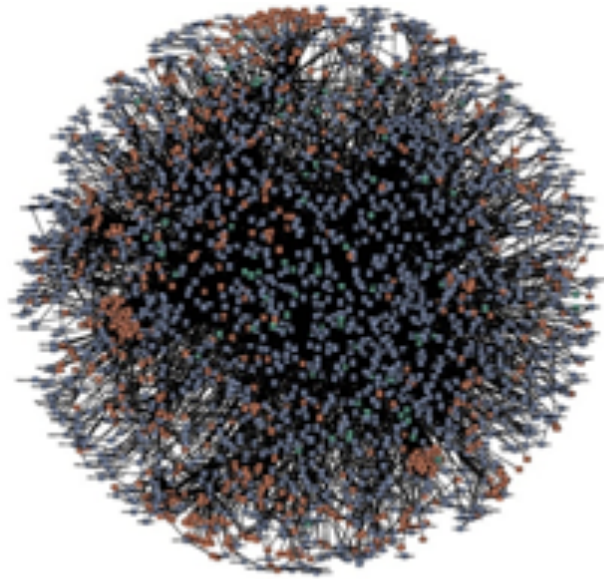
Cloud-native first,
Hybrid always

3

Service Explosion
From one to
thousands

Should we transition to Microservices?

Microservices Premium



amazon.com®



NETFLIX

Let's have a look at
what it takes





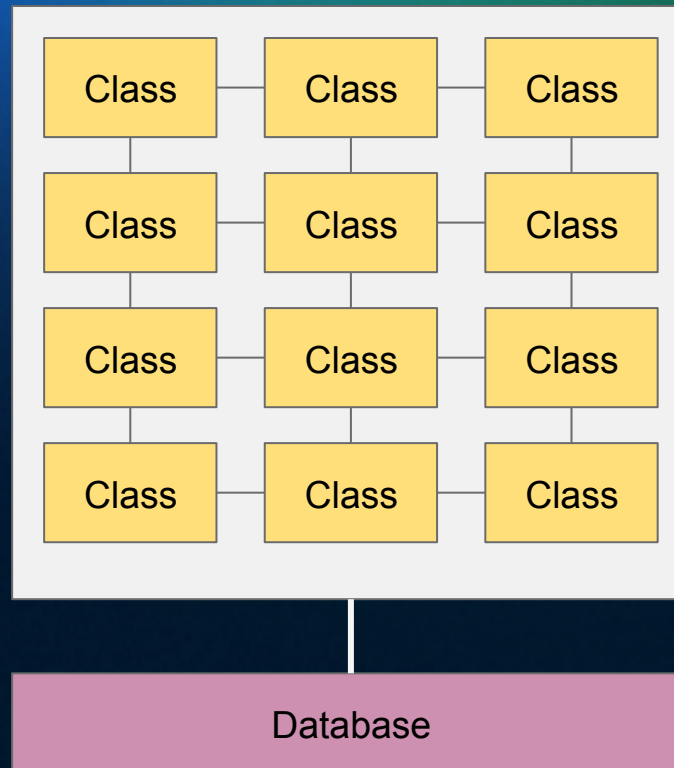
3 Tracks

Technical / Operational / Organizational

Monolith

Lots of **function calls**
across different objects

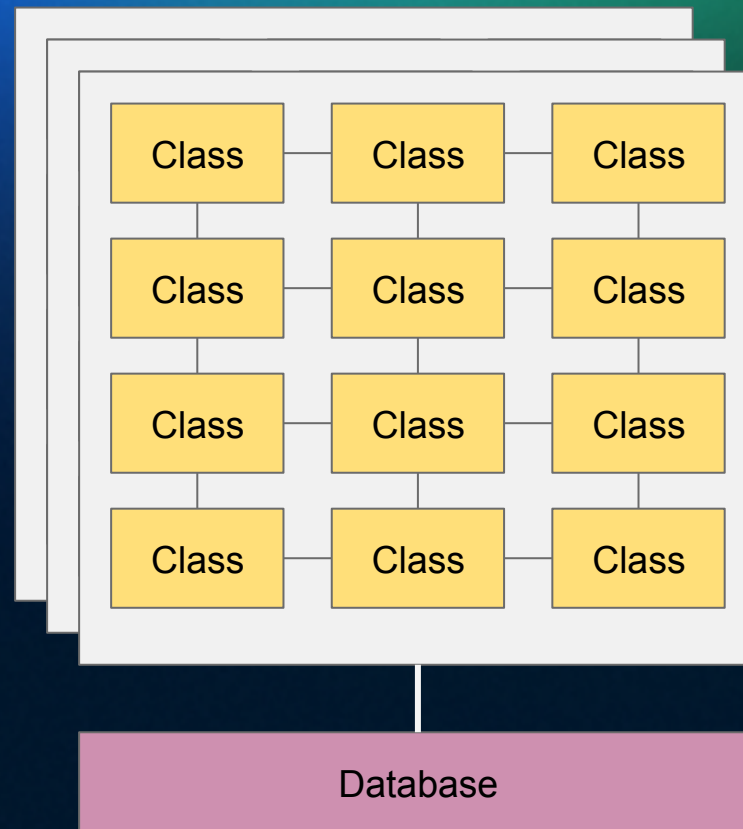
Technical Track



Monolith

Lots of **function calls**
across different objects

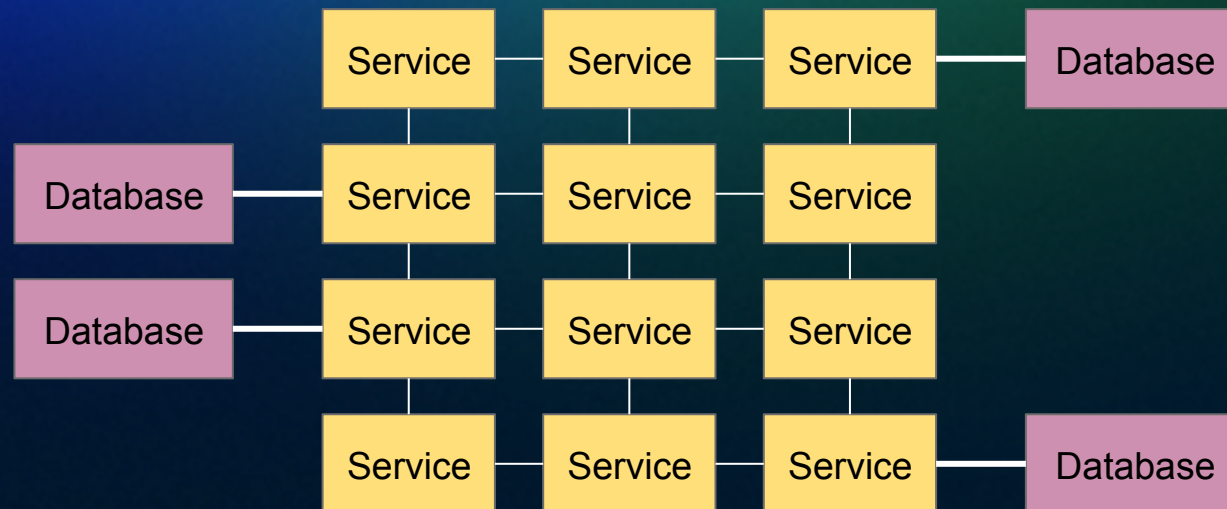
Technical Track



Microservices

Lots of **network calls** across
different services

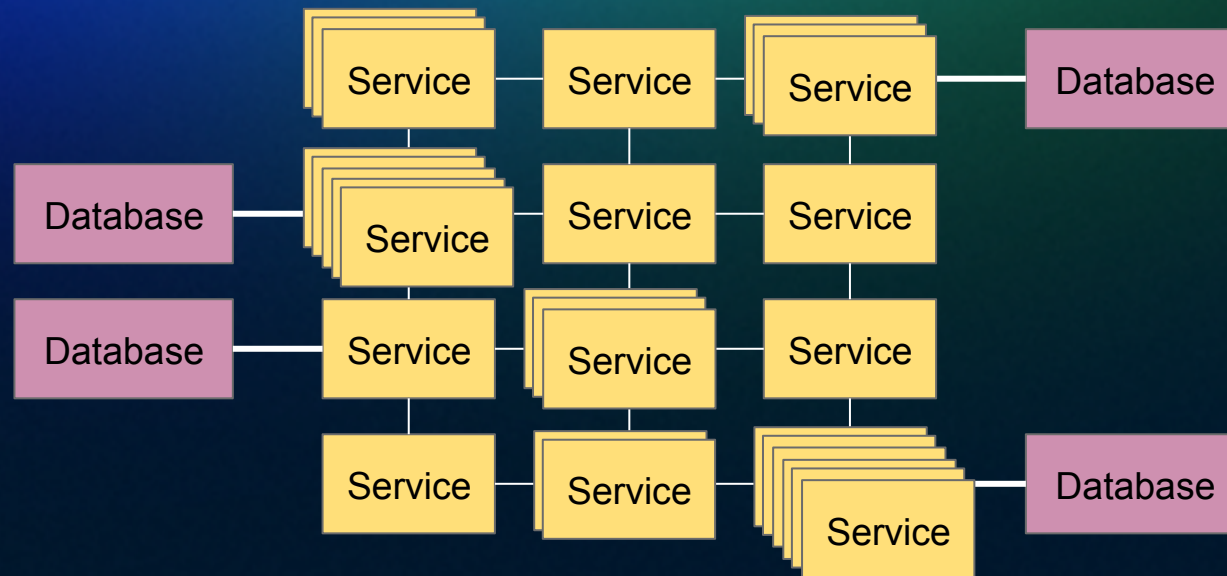
Technical Track



Microservices

Lots of **network calls** across
different services

Technical Track



In monoliths we have objects , interfaces, and function calls.

In microservices we have services , interfaces, and network calls.

Little Hints:

Why do our mobile phone calls drop?

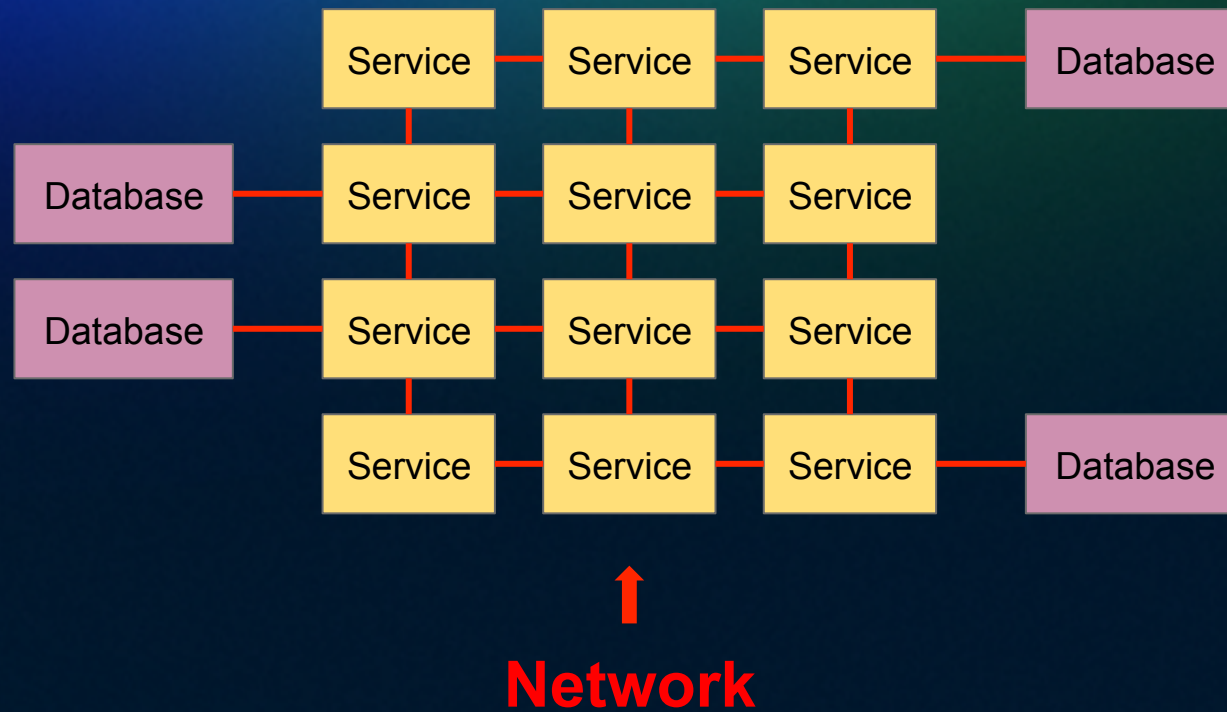
What are the most frequent causes for bad home internet?

Why are our downloads usually failing?

Microservices

Technical Track

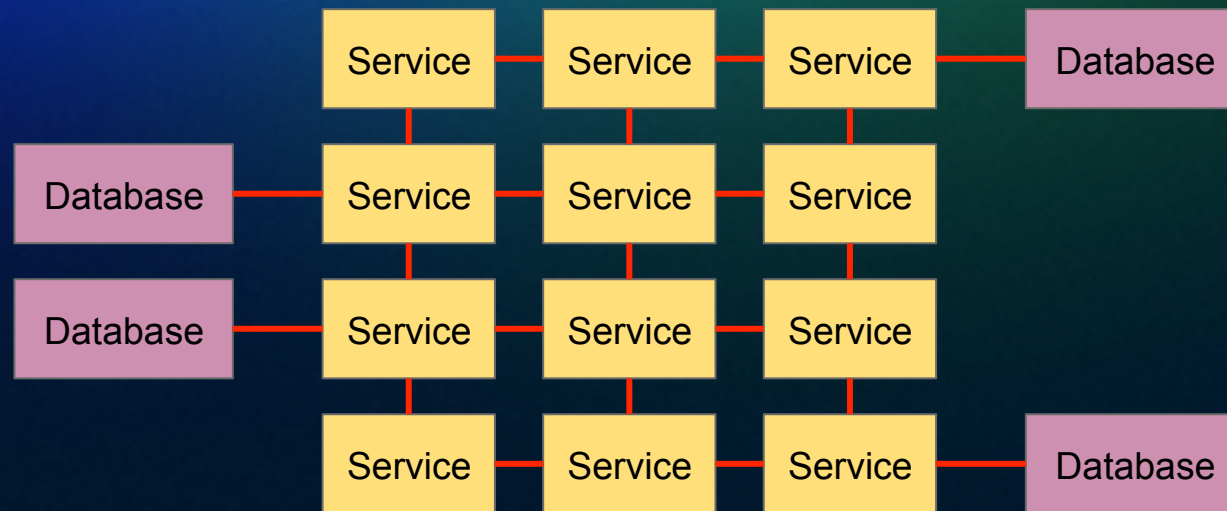
Lots of **network calls** across
different services



Microservices

Technical Track

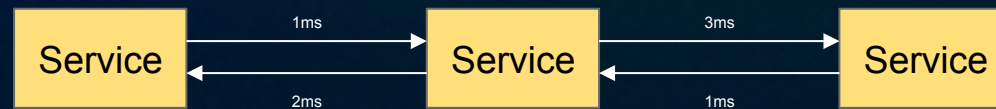
Lots of **network calls** across
different services



↑
Typical network problems: latency, security, routing, error handling,
observability

Latency

Cannot be ignored anymore. It compounds over calls.



Total network latency: **7ms**

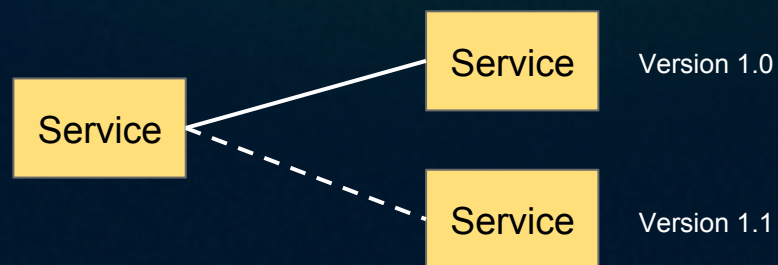
Security

Mutual TLS to protect service-to-service communication and used an authentication scheme for the service.



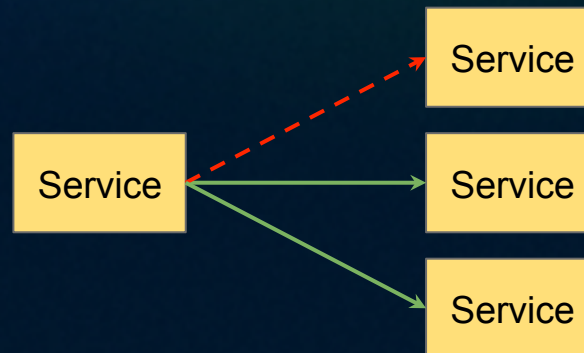
Routing

Intelligently route traffic across different services, different versions, different regions/DCs, and so on.



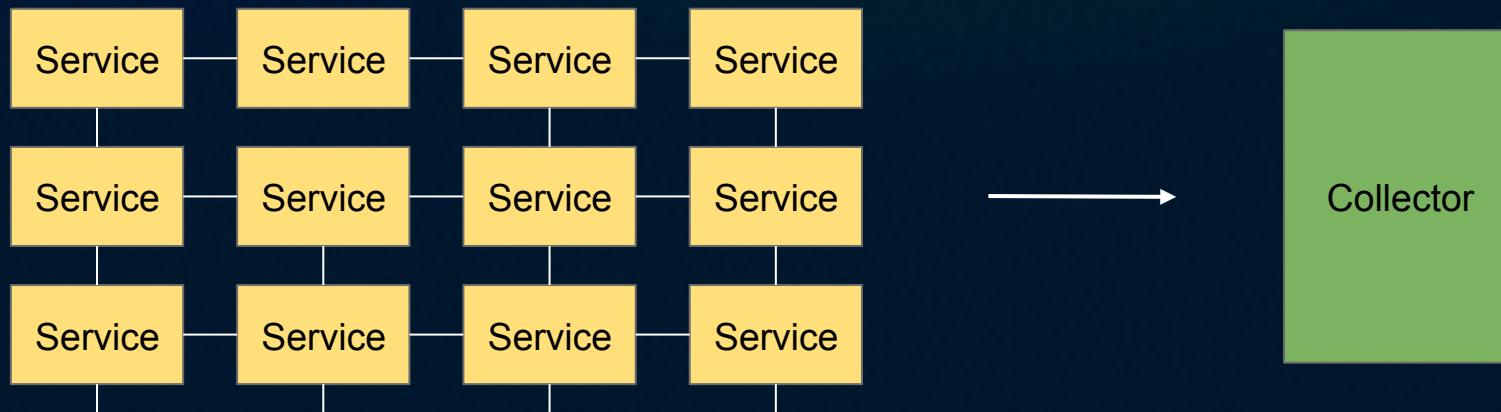
Error Handling / Resiliency

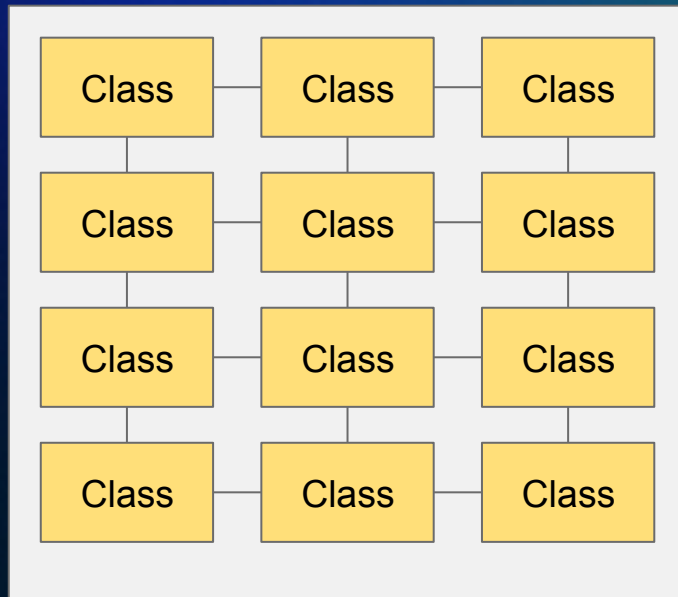
Retries, Timeout Handling, Health-Checks, Circuit Breakers



Observability

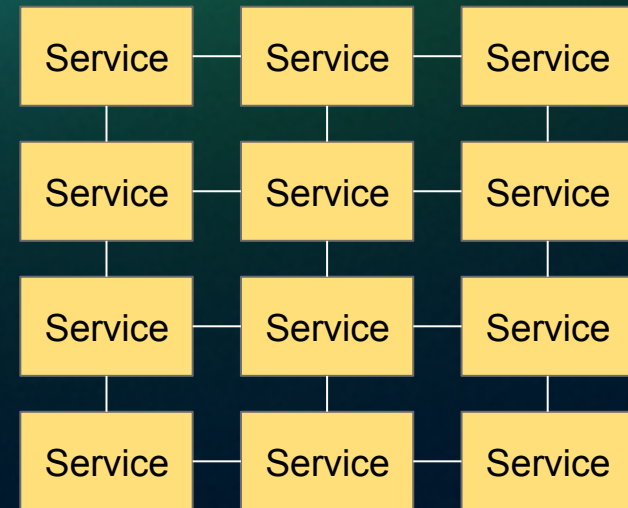
Retrieving traces, latency and analytics data across the entire system.





$O(1)$

vs



$O(n)$

Many ways to make the network reliable.

One of them is the **Service Mesh** pattern.

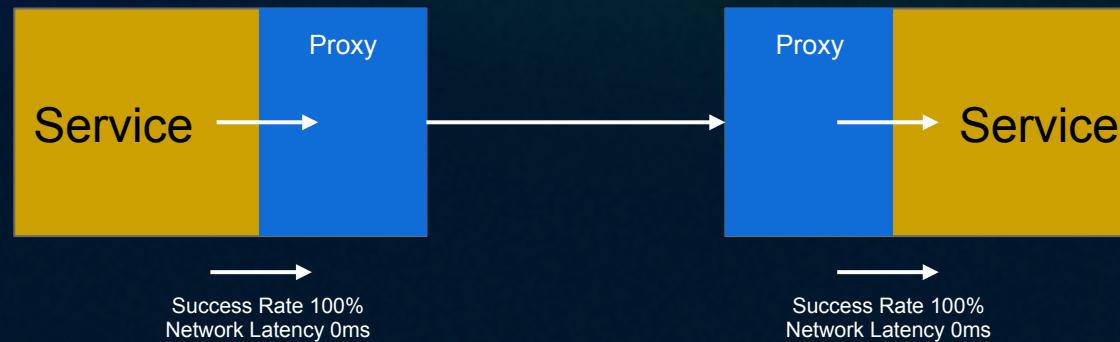
Service Mesh

Lots of **network calls** across different services through a **decentralized proxy**

Technical Track



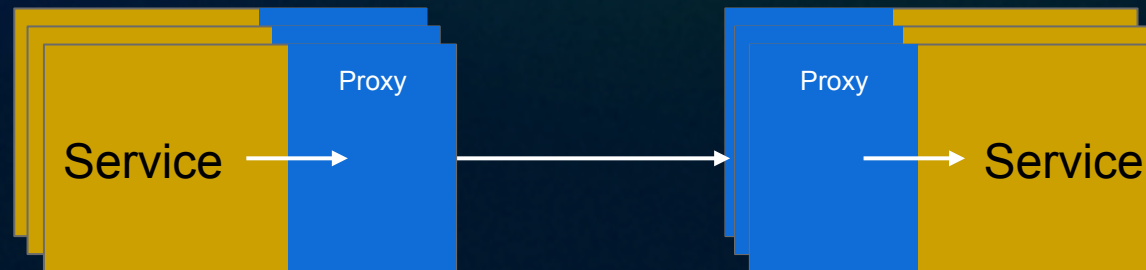
The biggest assumption is that the network latency between the service and the **local** proxy is negligible



Hence the proxy must be a **sidecar** proxy

aka available on **127.0.0.1**

One instance of proxy for each instance of the service



Control Plane (CP)

Push dynamic configuration
and act as TLS CA

Collect metrics from sidecars



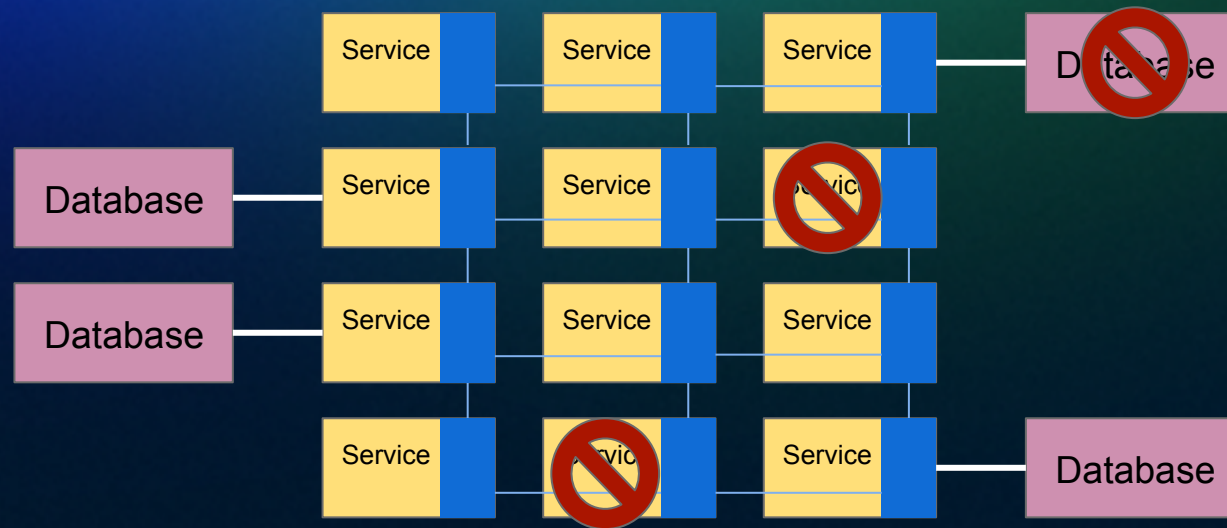
Chaos Engineering

Simulating turbulence in the system to improve how the system responds and performs.

Chaos Engineering

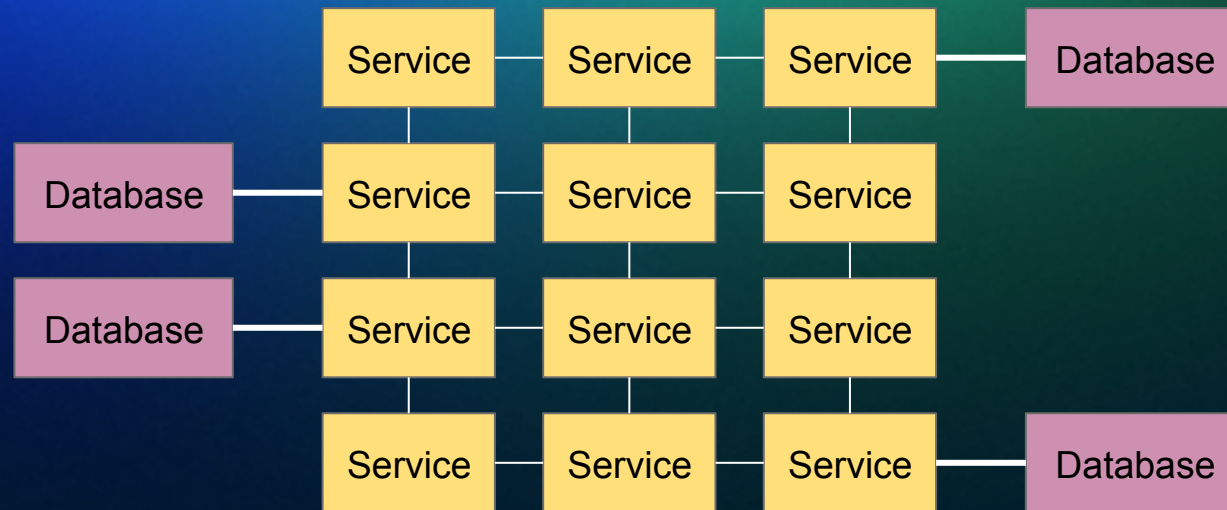
Simulating stress in the system
with the goal of improving the
system

Technical Track

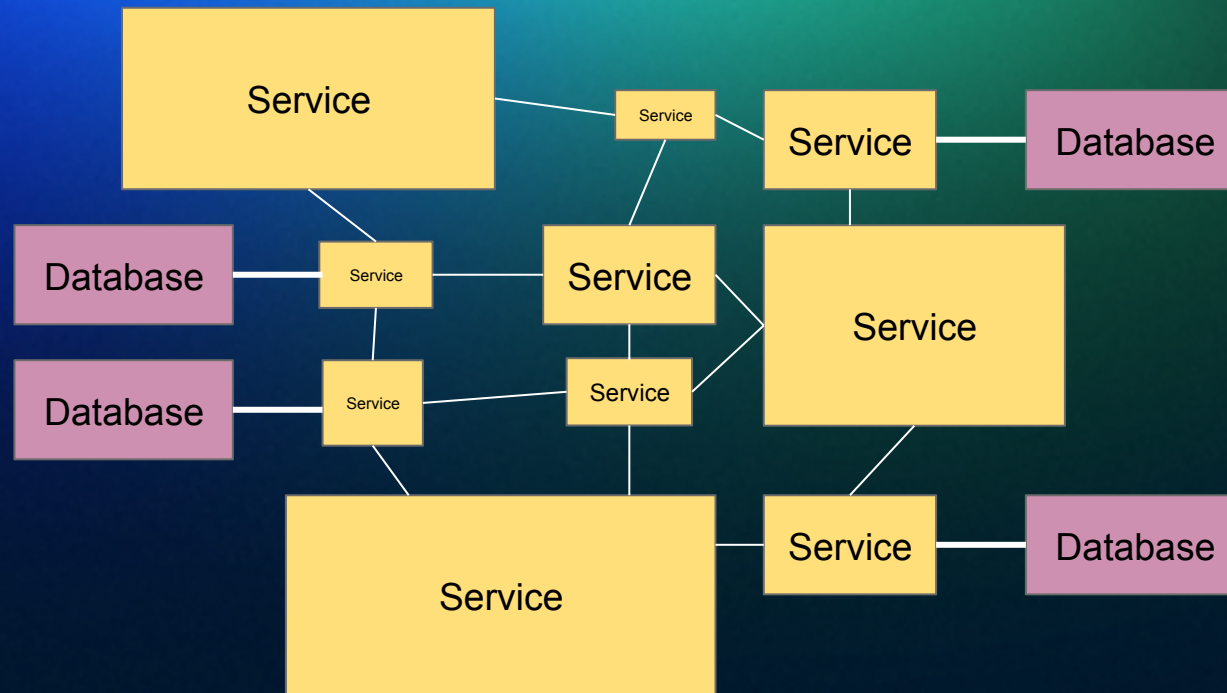


Set up scenarios, execute them, identify weak areas and improve them

Let's talk about size



Ideal World



Reality

Big enough to hold the **domain logic** we are decoupling

3 strategies

Ice Cream Scoop



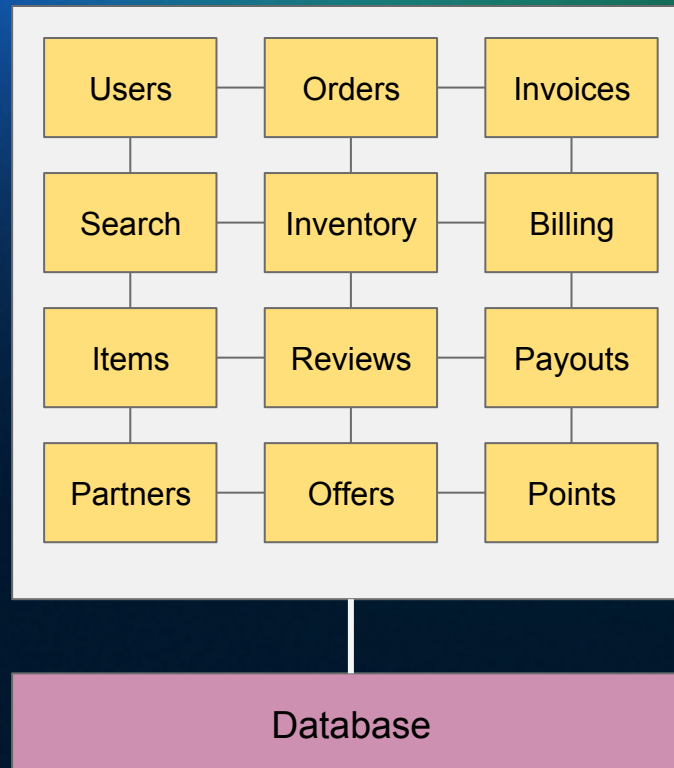
Lego Strategy



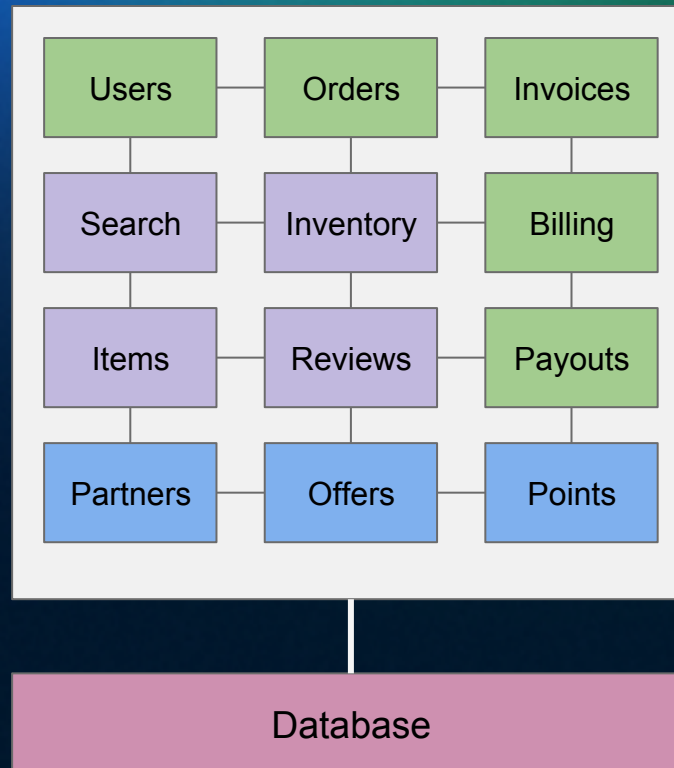
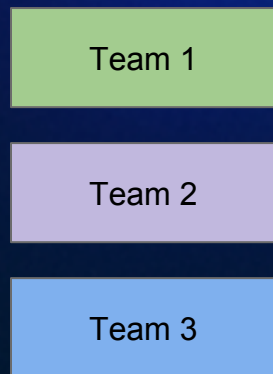
Nuclear Strategy



Never go nuclear



Technical Track



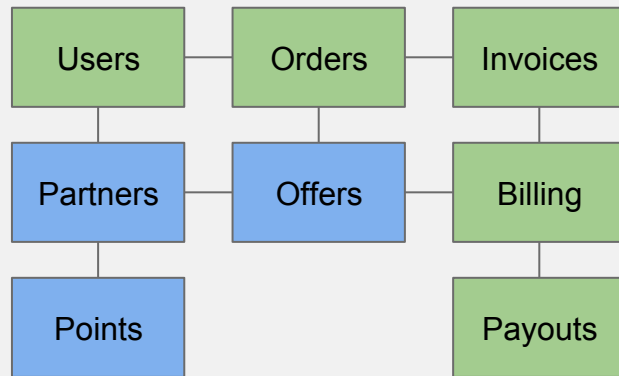
Team 2 keeps making code optimizations
that cause frequent deployments

Technical Track

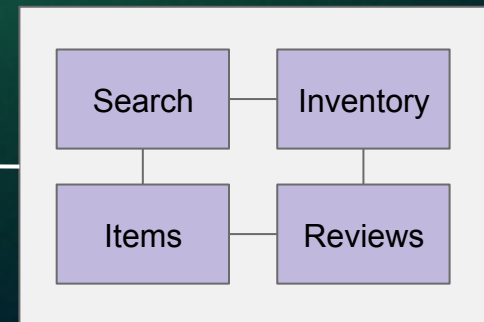
Team 1

Team 2

Team 3

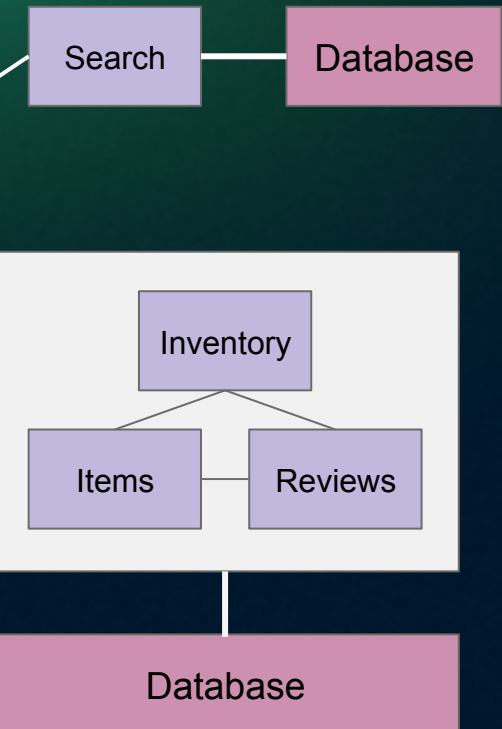
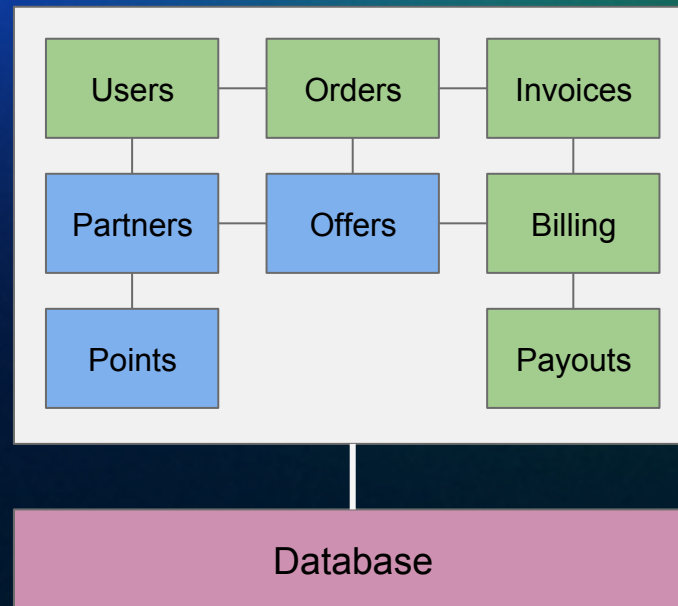
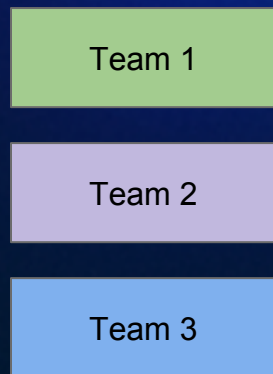


Database



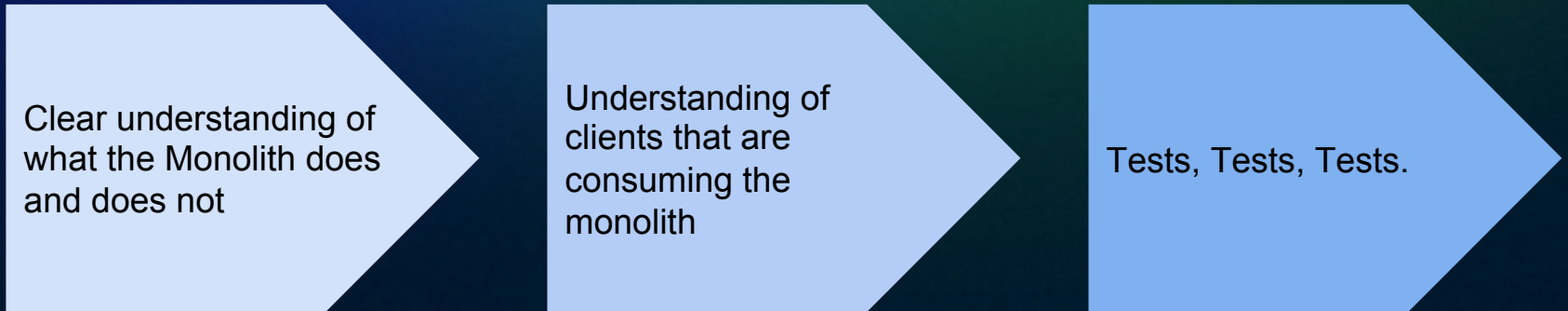
Database

Technical Track



Transitioning to microservices is **refactoring**

Approaching the transition



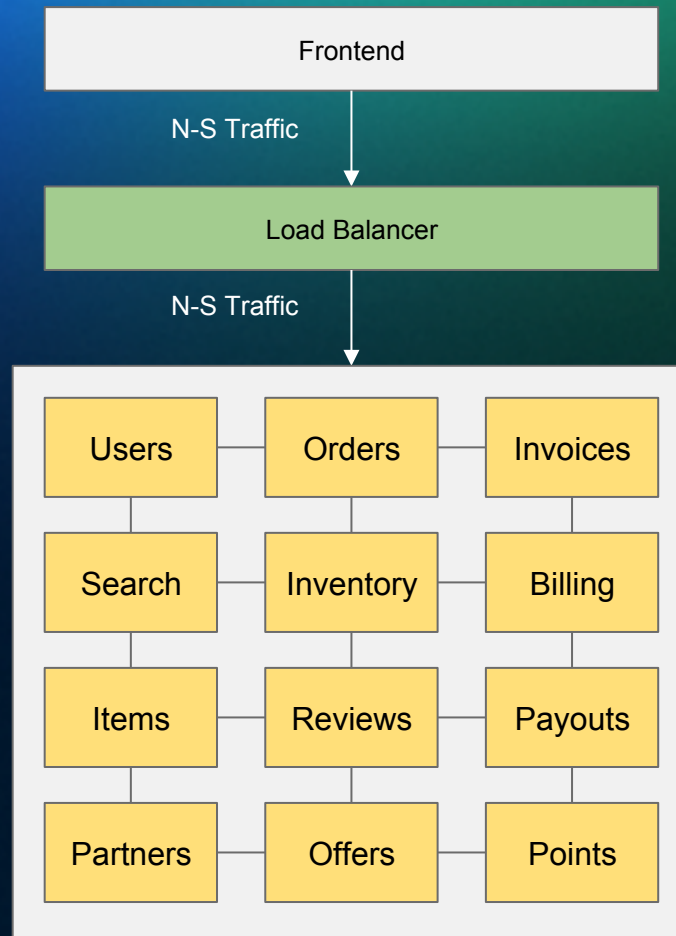
Clear understanding of
what the Monolith does
and does not

Understanding of
clients that are
consuming the
monolith

Tests, Tests, Tests.

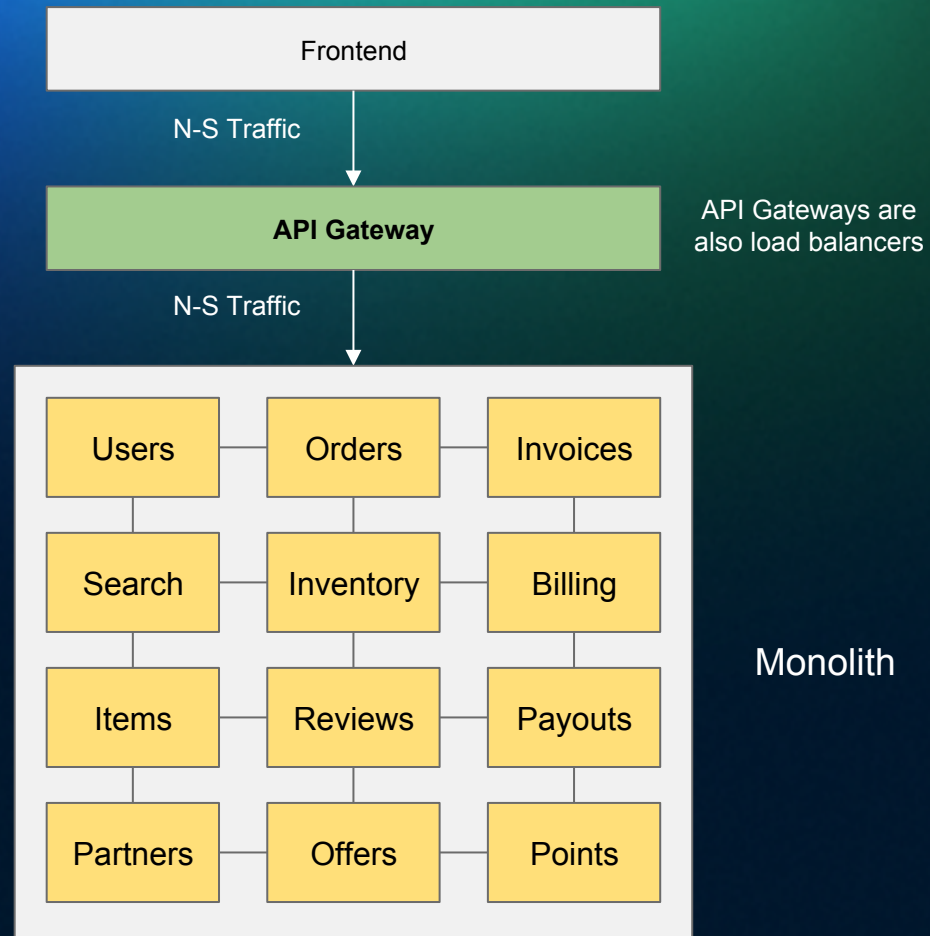
Decouple clients from the monolithic server

Technical Track



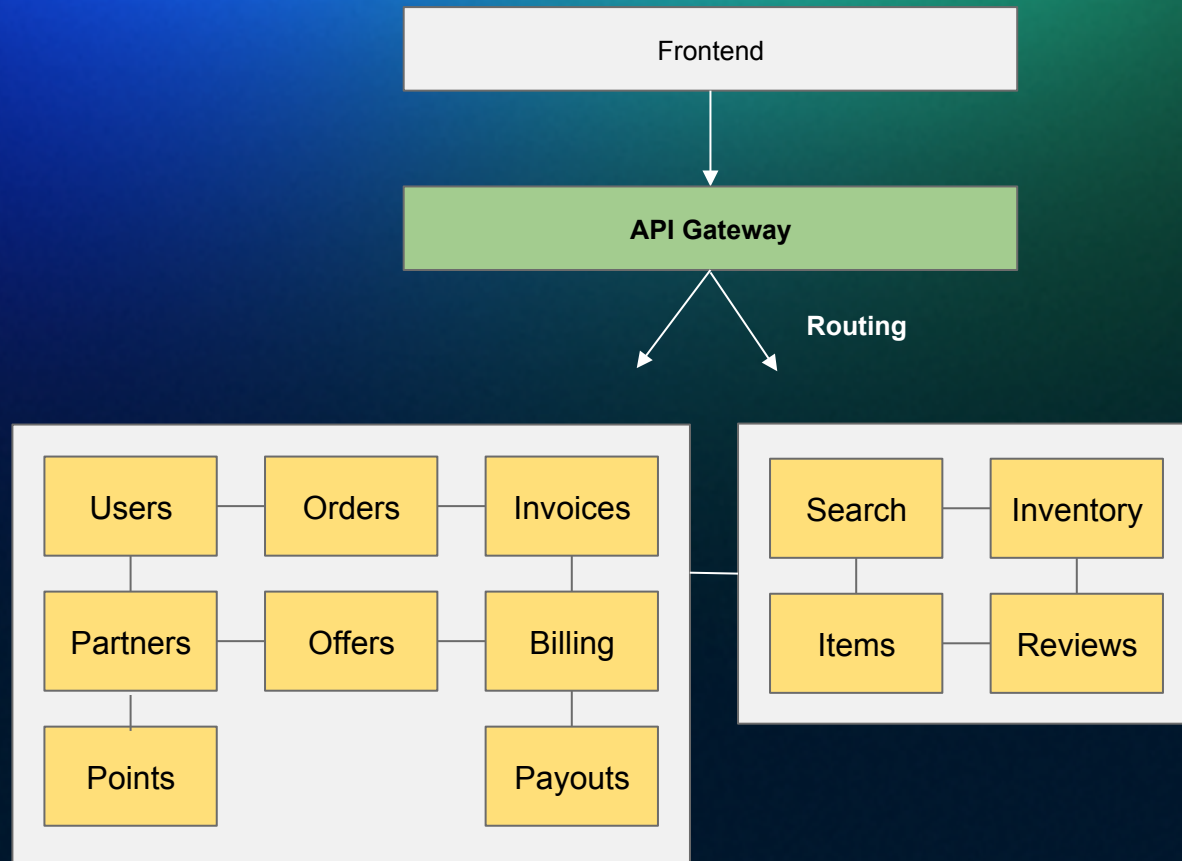
Monolith

Technical Track



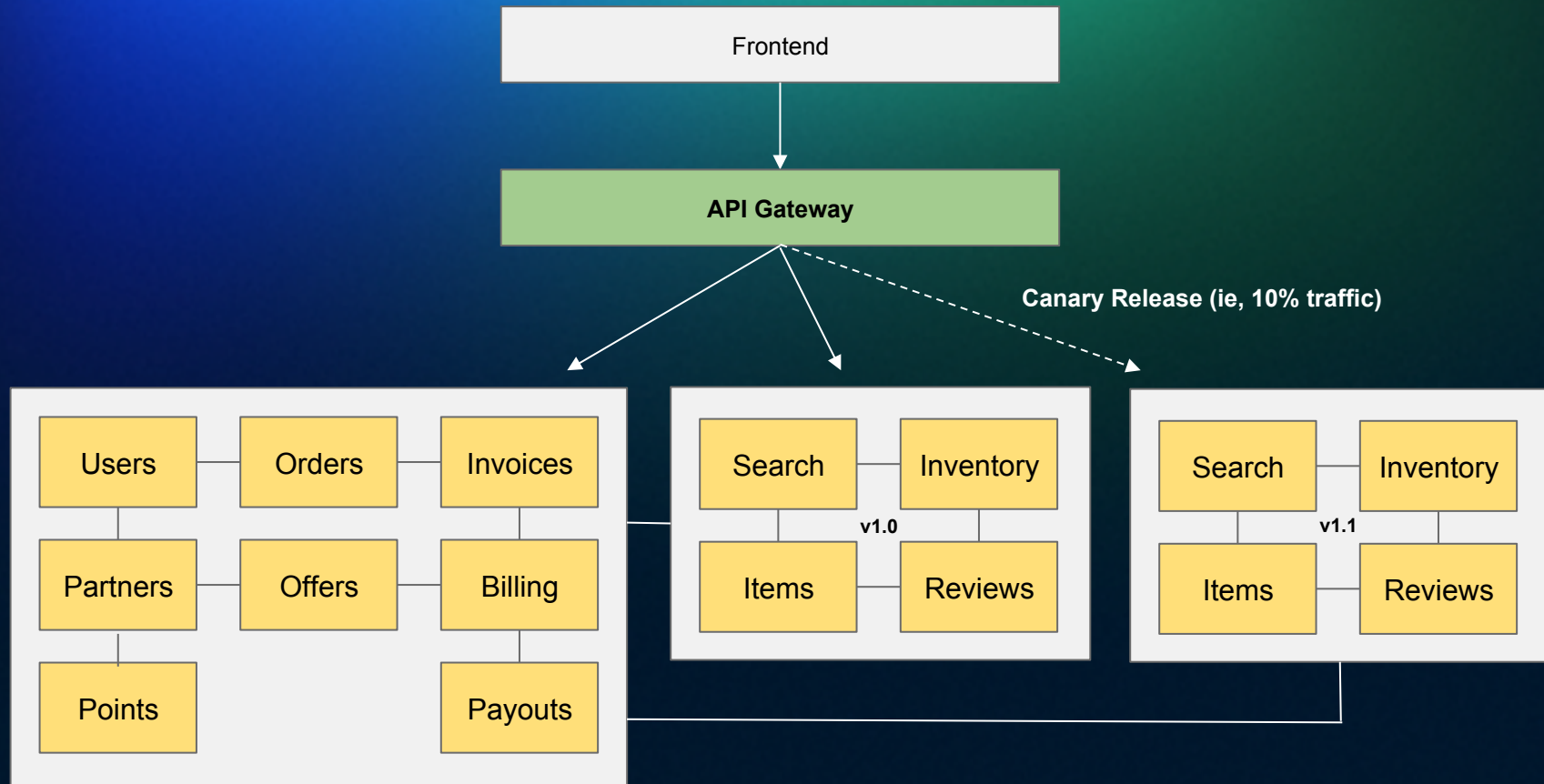
Monolith

Technical Track



E-W Traffic

Technical Track



E-W Traffic

Convergence of API Gateway feature-set in both N-S and E-W

N-S Features:

AuthN / AuthZ
Routing
Logging
Transformation
Analytics
Developer Portal
Integration Layer
Healthchecks
Circuit Breakers
Request Collapsing
CORS
Rate-Limiting
Throttling
Mutual TLS
...

E-W Features:

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N-S Features:

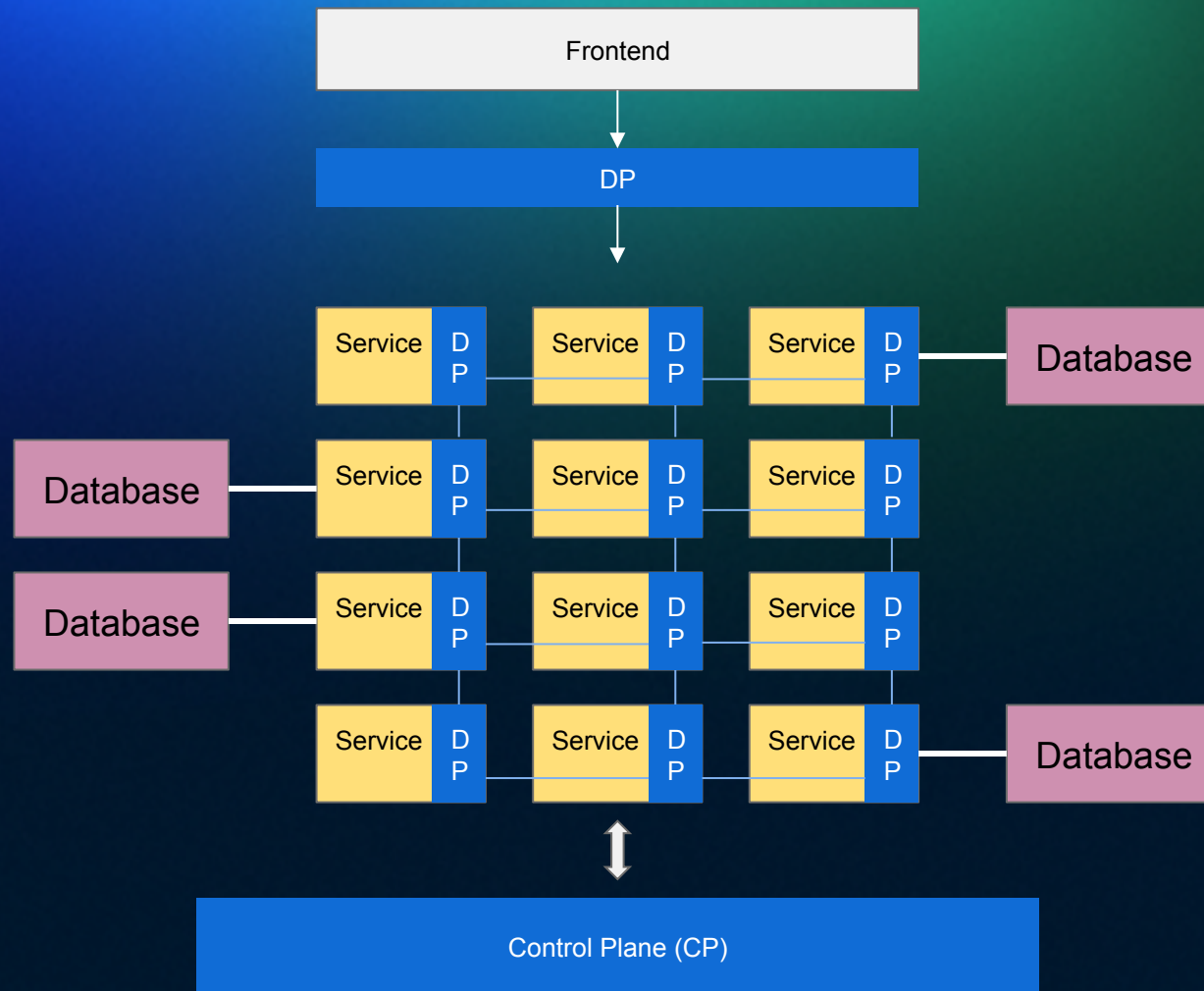
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E-W Features:

AuthN / AuthZ
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...

E-W uses a **subset** of the feature-set that N-S provides

Technical Track

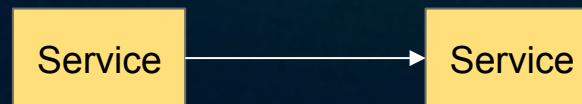


Service Mesh is a **pattern** - not a technology

State Propagation

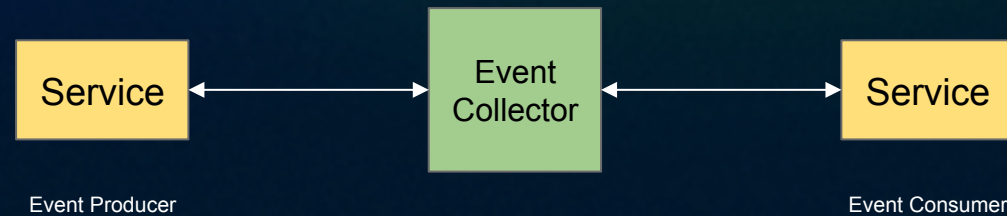
Service-to-Service

Until now we focused on Service-to-Service communication



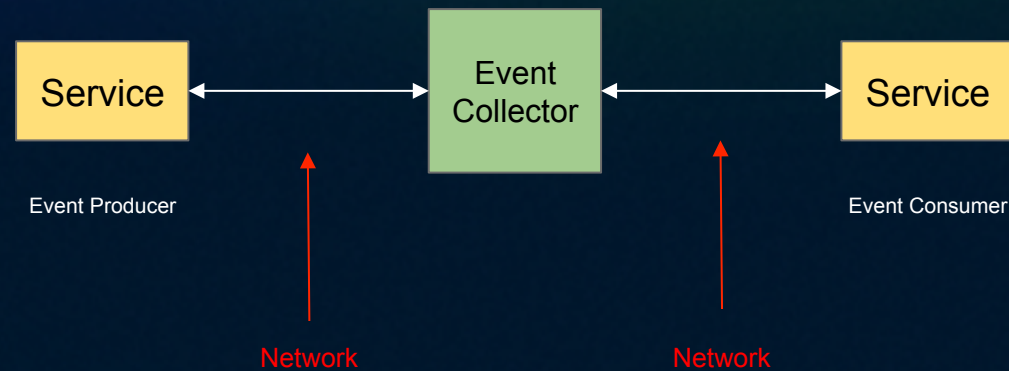
Event Based Microservices

Ideal for eventual consistent state propagation



No need for Healthchecks and Circuit Breakers

As long as the Event Collector is up and running



Service-To-Service (Synchronous)

Microservices and clients directly consume and invoke other microservices.

Ideal for clients that require an immediate response or need to aggregate multiple services together.

Done via HTTP, TCP/UDP, gRPC, etc.

Example: Making a request to retrieve an immediate response of some sort (ie, retrieve list of users).

Event Based (Asynchronous)

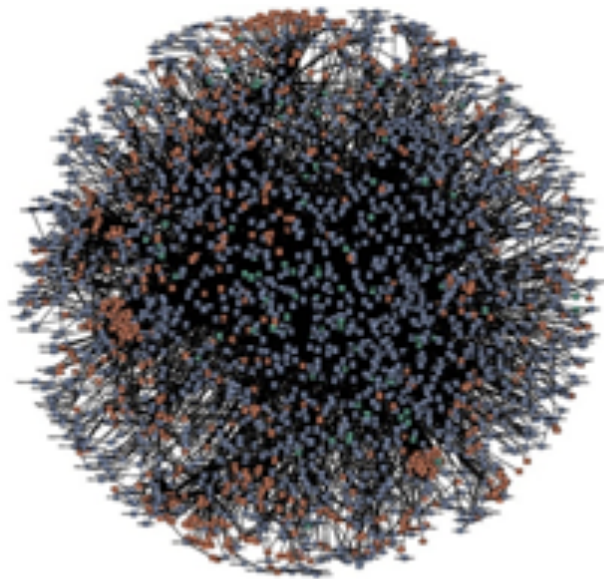
Microservices and clients push event into an event collector that's being consumed by other microservices.

Ideal for microservice-to-microservice communication for changing state without requiring an immediate response.

Done via Kafka, RabbitMQ, AWS SQS, etc.

Example: Making a request that doesn't require an immediate response (ie, "orderCreated" event that triggers an invoice creation by another microservice).

Operational considerations for microservices



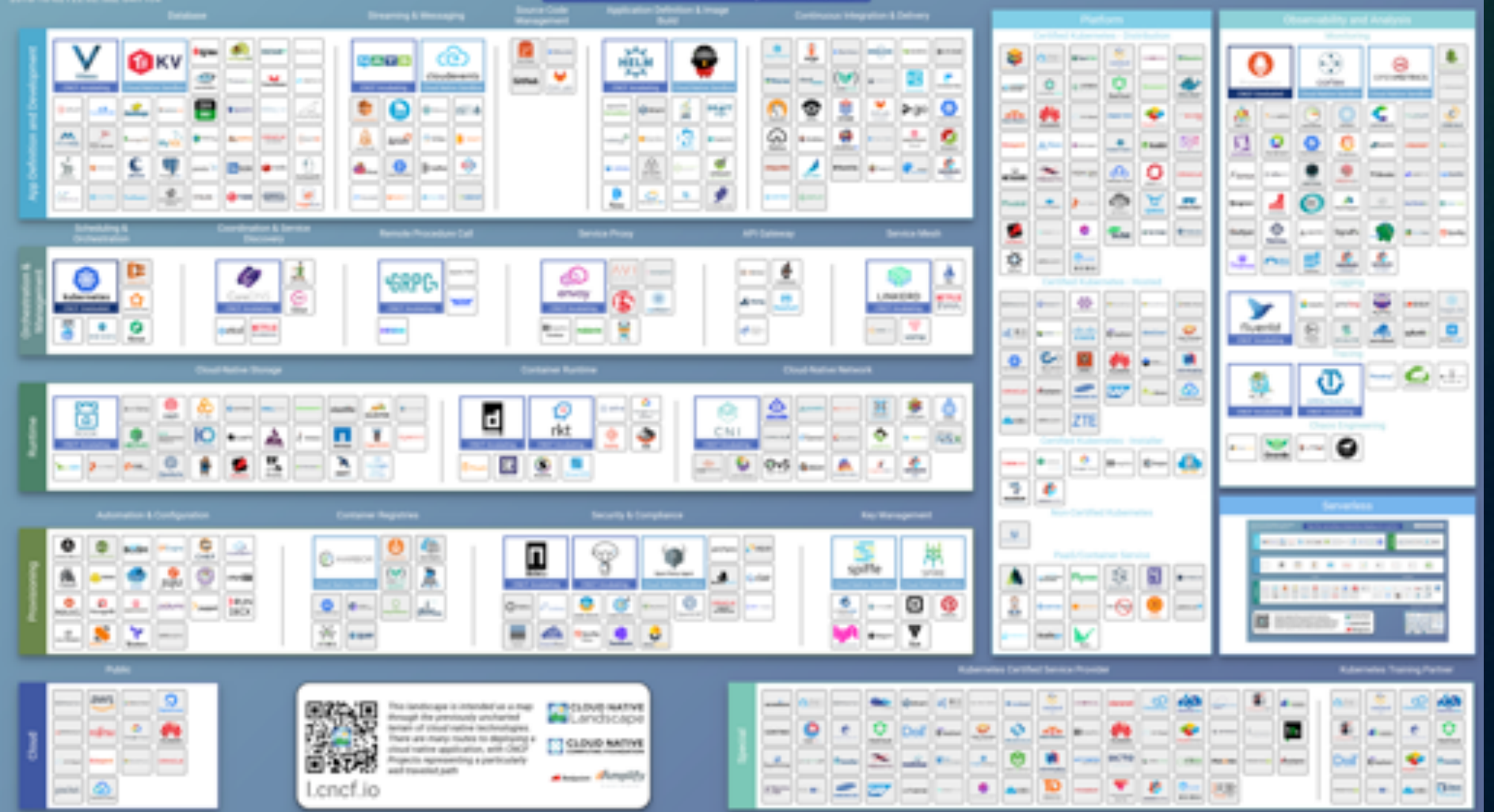
amazon.com



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With microservices we expect an ever increasing number of moving parts moving forward

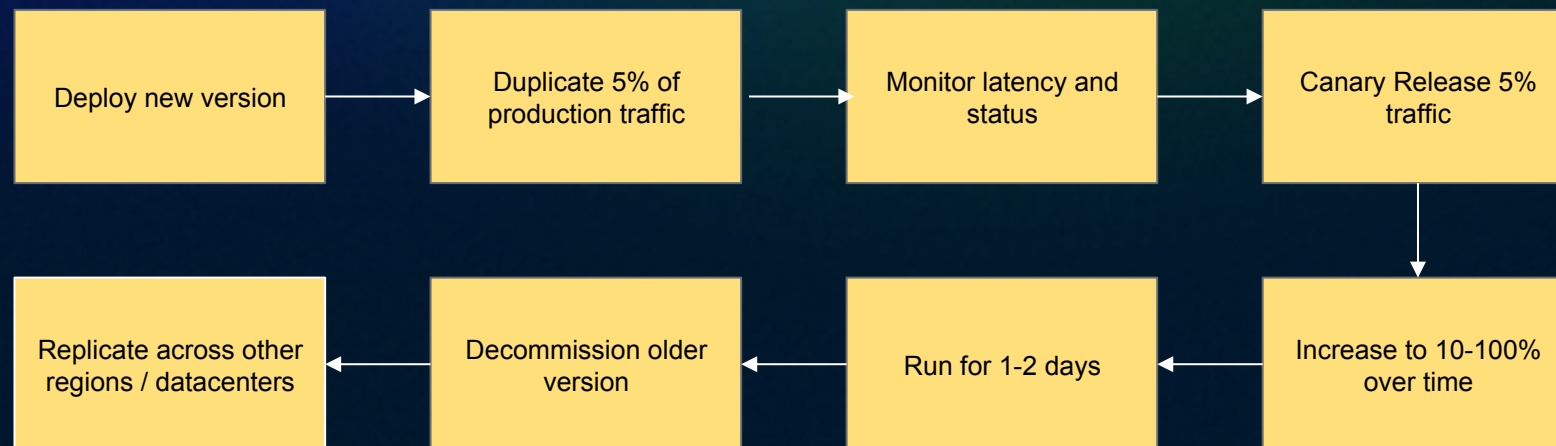
Deployments, Logging, Testing, CI/CD, and so on
must be rethought



If we can't operate a monolith today

do not move to microservices

Microservices Lifecycle

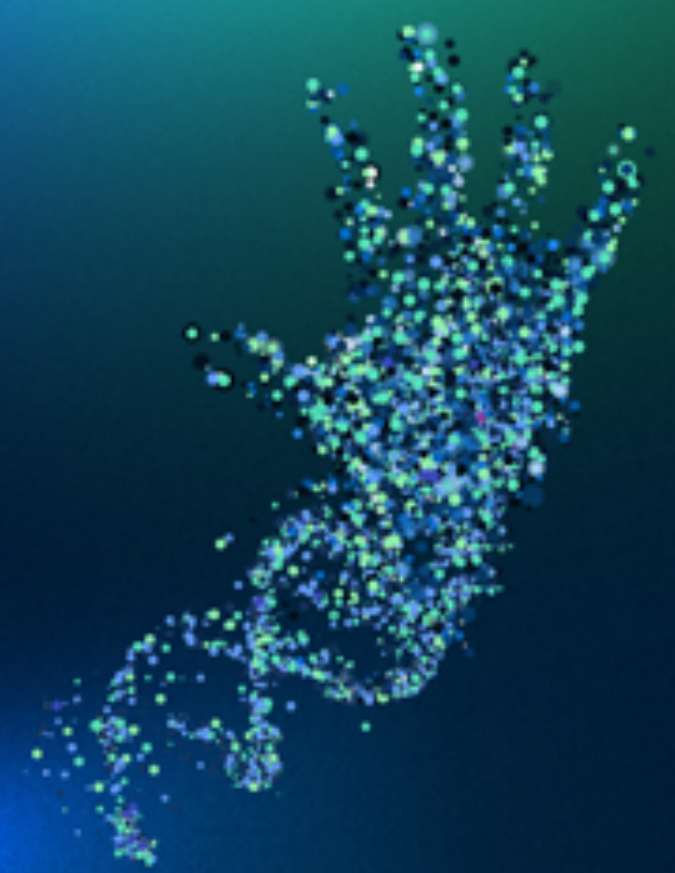


If we can't operate a monolith today

do not move to microservices

Organizational considerations for microservices

Service Catalog, Dev Portals, Governance, AuthN/AuthZ, and so on become exponentially more important



Documentation and on-boarding becomes critical

Organizational Track

Technology	Monolith	Services	Microservices
Organization	Single large team	Pizza teams	+ individual contributors
Org + Tech Optimization	Inefficient	Efficient, decoupled	Hyperoptimized

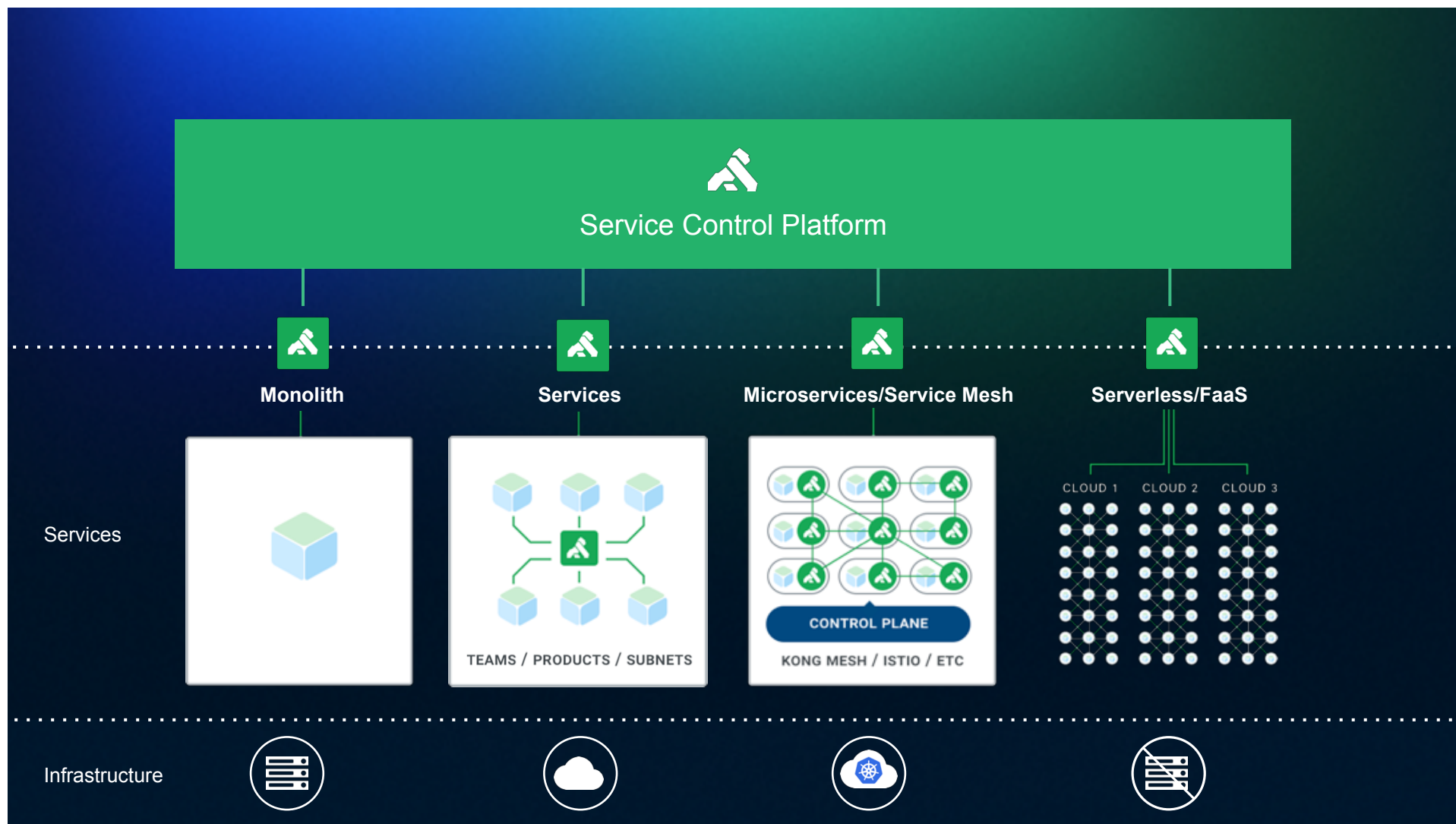
Isn't this SOA all over again?

SOA was driven by vendors.

Microservices are driven by developers.

Traditional API Management is Outdated







Platforms

Languages

Containers

Protocols

Hybrid Services

Clouds

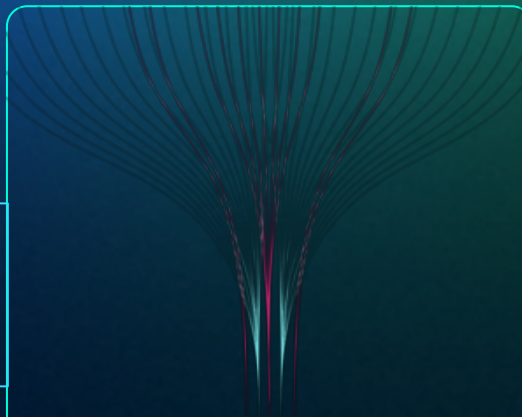
Architectures

Teams

Organizations



3 Trends



Microservices



Hybrid World





Thank you!

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Questions?



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